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PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
JAMES O. PICKARD, Secretary

1983
PENNSYLVANIA STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

Twenty-fifth Edition

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Edited by	Statistical Services Division
Linda C. Young	W. Ronald Kresge, Chief

With assistance from

Research	Artist Illustrator	Typist
Clifford Lowe	Candy Straub	Susan Bashore

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We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-fifth edition of the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

As a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract serves Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies, and students seeking knowledge about the state.

The Abstract contains both the latest statistics and various rates of growth on factors impacting on the state's area and industrial development: population, vital statistics, 1980 decennial census data, business and trade, banking and finance, importing and exporting, construction, housing, manufacturing, travel impact, employment, wages and prices, personal income, education and education trends, social services, taxes, election data, crime and law enforcement, agriculture, climate, mineral industries, pollutant abatement costs and expenditures, communications, public utilities, energy consumption, and transportation.

In order to increase the usefulness of this 1983 edition, a referral table has been included along with explanatory notes and other sources of reference. New tables have been added with information on general, social, and economic characteristics by race; fuels and financial characteristics of housing units; income and poverty status in 1979; and election results.

We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible and trust that the Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

James O. Pickard
James O. Pickard

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A standard metropolitan statistical area is defined as a County or group of contiguous Counties which contains at least one City of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin Cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the County or Counties containing such a City or Cities, contiguous Counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
ALTOONA, PA	Blair
BINGHAMTON, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA
ERIE, PA.	Erie
HARRISBURG, PA.	Dauphin Cumberland Perry
JOHNSTOWN, PA	Cambria Somerset
LANCASTER, PA	Lancaster
NORTHEAST, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe

SMSA	County
PHILADELPHIA, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
PITTSBURGH, PA.	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
READING, PA	Berks
SHARON, PA.	Mercer
STATE COLLEGE, PA	Centre
WILLIAMSPORT, PA.	Lycoming
YORK, PA.	York Adams

ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL REFERENCES - 1982 ABSTRACT

Regular users of the *Abstract* will note that some tables presented in the *1982 Abstract* do not appear in the *1983* edition. These deletions suggest that more current data (than presented in 1982) are not available at this time or that comparable (but not identical) data are presented in other tables herein. The tables deleted from the *1983 Abstract*, but found in the *1982 Abstract* are as follows:

Table number	Subject
39	Port of Erie Export and Import Tonnage and Value: 1981
64	Indexes of Comparative Costs Based on an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family: Autumn 1981
65	Annual Costs of an Intermediate Budget for a 4-Person Family: Autumn 1981
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107	Expenditures for Public Assistance Programs in Pennsylvania, by Source of Funds and by Type of Expenditure: 1979 to 1981
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SECTION 1: POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25; Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40; 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, PSDC-STF1-A; 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40. General Information (301) 763-5002/5020 or special tabulations - population 763-7962; Philadelphia - Regional Assistance (215) 597-8313

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202) 523-0971/0958

(3) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. (202) 389-3012

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University, Capitol Campus, Middletown, PA 17057. (717) 948-6336

(2) U.S. Bureau of the Census

Current Population Survey. (301) 763-2773

Farm Population. (301) 763-7955

Population, Estimates Methodology, Congressional Districts, SMSA's. (301) 763-5002/5072

Counties; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates. (301) 763-7722

States. (301) 763-5072

Race and Ethnic Statistics. (301) 763-7890
American Indian Population. 763-5910/7572
Asian Americans. 763-2607
Black Populations. 763-7572
Ethnic Populations. 763-5219
Race. 763-2607
Spanish Population. 763-5219

Religion. 763-5219

Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1982.

Urban/Rural Residence. 763-7955

Veteran Status. 763-7962

(3) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research Statistics, and Technology, National Center of Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics

Vital Statistics of the United States.

(4) U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. (202) 633-3053

Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census . A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe".) It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

Race. Counts of the population by race as well as Spanish origin in this report are provisional. Final counts for race as well as Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

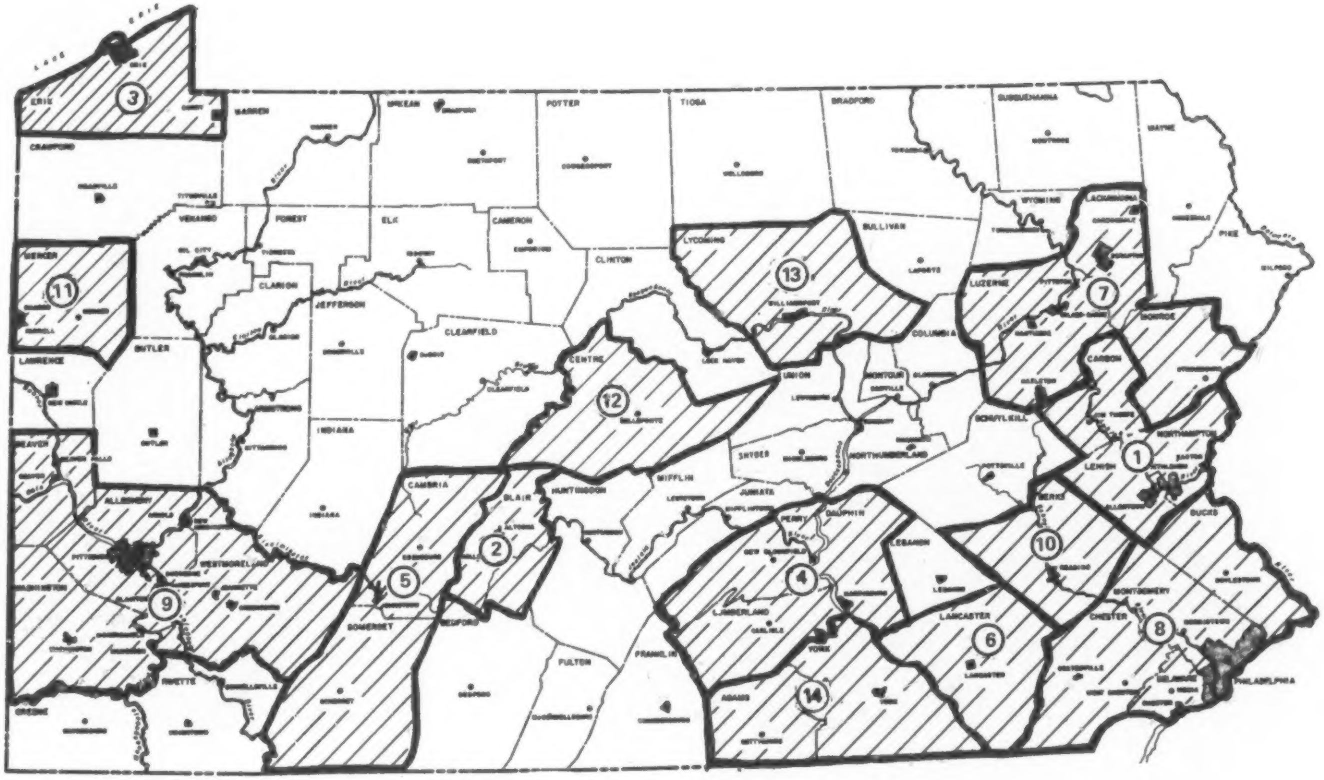
Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live birth and death filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

Figure 1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980


LAKE ERIE
ERIE
CRAWFORD
WARREN
MCKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
PIKE
MERCER
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
LUZERNE
MONROE
CARBON
CLARION
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
UNION
MONTOUR
COLUMBIA
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
SCHUYLKILL
NORTHAMPTON
LEHIGH
BEAVER
ALLEGHENY
WESTMORELAND
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
MIFFLIN
JUNIATA
PERRY
DAUPHIN
LEBANON
BERKS
BUCKS
MONTGOMERY
CHESTER
WASHINGTON
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
CUMBERLAND
YORK
LANCASTER
ADAMS
DELAWARE
PHILADELPHIA
GREENE
FAYETTE
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⑭
SCALE IN MILES
CITY
COUNTY SEAT
▨ SMSA

	Population		Population		Population
1. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	551,052	6. Lancaster, PA	362,346	10. Reading, PA	312,509
(PA portion only)		7. Northeast Pennsylvania	640,396	11. *Sharon, PA	128,299
2. Altoona, PA	136,621	8. Philadelphia, PA	3,682,709	12. *State College, PA	112,760
3. Erie, PA	279,780	(PA portion only)		13. Williamsport, PA	118,416
4. Harrisburg, PA	446,576	9. Pittsburgh, PA	2,263,894	14. York, PA	381,255
5. Johnstown, PA	264,506				

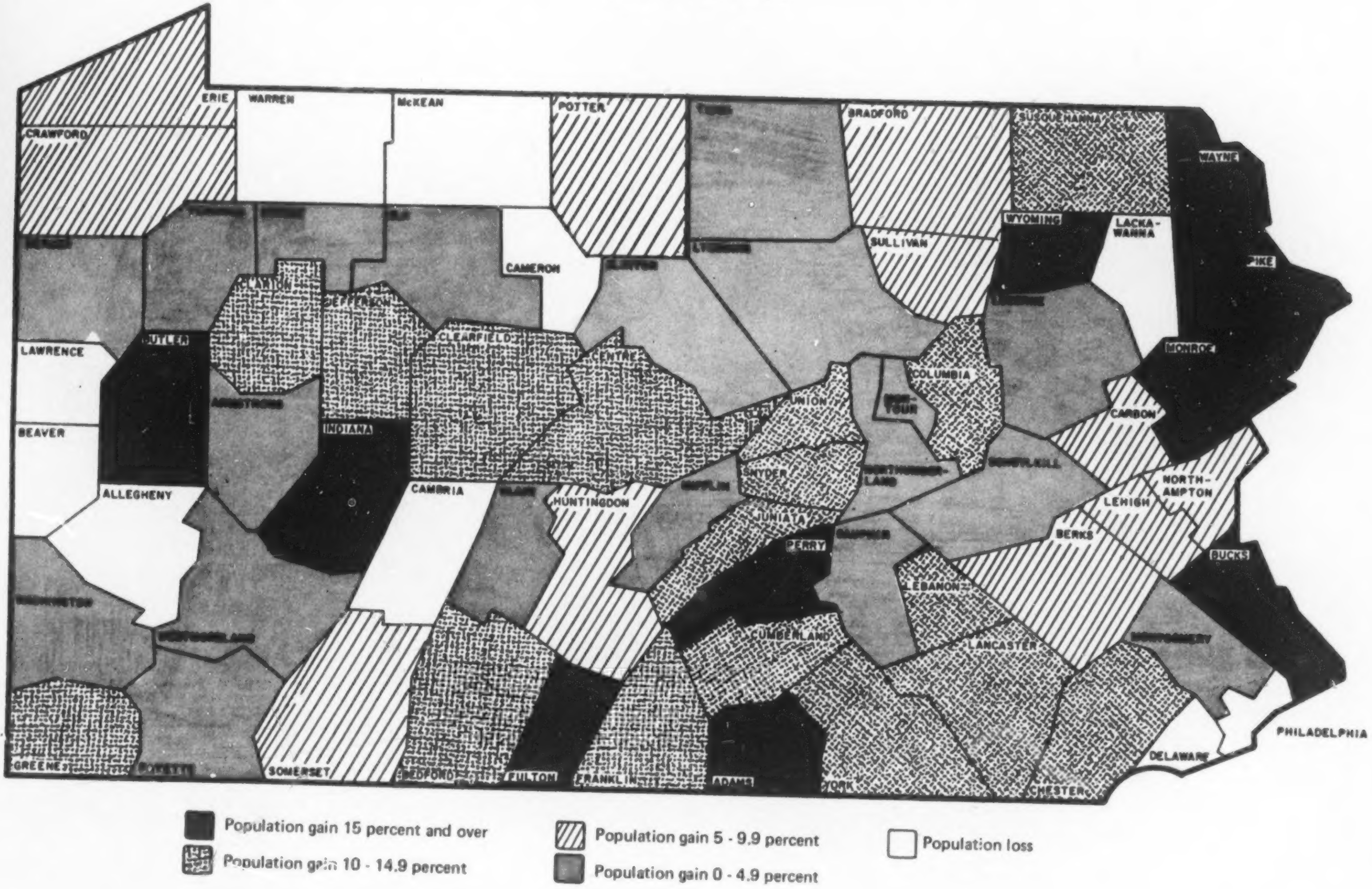
*Officially announced as an SMSA on June 19, 1981.

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 6 for additional information and source.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 2

PERCENT CHANGE IN PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1970 TO 1980


ERIE
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
SULLIVAN
CAMERON
PIKE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CLARION
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
COLUMBIA
MONROE
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
UNION
MONTOUR
CARBON
BEAVER
CAMBRIA
ALLEGHENY
HUNTINGDON
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
NORTHAMPTON
LEHIGH
JUNIATA
PERRY
BERKS
BUCKS
LEBANON
CUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
PHILADELPHIA
DELAWARE
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER
Population gain 15 percent and over
Population gain 10 - 14.9 percent
Population gain 5 - 9.9 percent
Population gain 0 - 4.9 percent
Population loss

Source: Chart prepared by Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40.

TABLE 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985 TO 2030

Pennsylvania	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020	2030
Total population	11,727,788	11,775,425	11,901,908	11,851,437	11,939,781	12,038,334	12,110,624
Under 5 years	867,658	883,788	840,574	760,978	789,105	796,854	776,353
5 to 9	746,920	861,081	885,937	829,035	748,088	818,109	785,515
10 to 14	771,394	754,158	876,530	890,744	770,890	803,561	825,611
15 to 19	903,996	763,049	753,267	866,341	837,018	760,412	842,854
20 to 24	987,235	840,357	730,356	705,737	849,293	740,766	792,873
25 to 29	984,265	942,520	815,784	691,690	799,297	775,490	736,012
30 to 34	914,212	983,671	951,142	807,659	689,216	823,985	747,203
35 to 39	851,188	901,566	975,817	932,436	688,106	793,550	784,111
40 to 44	708,879	846,388	901,587	968,651	791,819	680,599	821,516
45 to 49	580,693	691,721	829,719	880,381	918,277	683,050	793,998
50 to 54	586,315	568,806	681,030	814,079	926,649	760,042	660,837
55 to 59	648,831	549,640	537,151	640,654	816,475	849,637	638,513
60 to 64	635,777	591,753	504,903	492,354	716,353	823,821	681,944
65 years and over	1,540,425	1,596,927	1,618,112	1,570,699	1,599,196	1,928,459	2,223,285
Male, all ages	5,632,052	5,667,664	5,742,267	5,727,862	5,791,429	5,845,321	5,856,937
Under 5 years	444,465	453,011	430,988	390,166	404,569	408,425	397,711
5 to 9	382,139	440,863	453,945	424,574	383,198	418,988	402,205
10 to 14	393,958	386,056	448,926	456,380	394,818	411,506	422,750
15 to 19	454,571	383,790	379,794	437,895	422,842	383,995	425,727
20 to 24	485,198	410,542	355,774	344,825	418,185	363,496	389,381
25 to 29	490,766	472,824	408,813	347,071	402,931	391,417	371,593
30 to 34	453,477	490,939	477,690	405,243	348,236	416,513	379,075
35 to 39	405,514	442,664	482,078	462,976	341,922	395,661	391,549
40 to 44	342,274	403,981	443,477	478,942	393,226	340,206	410,613
45 to 49	278,451	334,674	396,641	433,611	458,228	341,862	398,158
50 to 54	283,260	272,628	329,110	388,511	456,970	377,035	330,064
55 to 59	310,214	265,116	256,847	308,862	401,617	422,629	318,485
60 to 64	296,904	279,208	240,381	232,589	335,035	399,124	332,568
65 years and over	610,863	631,369	637,804	616,216	629,651	774,464	887,058
Female, all ages	6,095,736	6,107,761	6,159,642	6,123,575	6,148,352	6,193,013	6,253,688
Under 5 years	423,193	430,777	409,586	370,813	384,536	388,429	378,642
5 to 9	364,781	420,219	431,992	404,460	364,889	399,120	383,310
10 to 14	377,436	368,102	427,604	434,364	376,072	392,055	402,861
15 to 19	449,425	379,259	373,473	428,446	414,176	376,417	417,127
20 to 24	502,037	429,814	374,583	360,911	431,108	377,270	403,492
25 to 29	493,499	469,696	406,972	344,619	396,365	384,073	364,419
30 to 34	460,735	492,733	473,452	402,416	340,980	407,472	368,128
35 to 39	445,675	458,902	493,739	469,460	346,184	397,888	392,562
40 to 44	366,606	442,407	458,109	489,710	398,593	340,393	410,903
45 to 49	302,243	357,048	433,078	446,770	460,049	341,187	395,840
50 to 54	303,055	296,178	351,920	425,568	469,679	383,007	330,773
55 to 59	338,617	284,524	280,304	331,792	414,858	427,007	320,028
60 to 64	338,873	312,545	264,522	259,764	381,318	424,697	349,376
65 years and over	929,562	965,557	980,308	954,482	969,545	1,153,995	1,336,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch.

TABLE 2
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: JULY 1, 1981 AND 1980

[Numbers in thousands. Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the State. Consistent with 1980 census advance reports, PHC80-V]

Item	Resident population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1981 (provisional)	July 1, 1980 (provisional)	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1981		July 1, 1981 (provisional)	July 1, 1980 (provisional)	April 1, 1980	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1981	
				Number	Percent				Number	Percent
United States	229,307	227,156	226,505	2,802	1.2	227,659	225,552	224,927	2,732	1.2
Pennsylvania	11,871	11,880	11,867	4	Z	11,860	11,868	11,855	5	Z

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25, No. 911.

TABLE 3
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL: EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1980

[Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Changes from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census			
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Urban	Rural
Current urban definition:												
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	285,532	8.5	69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,346	4.1	3,357,512	140,197	4.4	71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0	71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	303	7,403,036	X	X	3,094,976	X	X	70.5	29.5
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	412	7,419,910	434,501	6.2	3,899,455	386,853	11.0	65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0	66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.7	355	6,586,877	53,366	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0	66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6	67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4	65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	253	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3	60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7	54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0	48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1	41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,833	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8	37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,705	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8	30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,786	587,753	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,732	351,676	24.8	23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0	17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,964	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1	15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	11	136,465	32,680	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3	13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3	12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	63,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8	11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	X	X	3	44,096	X	X	390,277	X	X	10.2	89.8

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 4
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 AND 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	
Pennsylvania	**8,220,851**	**69.3**	**7,168,250**	**1,052,601**	**8,436,397**	**-2.6**	**3,643,044**	**441,007**	**159,243**	**3,042,794**	**3,357,512**	**8.5**
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,454	4,574	5,597	45,193	43,863	26.4
Allegheny	1,385,733	95.6	1,381,987	3,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,611	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,325	7.1	-	3,325	3,302	0.7	43,458	2,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	188,546	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,032	111,451	107,836	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	78,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,516	3,081	41,223	42,092	16.0
Bucks	386,101	80.6	368,850	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,584	28.1	-	41,584	38,651	7.6	106,328	11,209	5,202	89,917	89,290	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,665	57.5	-	30,665	32,042	-4.3	22,620	5,193	1,269	16,158	18,531	22.1
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,725	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,025	153,377	-6.2
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	5,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,324	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,576	38.0	-	23,576	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,188	23.1
Crawford	22,428	25.2	-	22,428	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,807	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,568	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,377	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	-10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,974	12.0
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,835	65,338	65,995	16.9
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,147	23,092	1,830	83,225	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,850	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	2,187	28,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	25,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,289	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,859	16,329	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,919	557	34,777	29,902	27.9
Lancaster	197,766	54.5	157,385	40,381	173,573	13.9	164,580	15,506	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,636	-9.3	55,772	9,196	2,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,555	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,616	51,672	23.9
Lehigh	222,179	81.6	215,307	6,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	253,336	73.8	216,862	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,585	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	65,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	18,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,850	1,642	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,149	50.0	45,725	18,424	63,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	63,807	0.5
Mifflin	9,830	21.0	-	9,830	13,705	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	56,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	569,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	6,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	59.7	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	68,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,216	13.6
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,684	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.9	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,818	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	83,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.5	-	5,227	5,116	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,999	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,842	1,003	21,467	19,620	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,453	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,146	25.6	-	12,146	12,998	-6.6	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,534	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,387	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,128	5,224	-1.8	30,109	2,429	747	25,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	64.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,512	151,803	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,082	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,016	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 5
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, AGE OF POPULATION, FAMILY AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS, AND OTHER SELECTED ITEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, refer to source]

Urban and rural

Total persons	11,863,895
Urban	8,221,831
Rural	3,642,064
Farm	158,183

	Age of population		Population Female	 Male
Total persons	11,863,895	Total	6,180,129	5,683,766
Under 5 years	746,024	Under 5 years	363,662	382,362
5 to 9 years	801,702	5 to 9 years	389,864	411,838
10 to 14 years	935,494	10 to 14 years	457,262	478,232
15 to 19 years	1,080,627	15 to 19 years	535,137	545,490
20 to 24 years	1,059,804	20 to 24 years	537,313	522,491
25 to 29 years	941,769	25 to 29 years	474,807	466,962
30 to 34 years	852,992	30 to 34 years	434,259	418,733
35 to 44 years	1,273,857	35 to 44 years	658,956	614,901
45 to 54 years	1,293,995	45 to 54 years	678,816	615,179
55 to 59 years	712,263	55 to 59 years	379,878	332,385
60 to 64 years	635,139	60 to 64 years	345,149	289,990
65 to 74 years	946,925	65 to 74 years	544,018	402,907
75 to 84 years	457,959	75 to 84 years	293,513	164,446
85 years and over	125,345	85 years and over	87,495	37,850
Median	32.1	Median	33.8	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	11,566,626	Persons per household	2.74
Family householder	3,147,809	Persons per family	3.25
Nonfamily householder: Male	405,985		
Female	666,866		
Spouse	2,597,979		
Other relatives	4,493,455		
Nonrelatives	254,532		

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

Households	4,220,660	4 persons	652,698
1 person	953,371	5 persons	338,903
2 persons	1,308,324	6 or more persons	222,654
3 persons	744,710		

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3,147,809	Female householder, no husband present	436,047
With own children under 18 years	1,508,641	With own children under 18 years	219,907
Married-couple families	2,603,401		
With own children under 18 years	1,254,694		

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	297,269	In military quarters	2,413
Inmate of mental hospital	19,519	In college dormitory	131,942
Inmate of home for the aged	72,285	Other in group quarters	31,791
Inmate of other institution	39,319		

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	4,411,334	Female, 15 years and over	4,969,341
Single	1,322,437	Single	1,206,316
Now married, except separated	2,684,682	Now married, except separated	2,672,802
Separated	92,592	Separated	135,489
Widowed	140,203	Widowed	699,674
Divorced	171,420	Divorced	255,060

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	2,640,472
Children ever born	3,257,443
Per 1,000 women	1,234

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 6
LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1950 TO 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	1980 land area	Population for decennial censuses			
	Square miles	1980	1970	1960	1950
Pennsylvania	**44,888**	**11,863,895**	**11,800,766**	**11,319,366**	**10,498,012**
Adams	521	68,292	55,937	51,906	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	77,768	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	204,441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	46,784	42,353	42,451	40,775
Berks	861	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	136,621	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	53,285	50,573	52,839	57,558
Centre	1,105	112,760	99,267	78,580	65,922
Chester	758	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	83,578	74,619	81,534	85,957
Clinton	892	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,457
Dauphin	528	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	38,338	37,770	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,387
Greene	577	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,253	39,108	39,457	40,872
Indiana	829	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,303	43,695	46,792	49,147
Juniata	392	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	343,079	341,956	346,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	118,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	128,299	127,225	127,519	111,954
Mifflin	413	45,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	643,621	624,080	516,682	353,068
Montour	131	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	376	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	35,718	28,615	26,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	160,630	160,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	33,584	29,269	25,922	22,912
Somerset	1,073	81,243	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	47,449	47,682	45,582	42,698
Washington	858	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	731	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 7
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 Census. Counts relate to component parts-
as defined at each census. See explanatory notes]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-80	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	635,481	594,382	545,057	41,099	49,325	6.9	9.0
Inside central cities	200,204	212,007	215,710	-11,803	-3,703	-5.6	-1.7
Allentown city	103,758	109,871	108,347	-6,113	1,524	-5.6	1.4
Bethlehem city	70,419	72,686	75,408	-2,267	-2,722	-3.1	-3.[illegible]
Easton city	26,027	29,450	31,955	-3,423	-2,505	-11.6	-7.8
Outside central cities	435,277	382,375	329,347	52,902	53,028	13.8	15.1
That part of the area in New Jersey	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
Warren County	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	551,052	520,422	481,837	30,630	38,585	5.9	8.0
Carbon County	53,285	50,573	52,889	2,712	-2,316	5.4	-4.4
Lehigh County	272,349	255,304	227,536	17,045	27,768	6.7	12.2
Northampton County	225,418	214,545	201,412	10,873	13,133	5.1	6.5
ALTOONA							
The area	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
Altoona city	57,078	63,115	69,407	-6,037	-6,292	-9.6	-9.1
Outside central city	79,543	72,241	67,863	7,302	4,378	10.1	6.4
Blair County	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
ERIE							
The area	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
Erie city	119,123	129,265	138,440	-10,142	-9,175	-7.8	-6.6
Outside central city	160,657	134,389	112,242	26,268	22,147	19.5	19.7
Erie County	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
HARRISBURG							
The area	446,576	410,505	371,653	36,071	38,852	8.8	10.4
Harrisburg city	53,264	68,061	79,697	-14,797	-11,636	-21.7	-14.6
Outside central city	393,312	342,444	291,956	50,868	50,488	14.8	17.3
Cumberland County	178,541	158,177	124,816	20,364	33,361	12.9	26.7
Dauphin County	232,317	223,713	220,255	8,604	3,458	3.8	1.6
Perry County	35,718	28,615	26,582	7,103	2,033	24.8	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	264,506	262,822	280,733	1,684	-17,911	0.6	-6.4
Johnstown city	35,496	42,476	53,949	-6,980	-11,473	-16.4	-21.3
Outside central city	229,010	220,346	226,784	8,664	-6,438	3.9	-2.8
Cambria County	183,263	186,785	203,283	-3,522	-16,498	-1.9	-8.1
Somerset County	81,243	76,037	77,450	5,206	-1,413	6.8	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
Lancaster city	54,725	57,690	61,055	-2,965	-3,365	-5.1	-5.5
Outside central city	307,621	262,389	217,304	45,232	45,085	17.2	20.7
Lancaster County	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA							
The area	640,396	621,882	621,070	18,514	812	3.0	0.1
Inside central cities	166,986	191,978	207,050	-24,992	-15,072	-13.0	-7.3
Hazleton city	27,318	30,426	32,056	-3,108	-1,630	-10.2	-5.1
Scranton city	88,117	102,696	111,443	-14,852	-8,747	-14.2	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre city	51,551	58,856	63,551	-7,305	-4,695	-12.4	-7.4
Outside central cities	473,410	429,904	414,020	16,047	15,884	3.7	3.8
Lackawanna County	227,908	234,504	234,531	-6,596	-27	-2.8	(1)
Luzerne County	343,079	341,956	346,972	1,123	-5,016	0.3	-1.4
Monroe County	69,409	45,422	39,567	23,987	5,855	52.8	14.8
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,716,818	4,824,110	4,342,897	-107,292	481,213	-2.2	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Outside central city	3,028,608	2,874,114	2,340,385	151,494	533,729	5.3	22.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,034,109	952,104	751,374	82,005	200,730	8.6	26.7
Burlington County	362,542	323,132	224,499	39,410	98,633	12.2	43.9
Camden County	471,650	456,291	392,035	15,059	64,256	3.3	16.4
Gloucester County	199,917	172,681	134,840	27,236	37,841	15.8	28.1

TABLE 7
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 9]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,682,709	3,872,006	3,591,523	-189,297	280,483	-4.9	7.8
Bucks County	479,211	416,728	308,567	62,483	108,161	15.0	35.0
Chester County	316,660	277,746	210,608	38,914	67,130	14.0	31.9
Delaware County	555,007	603,456	533,154	-48,449	50,302	-8.0	9.1
Montgomery County	643,621	624,080	516,682	19,541	107,398	3.1	20.8
Philadelphia County	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,263,894	2,401,362	2,405,435	-137,468	-4,073	-5.7	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	423,938	520,089	604,332	-96,151	-84,243	-18.5	-13.9
Outside central city	1,839,956	1,881,273	1,801,103	41,317	80,170	-2.2	4.4
Allegheny County	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	-155,048	-23,454	-9.7	-1.4
Beaver County	204,441	208,418	206,948	-3,977	1,470	-1.9	0.7
Washington County	217,074	210,876	217,271	6,198	-6,395	2.9	-2.9
Westmoreland County	392,294	376,935	352,629	15,359	24,306	4.1	6.9
READING							
The area	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
Reading city	78,686	87,643	98,177	-8,957	-10,534	-10.2	-10.7
Outside central city	233,823	208,739	177,237	25,084	31,502	12.0	17.8
Berks County	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
SHARON							
The area	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
Sharon city	19,057	22,653	25,267	-3,595	-2,614	-15.9	-10.4
Outside central city	109,242	104,572	102,252	4,670	2,320	4.5	22.7
Mercer County	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
State College borough	36,130	32,833	22,409	3,297	10,424	10.0	46.5
Outside central city	76,630	66,434	56,171	10,196	10,263	15.4	18.3
Centre County	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
Williamsport city	33,401	37,918	41,967	-4,517	-4,049	-11.9	-9.6
Outside central city	85,015	75,378	67,400	9,637	7,978	12.8	11.8
Lycoming	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
YORK							
The area	381,255	329,540	290,242	51,715	39,298	15.7	13.5
York city	44,619	50,335	54,504	-5,716	-4,169	-11.4	-7.6
Outside central city	336,636	279,205	235,738	57,431	43,467	20.6	18.4
Adams County	68,292	56,937	51,906	11,355	5,031	19.9	9.7
York County	312,963	272,603	238,336	40,360	34,267	14.8	14.4

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[1] Decrease of less than 0.1 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 8
POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of April 1]

County	Total persons	Age cohorts for total population Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 17 years	18 years	19 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
Pennsylvania	**11,863,895**	**158,327**	**589,131**	**1,737,042**	**638,796**	**216,129**	**4,352,470**	**2,008,086**	**632,981**	**944,065**	**566,868**
Adams	68,292	937	3,754	10,855	3,884	1,447	26,259	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	17,314	62,012	190,602	75,558	25,321	530,469	263,418	85,825	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,753	1,019	4,134	11,744	4,110	1,430	25,502	13,337	4,399	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	2,750	10,459	29,820	11,375	3,692	72,277	37,990	11,773	15,676	8,629
Bedford	46,784	683	2,663	7,767	2,693	771	16,317	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	4,045	14,872	43,750	16,355	5,379	112,414	54,460	17,063	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	1,977	7,416	20,800	7,328	2,535	47,258	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	962	3,789	10,870	4,048	1,120	22,245	9,334	2,894	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	6,892	25,621	80,068	29,144	8,493	189,191	80,755	19,748	23,595	14,704
Butler	147,912	2,225	8,287	23,712	8,249	2,958	57,331	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,263	2,453	9,799	27,697	9,528	3,256	63,306	31,[illegible]06	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	91	320	1,022	388	107	2,205	1,[illegible]09	379	513	340
Carbon	53,285	663	2,519	7,599	2,775	752	17,388	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	1,270	4,582	13,647	4,809	4,052	58,988	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	4,319	16,326	51,171	18,490	6,065	125,619	51,746	13,238	17,457	11,219
Clarion	43,362	628	2,303	6,579	2,334	1,326	17,026	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	1,258	4,781	13,849	4,822	1,457	28,875	13,130	4,473	6,753	4,180
Clinton	38,971	559	2,030	5,754	2,037	977	14,343	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,957	759	2,885	8,831	3,073	1,706	23,451	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,859	1,353	4,952	14,624	4,847	1,725	31,857	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,610
Cumberland	178,541	2,207	8,335	25,784	9,544	3,082	71,320	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,834
Dauphin	232,317	3,231	11,481	33,764	12,245	3,672	87,687	39,098	11,994	18,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	7,196	25,835	76,402	31,609	10,931	200,954	99,987	30,851	43,234	28,038
Elk	38,338	595	2,047	6,530	2,415	642	12,945	6,390	2,029	2,980	1,735
Erie	279,780	4,394	16,257	44,787	15,588	5,827	104,990	43,596	13,705	18,844	11,632
Fayette	159,417	2,238	8,360	25,074	8,517	2,561	53,328	27,388	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	48	226	765	319	88	1,617	851	315	568	274
Franklin	113,629	1,649	5,973	18,135	6,390	2,017	41,612	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	189	799	2,220	743	197	4,636	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,476	553	2,414	6,649	2,181	713	14,061	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	609	2,167	6,763	2,324	887	15,629	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	1,371	5,031	13,581	4,502	2,785	37,631	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,890
Jefferson	48,303	754	2,801	7,409	2,705	821	16,577	7,650	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,188	311	1,128	3,069	1,073	308	6,857	3,095	920	1,459	958
Lackawanna	227,908	2,729	10,480	31,055	11,290	4,117	76,218	40,202	14,582	23,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	5,700	21,250	55,831	19,565	7,095	139,392	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	1,530	5,508	15,203	5,548	1,976	37,645	19,040	6,260	8,876	5,564
Lebanon	108,582	1,527	5,809	16,540	5,967	1,820	39,746	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	3,361	12,607	37,451	13,775	4,654	102,241	47,981	14,975	21,336	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	3,936	15,130	47,157	17,328	5,685	113,754	61,556	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	1,819	6,370	18,095	5,504	2,227	43,138	19,341	5,812	8,921	6,189
McKean	50,635	727	2,706	8,283	2,743	888	16,615	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	1,693	6,425	18,941	7,232	2,489	45,625	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	660	2,470	7,749	2,707	582	16,236	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	877	3,378	10,002	3,571	1,383	26,055	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	7,765	28,382	90,893	36,377	11,158	238,307	116,571	33,289	48,052	32,827
Montour	15,675	224	843	2,353	885	254	5,950	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	2,785	10,789	31,956	11,604	4,199	83,275	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,535
Northumberland	100,381	1,240	4,831	14,633	5,290	1,517	33,152	17,409	6,159	10,255	5,894
Perry	35,718	568	2,148	6,114	1,968	575	13,643	5,442	1,553	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	23,369	84,833	240,509	88,447	30,084	620,981	271,699	90,913	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	231	784	2,433	954	272	5,573	3,447	1,285	2,161	1,131
Potter	17,726	266	1,049	3,119	1,119	301	5,867	2,815	888	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,630	1,968	7,256	22,634	8,145	2,350	50,697	29,750	10,864	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	451	1,813	5,242	1,830	759	13,377	5,073	1,495	2,250	1,284
Somerset	81,243	1,224	4,630	12,557	4,295	1,248	28,241	13,563	4,523	5,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	84	294	881	521	150	1,986	1,018	379	532	404
Susquehanna	37,876	606	2,187	6,360	2,254	622	13,157	5,770	1,998	3,062	1,860
Tioga	40,973	609	2,339	6,730	2,470	958	14,979	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	399	1,573	4,713	1,553	946	14,053	4,821	1,281	1,985	1,545
Venango	64,444	943	3,701	10,016	3,521	1,019	23,196	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	715	2,670	7,410	2,648	753	16,422	7,958	2,405	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	2,747	10,653	31,638	11,073	3,701	75,942	38,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	510	1,948	5,605	1,965	518	11,556	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	4,900	19,107	59,147	21,207	6,259	140,200	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,706
Wyoming	26,433	443	1,673	4,803	1,505	378	9,827	3,650	1,193	1,813	1,145
York	312,963	4,213	15,066	49,235	16,931	5,172	120,319	50,706	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 9
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
CITIES			
Allentown	Lehigh	103,758	109,871
Altoona	Blair	57,078	63,115
Beaver Falls	Beaver	12,525	14,635
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northampton	70,419	72,686
Bradford	McKean	11,211	12,672
Butler	Butler	17,026	18,691
Carbondale	Lackawanna	11,255	12,478
Chester	Delaware	45,794	56,331
Clairton	Allegheny	12,188	15,051
Coatesville	Chester	10,698	12,331
Connellsville	Fayette	10,319	11,643
Duquesne	Allegheny	10,094	11,410
Easton	Northampton	26,027	29,450
Erie	Erie	119,123	129,265
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,558	17,077
Harrisburg	Dauphin	53,264	68,061
Hazleton	Luzerne	27,318	30,426
Jeannette	Westmoreland	13,106	15,209
Johnstown	Cambria	35,496	42,476
Lancaster	Lancaster	54,725	57,690
Lebanon	Lebanon	25,711	28,572
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	13,200	13,654
McKeesport	Allegheny	31,012	37,977
Meadville	Crawford	15,544	16,573
Monessen	Westmoreland	11,928	15,216
Nanticoke	Luzerne	13,044	14,638
New Castle	Lawrence	33,621	38,559
New Kensington	Westmoreland	17,660	20,312
Oil City	Venango	13,881	15,033
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,688,210	1,949,996
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	423,959	520,089
Pottsville	Schuylkill	18,195	19,715
Reading	Berks	78,686	87,643
Scranton	Lackawanna	88,117	102,696
Shamokin	Northumberland	10,357	11,719
Sharon	Mercer	19,057	22,653
Sunbury	Northumberland	12,292	13,025
Uniontown	Fayette	14,510	16,282
Washington	Washington	18,363	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	51,551	58,856
Williamsport	Lycoming	33,401	37,918
York	York	44,619	50,335
BOROUGHS			
Aliquippa	Beaver	17,094	22,277
Baldwin	Allegheny	24,712	26,729
Bellevue	Allegheny	10,128	11,586
Berwick	Columbia	11,850	12,274
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,755	34,758
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,717	11,652
Brentwood	Allegheny	11,861	13,732
Bristol	Bucks	10,867	12,085
Canonsburg	Washington	10,459	11,439
Carlisle	Cumberland	18,314	18,079
Carnegie	Allegheny	10,099	10,864
Castle Shannon	Allegheny	10,164	12,036
Chambersburg	Franklin	16,174	17,315
Columbia	Lancaster	10,466	11,237
Darby	Delaware	11,513	13,729
Dormont	Allegheny	11,275	12,856
Dunmore	Lackawanna	16,781	18,168
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,001	11,511
Ephrata	Lancaster	11,095	9,662
Hanover	York	14,890	15,623
Indiana	Indiana	16,051	16,100
Kingston	Luzerne	15,681	18,325
Lansdale	Montgomery	16,526	18,451
Lansdowne	Delaware	11,891	14,090
Latrobe	Westmoreland	10,799	11,749
Middletown	Dauphin	10,122	9,080
Monroeville	Allegheny	30,977	29,011
Munhall	Allegheny	14,535	16,574
Murraysville	Westmoreland	16,036	(1)
Norristown	Montgomery	34,684	38,169

TABLE 9
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)			
Phoenixville	Chester	14,165	14,823
Plum	Allegheny	25,390	21,932
Pottstown	Montgomery	22,729	25,355
State College	Centre	36,130	32,833
Swissvale	Allegheny	11,345	13,819
Warren	Warren	12,146	12,998
West Chester	Chester	17,435	19,301
West Mifflin	Allegheny	26,552	28,070
Whitehall	Allegheny	15,143	16,450
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	23,669	26,780
Yeadon	Delaware	11,727	12,136
TOWNSHIPS			
Abington	Montgomery	59,084	63,625
Aston	Delaware	14,530	13,704
Bensalem	Bucks	52,399	33,042
Bethlehem	Northampton	12,094	9,071
Bristol	Bucks	58,733	67,498
Butler	Butler	18,651	17,422
Canton	Washington	10,311	8,869
Center	Beaver	10,733	10,598
Cheltenham	Montgomery	35,509	40,066
Coal	Northumberland	10,984	11,781
Cranberry	Butler	11,066	4,873
Cumru	Berks	11,474	8,367
Darby	Delaware	12,264	13,603
Derry	Dauphin	18,115	15,452
Derry	Westmoreland	16,193	15,902
Dover	York	12,589	8,975
Doylestown	Bucks	11,824	6,613
East Goshen	Chester	10,201	5,138
East Hempfield	Lancaster	15,152	11,739
East Norriton	Montgomery	12,711	11,837
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	13,955	12,440
Elizabeth	Allegheny	16,269	15,525
Exeter	Berks	14,419	10,607
Fairview	York	11,491	9,248
Falls	Bucks	36,083	35,850
Greene	Franklin	11,470	9,504
Guilford	Franklin	10,567	9,291
Hampden	Cumberland	16,648	11,847
Hampton	Allegheny	14,260	12,515
Hanover	Luzerne	12,601	12,102
Harborcreek	Erie	14,644	12,038
Harrison	Allegheny	13,252	14,448
Hatfield	Montgomery	13,411	8,613
Haverford	Delaware	52,349	56,873
Hempfield	Westmoreland	43,395	36,208
Hermitage[2]	Mercer	16,365	15,421
Hopewell	Beaver	14,662	14,133
Horsham	Montgomery	15,959	13,888
Lancaster	Lancaster	10,833	10,329
Logan	Blair	12,183	11,281
Lower Allen	Cumberland	14,077	13,690
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	12,958	8,814
Lower Makefield	Bucks	17,351	14,804
Lower Merion	Montgomery	59,651	63,594
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	12,472	11,665
Lower Providence	Montgomery	18,945	15,169
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	34,830	26,517
Lower Southampton	Bucks	18,305	17,578
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,763	10,581
Manheim	Lancaster	26,042	21,539
Manor	Lancaster	11,474	9,769
Marple	Delaware	23,642	25,040
McCandless	Allegheny	26,250	22,404
Middletown	Bucks	34,246	32,364
Middletown	Delaware	12,463	12,878
Millcreek	Erie	44,303	36,946
Moon	Allegheny	20,935	18,317
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	34,414	39,157
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	11,851	10,830
Muhlenberg	Berks	13,031	13,693
Nether Providence	Delaware	12,730	13,589
Newberry	York	10,047	5,978
Newtown	Delaware	11,775	11,081
Northampton	Bucks	27,392	15,807

TABLE 5
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)			
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	31,517	29,443
North Union	Fayette	15,340	13,561
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,294	13,416
Palmer	Northampton	13,926	12,684
Penn	Westmoreland	16,153	12,975
Penn Hills	Allegheny	57,632	62,886
Peters	Washington	13,104	10,672
Plains	Luzerne	11,338	11,481
Plymouth	Montgomery	17,168	16,911
Radnor	Delaware	27,676	28,782
Richland	Cambria	12,899	10,195
Ridley	Delaware	33,771	39,085
Ross	Allegheny	35,102	32,892
Rostraver	Westmoreland	11,430	10,525
Salisbury	Lehigh	12,259	11,285
Scott	Allegheny	20,413	21,856
Shaler	Allegheny	33,694	33,369
South Park	Allegheny	13,535	8,187
South Union	Fayette	10,992	10,370
South Whitehall	Lehigh	15,919	13,971
Spring	Berks	17,193	13,883
Springettsbury	York	19,687	19,399
Springfield	Delaware	25,326	29,005
Springfield	Montgomery	20,344	22,394
Spring Garden	York	11,127	12,433
Susquehanna	Dauphin	18,034	17,008
Swatara	Dauphin	18,796	17,178
Towamencin	Montgomery	11,112	4,738
Tredyffrin	Chester	23,019	23,404
Unity	Westmoreland	19,976	18,419
Upper Allen	Cumberland	10,533	7,325
Upper Chichester	Delaware	14,377	11,414
Upper Darby	Delaware	84,054	95,910
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	22,348	19,562
Upper Merion	Montgomery	26,138	23,743
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	25,874	24,866
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	19,023	15,471
Upper Southampton	Bucks	15,806	13,936
Warminster	Bucks	35,463	34,900
Warrington	Bucks	10,704	7,550
West Deer	Allegheny	10,897	10,074
West Goshen	Chester	16,164	12,858
West Manchester	York	12,728	12,257
West Norriton	Montgomery	14,034	12,456
White	Indiana	13,177	8,769
Whitehall	Lehigh	21,538	18,323
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	15,101	15,886
Whitpain	Montgomery	11,772	9,295
York	York	16,893	12,702

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* Only town.

[1] Murraysville was first called Franklin township, which was subsequently incorporated as the Municipality of Murraysville borough (1970 population: 12,244).

[2] Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 10
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Persons					
	Race (provisional)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish origin (provisional)
Pennsylvania	**9,459**	**64,381**	**1,047,609**	**10,654,325**	**90,954**	**154,004**
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	613
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,496	8,175
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	86	203
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,096
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	150
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	9,013
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	405
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	223
Bucks	499	3,572	11,950	460,493	2,697	5,684
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	509
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	955
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	21
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	331
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	830
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,738
Clarion	36	78	246	42,930	72	166
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	216
Clinton	26	62	129	38,718	36	139
Columbia	21	185	198	61,493	70	198
Crawford	115	186	1,091	87,376	101	331
Cumberland	125	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	864
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,585
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	498,447	1,972	4,206
Elk	19	60	13	38,219	27	63
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	2,050
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	610
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	15
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	646
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	61
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	238
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	133
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	331
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	142
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	77
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	802
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,104
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	374
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,609
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	7,065
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,369	411	1,306
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	400
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	160
Mercer	94	242	5,447	122,358	158	391
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	122
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	552
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,391
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	49
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	7,059
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	301
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	138
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	46,159	63,570
Pike	18	40	55	18,103	55	245
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	63
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	480
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	115
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	234
Sullivan	6	3	40	6,290	10	35
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	151
Tioga	27	51	117	40,662	56	162
Union	27	109	919	31,685	130	221
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	210
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	107
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,364
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	161
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	384,011	458	1,246
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	100
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,700

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

TABLE 11
GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

	Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin[1]
Total persons	11,132	70,514	1,045,318	10,668,416	153,579
Female	5,459	36,412	561,529	5,542,425	77,183
Under 5 years	621	7,101	81,898	647,045	17,889
5 to 14 years	1,835	13,555	188,875	1,515,432	34,865
15 to 59	7,741	44,892	637,488	6,485,818	90,978
60 to 64	258	1,387	42,059	590,661	3,247
65 years and over	677	3,579	94,998	1,429,460	6,600
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 25 years and over	6,113	39,373	561,079	6,607,729	67,281
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1,084	5,710	120,834	1,192,225	23,742
High School: 1 to 3 years	1,445	3,328	148,171	1,066,596	13,365
4 years	2,078	8,134	196,320	2,713,173	17,259
College: 1 to 3 years	952	4,800	59,363	710,314	5,569
4 or more years	554	17,401	36,391	925,421	7,346
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979					
Families	2,802	14,744	245,023	2,870,470	33,838
Less than $5,000	450	1,529	49,087	136,515	7,757
$5,000 to $9,999	565	1,643	49,034	330,674	6,976
$10,000 to $14,999	410	1,637	41,114	428,906	5,320
$15,000 to $19,999	409	1,837	31,711	486,493	4,671
$20,000 to $24,999	372	1,623	25,337	466,957	3,235
$25,000 to $34,999	380	3,008	30,820	587,092	3,446
$35,000 to $49,999	141	1,757	14,227	295,698	1,582
$50,000 or more	75	1,710	3,693	138,135	851
Median (dollars)	14,735	22,110	12,715	20,507	11,833
Mean (dollars)	18,299	27,995	15,600	23,270	15,136
Families	2,802	14,744	245,023	2,870,470	33,838
With own children under 18 years	1,689	10,411	140,169	1,344,787	23,461
Married-couple families	1,897	12,854	125,756	2,454,037	23,228
Persons 16 years and over	8,433	48,785	751,166	8,321,671	97,218
Labor force	4,868	29,621	404,601	4,912,072	52,585
Employed	4,053	27,617	339,345	4,574,188	45,171
Unemployed	736	1,821	63,339	327,968	6,958
Females 16 years and over	4,189	26,074	416,756	4,398,612	49,235
Labor force	1,896	12,872	198,758	2,001,390	20,034
Employed	1,597	11,833	169,071	1,873,707	17,427
Unemployed	299	1,033	29,330	126,989	2,596
Persons, poverty status determined	10,611	68,320	1,013,990	10,412,058	149,020
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2,884	11,032	302,609	862,418	52,769

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[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 12
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of March 31. Based on data obtained from the 1970 Decennial Census of the Population]

County	Total veterans[1]	War veterans								Post Vietnam era	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only
			Vietnam era		Korean conflict						
		Total[1]	Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II	World War II	World War I			
Total	1,706,000	1,463,000	491,000	459,000	310,000	258,000	722,000	24,000		76,000	167,000
Adams	7,190	6,070	2,380	2,260	1,210	1,060	2,680	70		370	750
Allegheny	241,940	209,460	64,050	59,470	43,440	35,890	110,630	3,470		9,920	22,560
Armstrong	10,990	9,470	3,110	2,940	1,760	1,580	4,800	140		480	1,040
Beaver	30,760	26,570	8,140	7,530	5,750	4,720	14,030	290		1,260	2,920
Bedford	5,000	4,240	1,590	1,490	900	760	1,910	70		250	520
Berks	42,600	36,700	11,400	10,530	8,220	6,740	18,760	680		1,770	4,140
Blair	19,190	16,530	5,470	5,100	3,430	2,730	8,410	290		850	1,810
Bradford	6,740	5,720	2,220	2,120	1,060	950	2,560	90		340	680
Bucks	68,370	57,920	21,720	20,290	13,170	10,520	26,660	450		3,360	7,090
Butler	17,740	15,190	5,010	4,700	3,170	2,810	7,450	220		780	1,770
Cambria	26,450	22,920	7,020	6,520	4,670	3,850	12,230	330		1,090	2,440
Cameron	1,050	890	390	380	130	110	380	20		60	100
Carbon	7,500	6,490	2,120	2,010	1,130	1,020	3,330	140		330	690
Centre	12,870	10,640	4,850	4,620	2,310	2,030	3,880	110		750	1,480
Chester	39,410	33,630	11,110	10,190	8,360	6,630	16,390	420		1,720	4,050
Clarion	4,490	3,840	1,260	1,190	800	750	1,810	90		200	460
Clearfield	9,790	8,400	2,870	2,690	1,680	1,390	4,160	160		440	940
Clinton	5,190	4,450	1,430	1,340	940	830	2,210	70		220	510
Columbia	7,630	6,540	2,180	2,050	1,320	1,180	3,190	120		340	750
Crawford	10,970	9,310	3,570	3,390	1,810	1,560	4,220	150		550	1,110
Cumberland	24,510	20,860	7,470	6,890	5,040	3,770	9,950	250		1,160	2,490
Dauphin	33,630	28,860	9,540	8,840	6,450	5,150	14,380	500		1,480	3,290
Delaware	93,060	79,840	27,830	25,980	16,600	12,960	39,770	1,130		4,310	8,910
Elk	5,080	4,390	1,180	1,090	1,020	940	2,300	70		180	510
Erie	38,430	32,620	11,870	11,190	6,900	6,050	14,910	460		1,840	3,980
Fayette	20,900	18,020	6,020	5,690	3,300	2,870	9,070	410		930	1,950
Forest	610	540	140	130	110	90	310	10		20	50
Franklin	12,940	11,040	3,730	3,500	2,400	2,120	5,290	140		580	1,320
Fulton	1,080	930	300	280	180	160	460	30		50	100
Greene	4,180	3,630	1,050	980	720	650	1,900	100		160	390
Huntingdon	4,980	4,260	1,340	1,230	1,040	880	2,070	80		210	520
Indiana	9,570	8,180	2,880	2,720	1,610	1,410	3,870	180		450	940
Jefferson	6,000	5,140	1,810	1,720	970	830	2,480	110		280	580
Juniata	1,600	1,390	380	350	290	270	740	30		60	150
Lackawanna	36,570	31,610	10,340	9,660	6,240	4,950	16,390	610		1,600	3,360
Lancaster	39,290	33,470	11,570	10,780	7,600	6,340	15,900	450		1,790	4,030
Lawrence	14,650	12,640	3,880	3,620	2,650	2,310	6,520	190		600	1,410
Lebanon	13,930	11,900	3,970	3,670	2,830	2,270	5,760	200		620	1,420
Lehigh	38,480	32,740	11,620	10,870	7,220	6,060	15,330	470		1,800	3,940
Luzerne	51,110	44,240	13,910	12,940	8,980	7,250	23,230	830		2,150	4,720
Lycoming	15,690	13,410	4,500	4,200	2,940	2,520	6,440	260		700	1,580
McKean	7,220	6,270	1,740	1,610	1,340	1,180	3,360	130		270	680
Mercer	17,580	15,010	5,350	5,070	2,930	2,590	7,120	230		830	1,750
Mifflin	5,970	5,120	1,600	1,490	1,140	990	2,580	60		250	600
Monroe	6,820	5,810	1,970	1,830	1,330	1,120	2,740	120		310	700
Montgomery	95,770	82,340	26,810	24,830	18,150	14,530	41,780	1,190		4,150	9,280
Montour	1,800	1,530	540	510	320	290	710	30		80	190
Northampton	31,100	26,720	8,820	8,230	5,620	4,670	13,440	380		1,370	3,010
Northumberland	14,450	12,460	4,000	3,750	2,460	2,140	6,320	240		620	1,380
Perry	3,780	3,210	1,110	1,040	690	630	1,480	50		170	390
Philadelphia	277,690	236,520	85,450	80,400	49,110	41,490	110,160	4,470		13,230	27,940
Pike	1,640	1,430	380	350	320	280	770	40		60	160
Potter	2,060	1,730	740	710	300	280	720	20		110	220
Schuylkill	23,830	20,650	6,050	5,670	4,070	3,710	10,890	380		940	2,240
Snyder	3,470	2,930	1,080	1,030	570	560	1,300	40		170	360
Somerset	10,040	8,630	2,860	2,670	1,790	1,480	4,320	150		440	970
Sullivan	760	650	200	190	150	150	300	20		30	80
Susquehanna	4,420	3,740	1,400	1,310	820	710	1,650	60		220	470
Tioga	4,700	3,970	1,480	1,410	800	750	1,750	60		230	490
Union	4,070	3,430	1,130	1,040	920	830	1,500	50		170	470
Venango	7,970	6,790	2,460	2,340	1,300	1,180	3,160	110		380	800
Warren	6,090	5,210	1,730	1,610	1,150	990	2,490	120		270	610
Washington	31,480	27,110	8,600	8,070	5,480	4,830	13,780	430		1,330	3,040
Wayne	3,760	3,200	1,060	980	770	640	1,490	80		160	390
Westmoreland	56,610	48,610	15,510	14,470	10,470	9,100	24,350	700		2,400	5,600
Wyoming	2,620	2,200	990	960	350	330	870	40		150	270
York	38,160	32,680	10,810	10,040	7,330	6,040	16,070	530		1,670	3,800

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Office of Reports and Statistics (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes Spanish-American war veterans.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics.

TABLE 13
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1982

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 to 1982 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated mid-year population. See explanatory notes]

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces[1]	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1982[P]	161,609	13.6	118,474	10.0	93,350	7.9	NA	NA
1981	160,179	13.5	119,612	10.1	92,644	7.8	38,842	3.3
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	2.9
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3

P Preliminary.

NA Not yet available.

[1] Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 14
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1981

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1981		1980		1970		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	119,612	100.0	123,233	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0
Heart disease	48,786	40.8	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5
Malignant neoplasms	26,059	21.8	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2
Cerebrovascular disease	8,913	7.5	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4
Accidents, all forms	4,375	3.7	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0
Pneumonia and influenza	2,682	2.2	2,869	2.3	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2
Diabetes mellitus	2,483	2.1	2,599	2.1	2,819	2.2	2,779	2.3
Atherosclerosis	1,592	1.3	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4
Cirrhosis of liver	1,534	1.3	1,625	1.3	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1
Suicide	1,310	1.1	1,317	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2
Perinatal conditions	1,037	0.9	1,194	1.0	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9
Congenital anomalies	610	0.5	661	0.5	984	0.8	1,266	1.0
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,197	1.0	1,109	0.9	530	0.4	938	0.8
Tuberculosis, all forms	95	0.1	123	0.1	414	0.3	902	0.7
All other causes	18,939	15.8	19,057	15.5	18,059	14.3	13,709	11.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 15
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1982 AND 1981

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1982, preliminary	1981	1982, preliminary	1981
Adams	1,020	1,037	556	558
Allegheny	18,004	17,950	15,410	15,744
McKeesport	460	419	451	444
Pittsburgh	5,603	5,862	5,629	5,741
Wilkinsburg	380	347	288	272
Armstrong	1,065	1,066	824	777
Beaver	2,707	2,742	1,928	1,937
Aliquippa	253	255	239	252
Bedford	606	611	469	406
Berks	4,119	4,128	3,003	3,169
Reading	1,399	1,391	1,019	1,116
Blair	1,861	1,940	1,543	1,494
Altoona	796	836	738	710
Bradford	991	970	605	571
Bucks	7,166	7,050	3,509	3,450
Butler	2,185	2,127	1,270	1,265
Butler city	285	271	197	238
Cambria	2,241	2,323	1,875	1,933
Johnstown	461	436	567	574
Cameron	117	102	68	83
Carbon	643	642	662	607
Centre	1,350	1,301	662	658
State College	170	163	104	142
Chester	4,626	4,541	2,381	2,403
Clarion	603	610	418	407
Clearfield	1,158	1,133	834	855
Clinton	523	529	360	364
Columbia	810	779	601	653
Crawford	1,348	1,276	818	863
Cumberland	2,136	2,112	1,425	1,463
Dauphin	3,394	3,349	2,342	2,280
Harrisburg	1,121	1,080	720	740
Delaware	7,563	7,151	5,663	5,637
Chester city	976	907	581	612
Elk	534	558	346	348
Erie	4,310	4,274	2,490	2,566
Erie city	2,173	2,110	1,323	1,370
Fayette	2,151	2,046	1,755	1,778
Forest	58	57	54	54
Franklin	1,551	1,500	978	989
Fulton	170	192	111	94
Greene	562	532	384	433
Huntingdon	535	537	404	376
Indiana	1,312	1,347	796	764
Jefferson	730	672	519	510
Juniata	271	290	173	190
Lackawanna	2,560	2,665	2,698	2,858
Scranton	1,090	1,100	1,275	1,343
Lancaster	5,847	5,936	3,089	3,147
Lancaster city	1,073	1,049	668	666
Lawrence	1,355	1,332	1,069	1,079
New Castle	474	457	499	475
Lebanon	1,559	1,507	1,035	1,077
Lebanon city	434	419	329	321
Lehigh	3,555	3,612	2,581	2,593
Allentown	1,622	1,612	1,232	1,200
Bethlehem	859	888	699	756
Luzerne	3,877	3,857	4,268	4,230
Hazleton	309	291	431	387
Wilkes-Barre	660	687	794	806
Lycoming	1,733	1,772	1,106	1,139
Williamsport	533	575	324	345
McKean	667	694	607	553
Mercer	1,699	1,645	1,227	1,250
Sharon	281	256	207	227
Mifflin	628	590	450	479
Monroe	906	872	642	710
Montgomery	8,349	8,204	5,814	5,905
Norristown	671	718	422	436
Montour	249	234	192	191
Northampton	2,767	2,831	2,076	2,014
Easton	408	398	339	338
Northumberland	1,229	1,279	1,152	1,196
Perry	559	549	324	337
Philadelphia	25,795	25,510	20,169	20,249
Pike	219	208	214	246
Potter	247	291	166	186
Schuylkill	1,826	1,863	2,090	2,072
Pottsville	240	237	270	233
Snyder	495	464	311	261

TABLE 15
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1982 AND 1981 -- CONTINUED

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1982, Preliminary	1981	1982, preliminary	1981
Somerset	1,143	1,167	744	799
Sullivan	75	74	77	78
Susquehanna	565	551	335	352
Tioga	594	582	366	382
Union	419	429	267	272
Venango	893	923	698	697
Oil City	231	220	179	185
Warren	688	675	505	471
Washington	2,690	2,583	2,195	2,194
Washington city	275	273	264	269
Wayne	467	485	405	374
Westmoreland	4,778	4,726	3,647	3,747
New Kensington	272	213	245	236
Wyoming	398	404	195	214
York	4,258	4,191	2,519	2,581
York city	806	714	524	546

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 16
LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE, SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania]

Cause of death	Sex and race	Total deaths	Age at death (in years)										
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
All causes		119,612	2,228	165	232	795	1,105	2,190	2,720	7,245	18,437	30,349	54,146
Heart disease		48,786	60	3	8	24	33	159	595	2,365	6,873	12,397	26,269
	Nonwhite female	1,423	7	-	2	2	1	10	21	94	235	347	704
	Nonwhite male	1,442	6	-	1	1	3	16	67	155	334	373	486
	White female	22,529	18	2	4	11	9	42	120	500	1,892	4,771	15,223
	White male	23,329	29	1	1	10	20	91	387	1,616	4,412	6,906	9,856
Malignant neoplasms		26,059	34	24	29	50	67	272	626	2,365	6,077	8,326	8,189
	Nonwhite female	1,004	3	2	3	1	4	21	50	133	266	279	242
	Nonwhite male	1,406	-	3	2	5	4	11	54	186	380	419	342
	White female	11,205	9	9	10	17	20	124	268	1,034	2,509	3,312	3,893
	White male	12,444	22	10	14	27	39	116	254	1,012	2,922	4,316	3,712
Cerebrovascular disease		8,913	6	-	2	3	12	42	113	317	835	1,955	5,628
	Nonwhite female	399	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	30	54	119	178
	Nonwhite male	333	1	-	-	-	4	4	13	40	73	88	110
	White female	4,884	2	-	1	1	5	13	47	126	333	859	3,497
	White male	3,297	3	-	1	2	2	19	42	121	375	889	1,843
Accidents, all forms		4,375	144	87	105	434	523	696	368	303	419	481	815
	Nonwhite female	136	15	6	2	3	3	18	17	12	8	21	31
	Nonwhite male	257	12	8	6	14	22	46	39	21	35	26	28
	White female	1,257	51	32	25	96	82	107	69	80	122	165	428
	White male	2,725	66	41	72	321	416	525	243	190	254	269	328
Pneumonia and influenza		2,682	30	4	-	6	13	26	36	75	198	468	1,826
	Nonwhite female	89	3	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	12	14	48
	Nonwhite male	115	6	-	-	-	2	7	7	10	19	28	36
	White female	1,283	10	2	-	2	4	5	6	29	75	174	976
	White male	1,195	11	2	-	4	7	13	17	31	92	252	766
All other		28,797	1,954	47	88	278	457	995	982	1,820	4,035	6,722	11,419
	Nonwhite female	1,728	198	4	6	19	35	84	101	182	247	334	518
	Nonwhite male	2,289	237	4	9	50	102	218	199	279	391	403	397
	White female	10,992	659	23	30	63	90	196	240	511	1,301	2,303	5,576
	White male	13,788	860	16	43	146	230	497	442	848	2,096	3,682	4,928

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 17
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FROM ACCIDENTS TO PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENTS, BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT: 1965 TO 1981

Type of accident	1981		1980		1975		1970		1965	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Accidents, all forms	4,375	36.9	4,586	38.7	4,702	39.8	5,276	45.2	5,351	46.4
Railway	21	0.2	30	0.3	30	0.3	36	0.3	39	0.3
Motor vehicle[1]	2,096	17.7	2,197	18.5	2,162	18.3	2,415	20.5	2,307	20.0
Traffic	2,065	17.4	2,147	18.1	2,135	18.1	2,386	20.2	2,274	19.7
Non-traffic	31	0.3	50	0.4	27	0.2	29	0.2	29	0.3
Other road vehicles	5	-	4	-	18	0.2	6	0.1	19	0.2
Water transport	29	0.2	23	0.2	36	0.3	46	0.4	36	0.3
Air and space transport	18	0.2	40	0.3	25	0.2	46	0.4	29	0.3
Poisoning										
Solid and liquid substances	17	0.1	16	0.1	47	0.4	177	1.5	95	0.8
Gas and vapor	79	0.7	45	0.4	103	0.9	111	0.9	101	0.9
Fall	704	5.9	767	6.5	892	7.5	1,023	8.7	1,372	11.9
Blow from falling objects	45	0.4	44	0.4	40	0.3	91	0.8	100	0.9
Other non-transport accidents										
Machinery	65	0.5	64	0.5	43	0.4	35	0.3	74	0.6
Electric current	38	0.3	32	0.3	47	0.4	56	0.5	47	0.4
Fire and explosion	273	2.3	307	2.6	384	3.2	399	3.4	338	2.9
Hot substance, steam	8	0.1	10	0.1	11	0.1	17	0.1	33	0.3
Firearm	68	0.6	45	0.4	76	0.6	12	0.6	86	0.7
Inhalation and ingestion of food or object causing obstruction or suffocation	105	0.9	175	1.5	144	1.2	139	1.2	102	0.9
Drowning and submersion	141	1.2	164	1.4	217	1.8	200	1.7	221	1.9
Therapeutic misadventure, surgical administration of drug, anesthesia, etc.	19	0.2	20	0.2	70	0.6	80	0.7	35	0.3
All other causes	644	5.4	603	5.1	357	3.0	387	3.3	317	2.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Motor vehicle deaths differ from those in table 215 which precludes deaths caused by disease conditions such as cerebral hemorrhage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 18
SUICIDE AND HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1930 TO 1981

[Rates per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence.
All other data by place of residence]

Year	Suicide		Homicide	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1981	1,310	11.0	768	6.5
1980	1,317	11.1	827	7.0
1979	1,346	11.5	760	6.5
1978	1,396	11.9	736	6.3
1977	1,430	12.1	668	5.7
1976	1,371	11.6	746	6.3
1975	1,377	11.6	843	7.1
1974	1,318	11.1	859	7.3
1973	1,342	11.3	826	6.9
1972	1,349	11.3	761	6.4
1971	1,271	10.7	749	6.3
1970	1,337	11.3	657	5.6
1969	1,133	9.6	516	4.4
1968	1,190	10.1	473	4.0
1967	1,059	9.1	459	3.9
1966	1,099	9.4	389	3.3
1965	1,131	9.8	388	3.4
1964	1,100	9.6	403	3.5
1963	1,134	9.9	288	2.5
1962	1,150	10.1	318	2.8
1961	1,097	9.6	304	2.7
1960	1,099	9.7	302	2.7
1959	1,125	9.9	286	2.5
1958	1,113	10.0	273	2.5
1957	1,044	9.3	258	2.3
1956	1,121	10.1	279	2.5
1955	1,035	9.3	248	2.2
1954	988	9.1	304	2.8
1953	1,006	9.3	288	2.6
1952	1,028	9.6	288	2.7
1951	1,083	10.2	296	2.8
1950	1,101	10.5	284	2.7
1949	1,109	10.6	273	2.6
1948	1,150	11.1	305	2.9
1947	1,203	11.7	308	3.0
1946	1,145	11.2	299	2.9
1945	1,081	10.6	255	2.5
1944	952	9.4	197	1.9
1943	993	9.8	237	2.4
1942	1,198	12.0	260	2.6
1941	1,264	12.7	254	2.5
1940	1,312	13.2	281	2.8
1939	1,289	13.0	310	3.1
1938	1,397	14.2	285	2.9
1937	1,286	13.1	363	3.7
1936	1,255	12.8	358	3.6
1935	1,314	13.4	366	3.7
1934	1,330	13.6	387	4.0
1933	1,394	14.3	418	4.3
1932	1,520	15.7	469	4.8
1931	1,496	15.5	479	5.0
1930	1,370	14.2	491	5.1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 19
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FROM LEADING CAUSES: 1960 TO 1981

[Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 are per 100,000 census counts. Rates for 1975 per 100,000 estimated midyear population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths					Death rates per 100,000 population				
	1981[1]	1980	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1975	1970	1960
All causes	119,612	123,233	120,459	126,564	121,163	1,008.2	1,038.7	1,018.4	1,073.1	1,070.4
CARDIOVASCULAR-RENAL										
Atherosclerosis	1,592	1,837	1,966	2,320	(2)	13.4	15.5	16.6	19.7	(2)
Heart disease	48,706	50,677	49,323	52,476	51,431	411.2	427.2	417.0	444.9	454.4
Active rheumatic fever	10	8	15	19	59	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Chronic rheumatic	576	611	943	1,137	(2)	4.9	5.2	8.0	9.6	(2)
With hypertension	1,253	1,382	674	972	(2)	10.6	11.6	5.7	8.2	(2)
Ischemic	34,087	35,639	44,594	47,972	(2)	287.3	300.4	377.0	406.8	(2)
Other heart disease	12,860	13,037	3,097	2,376	(2)	108.4	109.9	26.2	20.1	(2)
Hypertension without heart disease	402	447	303	527	871	3.4	3.8	2.6	4.5	7.7
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,197	1,109	511	530	938	10.1	9.3	4.3	4.5	8.3
Cerebrovascular disease	8,913	9,539	11,311	12,573	12,632	75.1	80.4	95.6	106.6	111.6
Other circulatory diseases	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,320	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.7
EXTERNAL CAUSES										
Accidents, motor vehicle	2,096	2,197	2,162	2,415	1,740	17.7	18.5	18.3	20.5	15.4
Accidents, other	2,279	2,389	2,540	2,921	3,126	19.2	20.1	21.5	24.8	27.6
Homicide	768	818	843	657	302	6.5	6.9	7.1	5.6	2.7
Suicide	1,310	1,317	1,377	1,337	1,099	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	9.7
CERTAIN OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH										
Alcoholism	140	144	147	129	57	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5
Anemias	217	199	200	172	195	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Appendicitis	28	37	43	74	136	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2
Asthma	121	126	98	169	320	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.8
Bronchiectasis	30	46	(3)	(3)	169	0.3	0.4	(3)	(3)	1.5
Bronchitis, acute and chronic	160	212	230	274	235	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
Perinatal conditions[4]	1,042	1,194	1,406	2,391	3,820	8.8	10.1	11.9	20.3	33.7
Cirrhosis of liver	1,534	1,625	1,737	1,846	1,321	12.9	13.7	14.7	15.7	11.7
Gall bladder disorders[5]	183	172	141	221	368	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.3
Congenital anomalies	610	661	640	984	1,266	5.1	5.6	5.4	8.3	11.2
Diabetes mellitus	2,483	2,599	2,369	2,819	2,779	20.9	21.9	20.0	23.9	24.6
Emphysema	642	676	937	1,261	(2)	5.4	5.7	7.9	10.7	(2)
Epilepsy	68	79	93	100	136	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	299	310	361	516	706	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.4	6.2
Hyperplasia of prostate	29	33	32	84	300	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.7
Kidney infections	79	113	201	472	460	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.0	4.1
Multiple sclerosis	90	86	94	107	126	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Neoplasms, malignant	26,059	26,040	23,547	22,013	19,612	219.6	219.5	199.1	186.6	173.3
Neoplasms, benign	437	450	348	418	377	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.3
Parkinson's Disease[6]	222	213	199	191	211	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
Pneumoconiosis, occupational	850	850	1,042	1,273	887	7.2	7.2	8.8	10.8	7.8
Pneumonia and influenza	2,682	2,869	3,187	3,466	3,899	22.6	24.2	26.9	29.4	34.3
Syphilis and sequelae	6	9	15	36	242	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.1
Tuberculosis, all forms	95	123	246	414	902	0.8	1.0	2.1	3.5	8.0
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	330	299	315	459	692	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.9	6.1
SYMPTOMS, SENILITY, AND ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	2,600	2,702	2,849	2,380	923	21.9	22.8	24.1	20.2	8.2
ALL OTHER CAUSES	11,233	11,036	9,646	8,539	4,617	94.7	93.0	81.6	72.4	40.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] 1981 rates based on 1980 census count.
[2] Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death Classification system beginning in 1968.
[3] Included in ALL OTHER CAUSES.
[4] Previously referred to as "certain diseases of early infancy".
[5] Previously referred to as "cholelithiasis and cholecystitis".
[6] Previously referred to as "paralysis, agitans".

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 20
MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY OF OCCURENCE: 1980 TO 1982

[Marriages and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. See explanatory notes]

County	Marriages			Divorces	
	1982, preliminary	1981	1980	1981	1980
Total	93,350[1]	92,644[1]	93,673[1]	38,842	34,922
Adams	503	521	525	205	171
Allegheny	11,584	11,570	11,557	6,464	4,588
Armstrong	711	613	704	231	206
Beaver	1,480	1,461	1,575	514	472
Bedford	345	309	318	118	82
Berks	2,428	2,380	2,464	937	959
Blair	1,051	1,043	1,123	210	358
Bradford	596	663	648	299	255
Bucks	3,885	3,892	3,903	1,856	1,377
Butler	1,176	1,202	1,155	532	363
Cambria	1,381	1,417	1,427	430	355
Cameron	65	73	57	14	18
Carbon	376	407	432	125	121
Centre	806	855	912	370	293
Chester	2,392	2,135	2,204	1,017	891
Clarion	369	413	381	89	92
Clearfield	597	635	687	292	277
Clinton	326	304	335	174	137
Columbia	509	530	542	230	205
Crawford	803	766	767	379	305
Cumberland	1,644	1,524	1,495	640	422
Dauphin	2,056	1,956	1,970	1,346	1,122
Delaware	5,533	5,714	5,872	1,607	1,292
Elk	335	304	349	98	95
Erie	2,639	1,994	1,577	74	708
Fayette	1,190	1,276	1,215	381	468
Forest	47	46	43	3	12
Franklin	793	761	772	481	415
Fulton	70	70	74	52	38
Greene	342	324	316	156	145
Huntingdon	398	401	353	162	98
Indiana	651	650	692	174	189
Jefferson	477	470	445	145	134
Juniata	135	161	159	55	51
Lackawanna	1,673	1,640	1,667	677	478
Lancaster	3,037	3,047	3,097	1,159	1,130
Lawrence	1,156	1,350	1,315	338	358
Lebanon	926	959	927	378	396
Lehigh	2,202	2,162	2,246	1,004	932
Luzerne	2,549	2,541	2,511	742	732
Lycoming	1,078	1,136	1,099	464	429
McKean	457	468	504	241	241
Mercer	1,103	1,240	1,281	451	376
Mifflin	350	367	370	156	108
Monroe	678	630	599	232	195
Montgomery	5,657	5,522	5,443	1,521	1,627
Montour	135	144	143	52	51
Northampton	1,889	1,899	1,956	824	711
Northumberland	817	674	828	323	341
Perry	292	298	281	85	113
Philadelphia	9,397	9,585	9,919	5,698	5,673
Pike	157	112	134	43	39
Potter	206	194	185	74	54
Schuylkill	1,205	1,195	1,230	467	438
Snyder	265	295	319	86	76
Somerset	635	591	574	217	171
Sullivan	57	70	73	16	5
Susquehanna	333	323	353	116	98
Tioga	398	443	456	134	202
Union	293	277	302	85	106
Venango	622	573	505	65	158
Warren	424	495	474	6	27
Washington	1,600	1,585	1,681	706	595
Wayne	339	324	315	77	78
Westmoreland	3,064	3,123	3,108	1,083	979
Wyoming	197	204	234	109	77
York	2,419	2,290	2,430	1,353	1,214

Note - 1982 divorce data not available at time of printing.

[1] Total marriages include unknown county of occurrence.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SECTION 2: COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120

Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717) 783-1108

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2571

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717) 787-5890

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit. (717) 787-3060

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns (301) 763-7642 and Construction Authorized 763-7244

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

County Business Patterns, 1981, Pennsylvania, CBP-81-40.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-4356

Construction Review, Volume 29, No. 2, March/April 1983.

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420 Ext. 223

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156

(12) U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79, 111 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL 60601.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce. (717) 787-6500

Bureau of Minority Business Development. (717) 783-1127

Motion Picture and Television Development. (717) 787-5333

Small Business Action Center. (717) 783-5700

(2) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(3) Credit Union National Association, Madison, Wisconsin.

(4) Erie-Western Port Authority. (814) 456-8561

(5) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(6) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(7) Federal National Mortgage Association.

(8) National Credit Union Administration.

(9) National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Washington, D.C.

(10) U.S. Department of Commerce

1977 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series CC77-A-2. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5435

1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, series RC-77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7039

1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, series SC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7039

1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, series WC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281

Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Minority-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5182

Women-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5182

Monthly Department Store Sales in Selected Areas.

Industry and Trade Administration

Exports, Pennsylvania. (State export series.)

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

TABLE 21
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL), BY COUNTY: JANUARY THROUGH DECEMBER 1982

County	Total number of projects	Loans and commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	140	$46,285,853	$120,962,430	7,099	$133,423,245
Adams	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	4	1,863,840	4,884,600	222	4,208,090
Armstrong	7	2,328,873	3,549,322	305	5,124,371
Beaver	1	500,000	3,110,000	100	2,500,000
Bedford	2	621,000	1,035,000	170	1,970,000
Berks	2	250,000	477,335	86	1,204,850
Blair	2	320,000	500,000	30	397,500
Bradford	4	738,750	1,550,871	87	1,557,227
Bucks	4	1,109,470	2,097,340	102	1,330,118
Butler	3	1,119,800	1,755,286	88	1,677,340
Cambria	3	889,000	1,390,000	130	1,942,408
Cameron	1	242,160	403,600	30	525,000
Carbon	1	330,000	1,576,662	22	572,000
Centre	1	500,000	1,000,000	36	595,000
Chester	3	2,778,373	18,698,178	938	33,031,000
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	2	664,800	1,058,000	98	1,701,000
Clinton	2	206,340	321,400	18	299,728
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	4	1,232,000	2,200,000	343	5,231,500
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	3	794,000	1,535,500	76	1,219,020
Elk	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	6	1,549,500	3,199,000	743	12,825,500
Fayette	3	611,033	976,723	68	640,000
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	202,000	404,000	16	206,400
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2	417,450	675,750	64	669,600
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	1	750,000	1,500,000	45	573,000
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	5	2,524,000	5,540,000	[illegible]54	9,914,844
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	3	758,124	1,196,874	59	959,680
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	3	268,368	630,876	68	1,264,200
Luzerne	20	8,496,794	18,440,090	895	13,446,535
Lycoming	8	1,417,700	2,300,000	179	2,515,314
McKean	2	890,000	1,650,000	115	1,651,000
Mercer	2	222,000	410,000	36	358,000
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	1	432,000	720,000	31	530,286
Montgomery	2	1,297,908	8,071,443	202	4,583,582
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	4	1,808,000	5,677,000	157	2,328,273
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	12	4,306,500	11,144,000	480	7,451,844
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	610,280	954,350	111	1,142,934
Schuylkill	5	1,734,040	3,247,900	181	2,667,500
Snyder	3	471,750	95[illegible],730	166	2,026,040
Somerset	1	140,000	200,000	10	87,173
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	2	225,000	343,000	23	276,475
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	500,000	5,250,000	102	1,968,000
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	165,000	330,000	13	250,913
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loan Projects, Report No. 51.

TABLE 22

REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, PRINCIPAL AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[For year ending December 31]

County	Number of projects	Principal amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
Total	1,575	$1,837,675,261	$2,170,594,421	65,178	85,709
Adams	5	2,161,500	2,682,379	27	313
Allegheny	179	436,629,524	463,270,105	18,393	4,269
Armstrong	8	9,574,500	12,666,000	244	1,053
Beaver	16	61,372,000	72,457,500	474	1,586
Bedford	3	2,361,000	3,022,500	250	28
Berks	46	40,171,000	55,499,695	2,567	1,873
Blair	20	20,094,100	20,728,750	378	736
Bradford	5	4,377,000	6,219,361	85	246
Bucks	157	111,055,354	131,893,507	5,304	3,469
Butler	9	14,335,000	14,542,925	137	909
Cambria	15	17,960,333	23,060,833	452	7,408
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	8	3,248,850	3,850,850	114	53
Centre	23	22,969,451	28,182,151	563	392
Chester	95	110,582,248	124,381,568	3,886	2,156
Clarion	5	9,201,902	9,378,902	138	504
Clearfield	7	8,698,000	9,178,500	221	231
Clinton	5	2,021,521	2,075,974	71	87
Columbia	2	3,500,000	3,750,000	35	158
Crawford	11	11,215,136	13,522,265	199	424
Cumberland	19	15,095,000	19,340,400	594	803
Dauphin	15	21,689,800	24,844,246	635	1,782
Delaware	56	27,388,500	39,205,300	1,399	837
Elk	3	2,400,000	2,490,000	71	70
Erie	32	29,536,200	38,950,000	1,085	2,645
Fayette	3	3,860,000	4,210,000	178	31
Forest	1	320,000	320,000	8	35
Franklin	9	3,828,500	4,067,600	178	74
Fulton	1	300,000	300,000	24	-
Greene	5	7,360,000	7,682,000	198	109
Huntingdon	3	3,410,000	3,969,465	37	95
Indiana	12	2,650,000	3,824,037	321	459
Jefferson	8	4,855,000	5,015,273	300	133
Juniata	1	46,000	96,500	120	-
Lackawanna	25	34,513,000	52,384,470	1,123	1,079
Lancaster	57	40,475,687	46,529,443	1,394	2,436
Lawrence	18	8,329,645	9,556,207	436	679
Lebanon	11	6,472,882	7,126,914	186	352
Lehigh	36	60,013,400	73,842,995	1,955	2,220
Luzerne	25	35,663,836	43,242,379	1,014	606
Lycoming	18	13,595,000	14,090,000	497	611
McKean	2	1,205,000	2,729,000	35	100
Mercer	13	15,650,000	22,945,000	561	2,239
Mifflin	4	7,015,000	7,644,500	192	27
Monroe	7	17,767,000	18,569,445	504	72
Montgomery	199	206,449,602	252,802,830	8,246	6,866
Montour		1,876,494	3,275,000	155	300
Northampton	2[illegible]	10,355,500	14,746,147	934	954
Northumberland	16	22,662,500	29,994,884	442	1,169
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	193	179,400,729	219,454,732	4,271	20,977
Pike	1	1,300,000	1,300,000	25	75
Potter	1	125,000	200,000	15	22
Schuylkill	17	20,330,000	24,781,650	768	1,686
Snyder	2	641,000	951,230	80	124
Somerset	6	5,783,834	5,936,702	130	98
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	1,199,618	1,459,827	66	66
Tioga	3	1,220,000	1,426,000	113	72
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	6	7,062,500	10,443,600	173	421
Warren	4	5,235,000	5,267,750	94	120
Washington	21	23,339,400	28,071,695	663	839
Wayne	2	805,000	1,260,000	26	51
Westmoreland	36	54,653,299	67,520,519	1,246	3,554
Wyoming	1	2,300,000	2,300,000	-	2,800
York	28	37,967,916	46,062,916	1,148	2,126

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program.

TABLE 23
FEDERAL COASTAL ENERGY IMPACT PROGRAM ALLOCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, 1982-83, AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM ALLOCATION, 1981-82

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

	Federal Coastal Energy Impact Program (CEIP) for State FY 1982-83[1]		State Planning Assistance Grant Program (SPAG) for State FY 1981-82[2]		
	Total	Federal	Total	State	Local
Total	$647,562	$647,562	$200,152	$98,999	$101,153
Adams	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	33,201	15,560	17,641
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	-	-	2,191	1,095	1,095
Berks	-	-	12,800	6,400	6,400
Blair	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	-	-
Butler	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	183,306	163,306	28,750	14,375	14,375
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	1,811	905	905
Dauphin	-	-	1,811	905	905
Delaware	409,210	409,210[3]	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	55,046	55,046	6,000	3,000	3,000
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	13,264	6,632	6,632
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	3,360	1,680	1,680
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	33,890	16,945	16,945
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	17,254	8,590	8,664
Northumberland	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	1,811	905	905
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	6,100	3,050	3,050
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	20,000	10,000	10,000
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	6,060	3,030	3,030
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	11,850	5,925	5,925
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Data relates to the State fiscal year in which individual projects were approved and initiated, but being a construction-oriented reimbursable program, actual payout may be over one or more fiscal years. This program is 100% Federally funded.

[2] Per Expenditure Symbol Notification Number 81-147 "...most General Fund appropriations for the 1981-82 fiscal year," including State Planning Assistance, were reduced by one percent (1%).

[3] This data includes the acquisition of Little Tinicum Island, located in the Delaware River approximately 1.5 miles southwest of Philadelphia International Airport, by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania acting through the Bureau of Forestry, Department of Environmental Resources.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division.

TABLE #4
APPROVED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES APPROPRIATIONS -- BUREAU OF APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT AND STATE GRANTS: FISCAL YEAR 1980

County	Total cost	ARC amount	Other funding
Total	$64,908,137	$16,663,066	$48,245,071
Allegheny	8,538,567	1,324,620	7,213,947
Armstrong	4,000,000	871,000	3,129,000
Beaver	28,375	20,750	7,625
Blair	3,909,534	1,108,000	2,801,534
Cambria	1,882,961	814,819	1,068,142
Carbon	478,345	149,000	329,345
Centre	183,767	86,035	97,732
Clarion	2,187,700	600,000	1,587,700
Clearfield	2,294,900	926,060	1,368,840
Clinton	178,377	56,862	121,515
Crawford	132,670	119,189	13,481
Elk	1,296,000	479,750	816,250
Erie	803,265	74,175	729,090
Forest	75,636	14,370	61,266
Indiana	956,140	608,193	347,947
Jefferson	160,023	72,590	87,433
Juniata	2,200,000	350,000	1,850,000
Luzerne	1,181,667	560,000	621,667
Lycoming	518,686	310,285	208,401
McKean	5,126,775	880,438	4,246,337
Mercer	7,416,000	546,200	6,869,800
Mifflin	168,000	90,500	77,500
Monroe	2,287,724	224,360	2,063,364
Montour	1,217,875	600,000	617,875
Northumberland	1,550,000	155,000	1,395,000
Perry	91,892	65,000	26,892
Schuylkill	6,261,375	499,600	5,761,775
Somerset	1,887,000	350,000	1,537,000
Susquehanna	250,000	200,000	50,000
Tioga	637,300	271,000	366,300
Venango	1,339,245	971,639	367,606
Washington	160,000	160,000	-
Westmoreland	331,846	227,235	104,611
Multi	5,176,492	2,876,396	2,300,096

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants.

TABLE 25
HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[For fiscal year ending April 30]

County	DCA grant	County	DCA grant
Total	$1,197,290		
Allegheny	88,000	Lackawanna	35,000
Blair	4,000	Lehigh	37,500
Bucks	125,000	Philadelphia	845,541
Dauphin	50,000	York	12,249

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 26
DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, code enforcement, rehabilitation, and prevention and elimination of blight]

County	DCA grant	Disaster	County	DCA grant	Disaster
Total	$10,294,647	$278,088			
Allegheny	2,583,317	-	Indiana	$29,000	$-
Armstrong	150,000	-	Jefferson	35,000	-
Beaver	25,000	-	Lackawanna	535,000	-
Blair	50,000	-	Lancaster	25,000	-
Bradford	-	9,964	Lebanon	-	250,000
Bucks	323,350	-	Lehigh	103,910	-
Butler	25,000	-	Luzerne	238,200	-
Cambria	48,000	-	Lycoming	135,000	-
Cameron	50,000	-	McKean	85,000	-
Carbon	35,000	-	Mercer	24,801	-
Clinton	75,000	-	Montgomery	25,000	-
Columbia	25,000	-	Montour	-	18,124
Crawford	31,537	-	Northampton	142,107	-
Cumberland	22,800	-	Northumberland	180,459	-
Dauphin	101,585	-	Philadelphia	2,988,064	-
Delaware	600,000	-	Schuylkill	355,000	-
Erie	288,017	-	Susquehanna	35,000	-
Fayette	319,500	-	Venango	35,000	-
Greene	150,000	-	Washington	100,000	-
Huntingdon	190,000	-	York	130,000	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 27
SMALL COMMUNITIES PROJECTS FUNDED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[for fiscal year ending April 30. Federal funds]

County	Grant	County	Grant
Total	$17,233,669		
Bradford	660,000	Luzerne	$500,000
Butler	699,500	Mercer	700,000
Carbon	599,600	Monroe	325,710
Crawford	700,000	Northampton	518,000
Cumberland	520,000	Northumberland	643,810
Elk	50,000	Schuylkill	1,644,528
Fayette	1,996,000	Susquehanna	906,585
Greene	700,000	Tioga	50,000
Lackawanna	1,218,290	Venango	700,000
Lawrence	112,000	Warren	112,940
Lebanon	1,000,000	Wayne	550,000
Lehigh	151,706	Westmoreland	2,175,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 28
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Institutions reporting[1]	3,260	3,507	3,624	3,637	3,646
Number of members[2]	7,527,361	7,385,931	6,960,434	6,708,724	6,296,623
Assets	$132,865,489	$119,975,906	$112,497,610	$101,385,446	$99,168,455
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	208	210	223	226	233
Assets	$52,448,358	$43,607,689	$45,573,251	$39,245,908	$42,993,706
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1,3]	159	163	161	161	164
Assets	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558	$33,288,886
Loans and discounts	29,404,865	28,458,532	23,170,082	21,025,789	18,794,772
U.S.Government obligations	4,490,465	4,630,996	3,671,773	3,401,505	3,290,727
Other government obligations	6,954,528	5,790,363	4,931,983	4,679,968	4,190,689
Other bonds, notes and debentures	2,164,008	2,708,858	3,311,907	3,475,790	3,551,789
Corporate stocks	238,639	365,400	378,029	361,921	340,748
Cash, due from banks and clearings	4,466,305	3,442,621	2,763,317	2,461,827	2,069,730
Bank premises, furniture and fixtures	543,238	508,082	427,910	396,202	356,385
Other real estate	52,436	49,313	40,863	64,625	70,451
Other assets	1,627,171	1,156,024	769,009	635,931	623,595
Liabilities	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558	$33,288,886
Capital stock and notes and debentures	779,175	739,265	667,880	657,965	639,695
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	2,718,861	2,678,508	2,271,897	2,034,703	1,831,366
Demand deposits	6,673,295	7,734,878	6,387,518	6,071,285	5,939,237
Time and savings deposits	34,871,097	32,192,294	27,374,973	25,246,714	23,201,743
Borrowed money	822,287	469,105	416,830	389,807	125,472
Net worth of private banks	10,107	8,941	6,807	4,991	4,954
Other liabilities	4,066,833	3,297,198	2,338,968	2,098,093	1,546,419
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1,4]	96	105	107	110	112
Number of members	3,348,549	3,276,653	3,030,489	2,941,120	2,806,756
Assets	$14,972,236	$14,653,676	$13,762,993	$12,876,972	$11,535,741
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1,4]	227	253	278	292	304
Number of members	2,316,100	2,374,551	2,274,676	2,182,709	2,075,835
Assets	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006	$7,895,567
Mortgage loans	9,162,991	8,490,928	8,058,050	7,565,543	6,708,292
All other assets[5]	1,954,807	1,796,269	1,424,450	1,312,463	1,187,275
Liabilities - net worth	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006	$7,895,567
Savings accounts	9,426,033	8,749,217	7,946,129	7,445,564	6,751,959
Undivided profits and reserves	525,862	574,328	558,419	506,623	447,562
All other liabilities[5]	1,165,903	963,652	977,952	925,819	696,046
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	1,394	1,393	1,374	1,357	1,342
Number of members	1,569,452	1,467,177	1,399,716	1,356,662	1,212,002
Assets	$2,334,681	$2,167,540	$1,962,803	$1,614,201	$1,539,404
STATE CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	200	201	195	198	197
Number of members	293,260	267,550	255,553	228,233	202,030
Assets	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198	$195,499
Cash and due from banks & savings & loans	22,145	8,485	8,808	8,854	10,622
Investments	42,624	46,254	31,868	32,557	27,582
Loans to members	239,912	214,850	210,520	188,687	153,746
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	1,888	1,815	1,296	1,281	1,175
Other assets	3,351	7,265	7,860	3,819	2,374
Liabilities	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198	$195,499
Capital shares	268,115	241,559	218,270	197,801	162,796
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	29,102	25,358	24,019	22,697	20,078
Borrowed money	9,520	7,957	15,716	13,437	11,479
Other liabilities	3,183	3,795	2,347	1,263	1,146

TABLE 28
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	950	1,155	1,259	1,264	1,266
Assets	$1,733,451[6]	$1,853,951[6]	$1,984,601[6]	$1,826,164[6]	$1,714,638[6]
Cash and loans receivable	1,622,813	1,800,106	1,879,457	1,729,155	1,638,879
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	9,008	9,939	9,504	8,980	8,876
Deferred charges	7,030	6,249	6,996	7,721	4,413
Home office assets apportioned to branches	40,217	6,933	9,326	8,164	11,462
Repossessed collateral	385	503	251	277	194
Other assets	53,998	30,221	79,067	71,867	50,814
Liabilities	$1,733,451[6]	$1,853,951[6]	$1,984,601[6]	$1,826,164[6]	$1,714,638[6]
Capital (preferred and common stock)	26,573	24,484	24,079	23,782	22,213
Notes and accounts payable	1,337,906	1,223,495	1,335,376	1,224,165	1,130,166
Bonds and debentures	6,385	150,214	107,912	44,003	37,657
Surplus, reserve and undivided profits	347,588	438,580	499,934	512,132	510,905
Other liabilities	14,999	17,178	17,300	22,082	13,697
STATE PAWNBROKERS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	26	27	27	29	28
Assets	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439	$5,014
Cash and loans receivable	5,624	5,218	4,077	3,481	3,094
Merchandise inventory	1,243	1,064	1,239	1,035	980
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	379	406	442	423	402
Other assets	144	307	479	500	538
Liabilities	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439	$5,014
Capital stock	495	551	612	696	669
Notes and accounts payable	3,441	3,065	2,514	2,228	1,491
Surplus and undivided profits	2,701	2,711	2,531	2,056	2,192
Other liabilities	753	668	580	459	662

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

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[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
[2] Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
[3] The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Mutual savings banks	Private banks
1981	47	95	3	9	5
1980	50	96	3	9	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5

[4] The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1981	6	221
1980	35	218
1979	125	153
1978	139	153
1977	152	152

[5] Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available".
[6] Data not comparable to years prior to 1976 due to changes in reporting procedures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 29
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of December 31]

County	Total	National banks	State banks[1,2]	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawn-brokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	3,373	208	151	121	1,394	200	96	227	950	26
Adams	12	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
Allegheny	476	4	10	33	226	25	19	39	115	5
Armstrong	28	5	4	-	11	-	-	1	7	-
Beaver	83	3	2	1	45	-	4	9	19	-
Bedford	11	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Berks	88	3	4	2	51	6	1	2	18	1
Blair	51	2	2	4	21	2	1	4	15	-
Bradford	29	6	2	-	10	1	-	3	7	-
Bucks	87	2	1	5	19	9	5	6	40	-
Butler	44	3	1	3	10	10	-	1	16	-
Cambria	62	8	3	3	20	2	2	4	20	-
Cameron	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	16	3	5	-	2	-	-	2	4	-
Centre	26	4	2	-	5	1	1	1	12	-
Chester	63	6	2	3	19	6	3	7	17	-
Clarion	9	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	4	-
Clearfield	22	1	4	-	5	-	-	-	12	-
Clinton	13	1	1	-	6	-	-	1	4	-
Columbia	13	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
Crawford	28	2	1	-	14	-	1	-	10	-
Cumberland	52	4	2	2	14	6	-	2	22	-
Dauphin	86	5	6	6	21	14	1	4	29	-
Delaware	94	-	-	4	28	5	5	14	37	1
Elk	14	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	5	
Erie	132	3	2	4	90	5	1	4	23	-
Fayette	37	3	2	1	14	2	-	1	14	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	33	5	5	-	8	3	-	2	10	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	8	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	4	-
Huntingdon	14	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	18	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	8	-
Jefferson	9	3	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	68	8	4	1	32	3	-	1	19	-
Lancaster	71	8	2	-	20	10	1	5	24	1
Lawrence	40	2	1	4	15	1	2	-	15	-
Lebanon	26	3	3	-	6	-	-	1	13	-
Lehigh	63	5	-	1	27	4	-	2	24	-
Luzerne	135	9	6	7	74	4	3	4	27	1
Lycoming	44	2	5	-	22	1	2	-	12	-
McKean	32	2	2	1	16	2	2	-	7	-
Mercer	40	3	1	2	14	2	1	2	15	-
Mifflin	12	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	4	-
Monroe	19	-	2	-	9	-	-	2	6	-
Montgomery	190	6	13	12	61	9	19	15	54	1
Montour	5	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Northampton	62	9	3	1	25	4	2	2	16	-
Northumberland	36	10	2	1	6	1	-	5	11	-
Perry	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia	409	-	3	7	203	30	8	63	79	16
Pike	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	54	9	4	3	16	2	1	5	14	-
Snyder	7	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Somerset	17	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	11	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	-
Union	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Venango	21	1	1	-	11	2	-	-	6	-
Warren	22	1	1	1	12	1	-	1	5	-
Washington	61	1	-	4	26	3	2	1	24	-
Wayne	9	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Westmoreland	133	6	2	2	75	3	4	4	37	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
York	91	1	8	-	37	19	2	1	23	-

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[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.

[2] Figures exclude 3 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League; and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 30
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

		Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits					
County	Number of national banks	Demand	Time and savings	All other[1]	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve[2]
Total	208	$10,526,500	28,982,416	$11,373,081	$203,871	$499,295	$863,195
Adams	5	42,932	293,656	10,090	4,284	9,282	11,822
Allegheny	4	2,874,980	7,066,396	5,128,357	27,208	47,146	66,375
Armstrong	5	35,691	155,616	3,349	1,488	7,750	16,088
Beaver	3	27,455	100,413	3,934	1,683	3,014	5,210
Bedford	4	19,807	88,163	1,637	780	3,544	5,631
Berks	3	36,916	211,290	10,684	2,847	5,337	11,907
Blair	2	19,447	73,830	3,647	708	1,143	10,683
Bradford	6	20,655	96,783	5,171	1,321	3,175	7,797
Bucks	2	34,743	110,526	4,102	1,220	3,680	6,874
Butler	3	45,787	143,797	5,115	2,578	5,260	9,693
Cambria	8	130,649	652,772	27,917	6,176	33,889	27,172
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	12,998	92,531	1,708	780	1,133	9,723
Centre	4	29,547	89,827	2,344	1,308	3,521	7,159
Chester	6	216,304	589,619	80,626	15,275	11,325	48,682
Clarion	1	4,560	18,282	428	625	1,575	961
Clearfield	1	26,396	101,840	2,220	937	2,062	10,262
Clinton	1	1,670	13,373	460	360	685	438
Columbia	2	14,299	85,635	3,821	1,035	2,800	5,202
Crawford	2	102,228	320,843	55,878	9,041	11,118	14,506
Cumberland	4	66,416	317,580	25,499	2,471	12,104	13,690
Dauphin	5	227,327	770,206	130,197	8,138	26,016	42,612
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	1	5,775	22,829	644	250	250	2,761
Erie	3	16,021	60,164	2,017	730	2,320	4,634
Fayette	3	94,051	473,806	74,431	9,371	14,140	25,104
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	41,573	230,025	8,812	3,044	9,237	14,115
Fulton	2	8,997	43,722	1,033	469	1,281	3,760
Greene	1	10,406	29,422	2,961	800	2,000	2,025
Huntingdon	3	39,648	154,131	5,575	1,316	4,951	10,477
Indiana	2	39,272	215,539	10,679	3,251	5,025	8,537
Jefferson	3	21,189	157,627	6,195	1,450	3,942	9,299
Juniata	1	2,754	15,189	84	220	792	328
Lackawanna	8	81,018	618,479	19,759	8,017	17,505	27,641
Lancaster	8	90,445	467,971	20,620	3,565	23,035	28,058
Lawrence	2	40,926	148,063	10,267	1,950	4,300	11,928
Lebanon	3	35,052	236,266	7,810	3,197	8,300	12,279
Lehigh	5	223,158	1,232,932	102,815	10,576	39,840	59,251
Luzerne	9	241,407	1,225,903	129,304	14,299	27,308	74,959
Lycoming	2	81,404	398,937	30,392	6,796	13,869	15,495
McKean	2	7,820	30,077	531	225	1,175	2,957
Mercer	3	69,053	376,167	31,362	3,712	5,114	25,554
Mifflin	2	19,642	103,400	3,763	1,577	4,501	4,830
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,689,056	5,475,578	3,345,383	1,524	7,450	13,803
Montour	1	6,128	43,327	1,123	225	1,000	3,259
Northampton	9	89,085	609,683	24,914	7,987	21,609	33,910
Northumberland	10	52,522	261,953	10,776	2,792	11,440	14,991
Perry	4	7,214	45,988	522	325	1,164	3,212
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	8,414	32,682	497	300	300	2,151
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	9	84,482	495,847	12,251	4,238	27,300	27,480
Snyder	2	15,954	106,177	4,578	2,789	3,464	1,477
Somerset	5	27,368	163,853	4,226	1,808	3,797	10,565
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	19,085	149,391	3,824	2,213	6,809	11,058
Tioga	[illegible]	8,537	46,723	5,590	760	1,000	3,840
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	3,464	17,897	25	750	1,000	601
Warren	1	42,688	172,249	3,960	2,287	3,713	18,365
Washington	1	43,227	175,052	14,713	1,600	5,020	12,792
Wayne	2	7,235	51,173	1,281	517	1,868	1,624
Westmoreland	6	1,251,912	3,421,155	1,961,428	7,498	14,900	24,463
Wyoming	2	6,439	46,546	881	677	1,686	1,855
York	1	3,272	33,515	871	503	1,331	1,270

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes also "Subordinated Notes and Debentures."

[2] Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio.

TABLE 31
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousand of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 5 trust companies with total resources of $17,559 and 5 private banks with total resources of $147,821]

County	Number of institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total	Capital	Surplus	Miscellaneous[1]	Deposits	
						Demand	Time
Total	145	$54,020,426	$437,946	$1,840,711	$7,226,136	$6,452,507	$38,063,126
Adams	1	15,072	200	700	609	1,673	11,890
Allegheny	10	5,240,000	54,533	149,273	732,504	583,912	3,719,798
Armstrong	4	113,202	985	5,900	7,467	19,155	79,695
Beaver	2	153,186	2,398	5,500	7,944	27,185	110,159
Bedford	2	55,642	350	2,300	3,298	7,387	42,307
Berks	4	3,185,543	42,649	94,089	310,022	412,323	2,326,460
Blair	2	664,598	3,424	29,753	66,695	85,314	479,412
Bradford	2	72,805	300	2,200	5,230	9,183	55,892
Bucks	1	462,344	2,756	13,157	97,832	65,312	283,287
Butler	1	691,863	7,605	16,432	44,153	115,575	508,098
Cambria	3	615,963	5,014	25,556	28,045	48,254	509,094
Cameron	1	38,024	475	1,435	2,238	4,938	28,938
Carbon	5	826,297	6,174	18,951	111,791	91,301	598,080
Centre	2	630,358	4,819	33,507	94,509	78,792	418,731
Chester	2	93,340	100	4,856	3,712	5,919	78,753
Clarion	1	46,654	150	4,700	1,429	6,378	33,997
Clearfield	4	443,592	4,431	20,040	32,120	56,328	330,673
Clinton	1	46,784	560	2,240	1,974	6,243	35,767
Columbia	1	89,415	1,000	4,500	5,585	10,559	67,771
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	2	224,194	2,594	9,670	12,399	37,518	162,013
Dauphin	6	2,155,382	20,940	72,412	276,970	261,656	1,523,404
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	2	489,485	5,969	12,691	59,091	71,047	340,687
Fayette	2	150,922	1,605	5,358	10,478	18,025	115,456
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	443,340	3,372	19,256	25,768	50,588	344,356
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	24,125	100	1,300	549	2,445	19,731
Indiana	3	307,812	2,000	21,250	17,816	40,323	226,423
Jefferson	[illegible]	115,227	475	7,525	6,191	12,588	88,448
Juniata	1	93,370	695	4,305	3,689	11,530	73,151
Lackawanna	4	427,049	4,107	14,875	29,787	40,790	337,490
Lancaster	2	2,775,150	23,602	96,462	667,368	341,288	1,646,430
Lawrence	1	96,853	750	2,000	7,415	14,315	72,373
Lebanon	2	93,187	428	4,500	6,146	12,993	69,120
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	7	2,023,805	17,807	58,176	128,609	229,336	1,589,877
Lycoming	5	878,023	7,187	30,735	85,347	95,546	659,208
McKean	2	102,183	1,050	1,950	6,877	18,834	73,472
Mercer	1	31,370	200	1,300	2,570	2,869	24,431
Mifflin	1	42,080	400	1,125	3,138	4,608	32,809
Monroe	1	172,192	2,412	10,412	7,573	29,993	121,802
Montgomery	11	23,479,521	155,671	795,980	3,889,041	2,909,523	15,729,306
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	388,681	4,438	11,863	31,143	52,103	289,134
Northumberland	2	39,503	275	3,050	3,189	5,165	27,824
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	1,884,008	2,061	57,834	24,898	55,159	1,744,056
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	37,255	301	1,103	2,408	4,765	28,678
Schuylkill	4	139,277	1,149	5,740	10,054	20,127	102,207
Snyder	1	95,446	750	3,250	6,703	9,337	75,406
Somerset	2	140,982	1,113	3,494	10,507	19,024	106,844
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3	132,666	611	6,200	7,539	15,092	103,224
Venango	1	456,312	4,611	27,399	29,946	66,963	327,393
Warren	2	1,447,063	12,971	48,430	138,707	198,099	1,048,856
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	5	331,499	3,293	12,519	15,532	34,465	265,690
Westmoreland	2	118,085	1,350	3,600	8,499	13,896	90,740
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	1,199,677	15,736	49,858	133,032	116,766	884,285

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[1] Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 32

NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND TOTAL ASSETS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. All savings and loan data are reported in the county where the home office of an association is located. Savings and loan associations serve as a link between people who have funds to invest and those who want to borrow. Associations accept savings deposits from the public, then use these funds to make loans in the institution's own name. The association assumes the loan risk and collects interest from its borrowers. It pays out the major portion of this interest to savers as a return on their deposits. -- The savings and loan business has a dual system of chartering and supervision. State associations are chartered under State statutes, and are supervised and examined by their respective banking or savings and loan departments. Federal associations are chartered under the provisions of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933 and are subject to the supervision of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board]

County	State savings and loan associations			Federal savings and loan associations		
	Number	Number of members[1]	Total assets	Number	Number of members[1]	Total assets[2]
Total	205	2,468,732	$10,696,935	79	3,369,851	$15,669,250
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	35	711,261	3,134,928	15	552,448	2,617,304
Armstrong	1	9,081	53,880	-	-	-
Beaver	9	88,746	394,472	3	99,807	467,639
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	34,608	135,453	1	79,985	321,119
Blair	4	42,068	207,188	1	16,906	59,066
Bradford	3	19,616	66,639	-	-	-
Bucks	6	59,301	257,109	5	366,438	1,923,000
Butler	1	5,440	21,646	-	-	-
Cambria	4	67,334	293,222	2	28,335	126,929
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	4,461	9,932	-	-	-
Centre	1	12,367	53,112	1	47,927	262,607
Chester	7	49,005	180,074	3	54,558	208,349
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	16,591	41,114	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	1	25,467	92,982
Cumberland	2	48,012	211,196	-	-	-
Dauphin	4	194,066	944,469	1	48,145	255,483
Delaware	12	152,947	598,565	5	164,066	730,478
Elk	1	2,342	7,157	1	2,524	9,338
Erie	3	105,328	442,696	-	-	-
Fayette	1	11,168	31,380	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	2,819	15,388	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	41,345	189,120
Huntingdon	1	2,288	6,701	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	16,061	79,625
Jefferson	1	9,871	41,551	-	-	-
Juniata	1	2,602	12,789	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	10,474	47,917	-	-	-
Lancaster	4	18,059	66,774	1	40,987	157,980
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	69,923	353,726
Lebanon	1	12,185	36,893	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	53,679	228,601	-	-	-
Luzerne	2	19,588	51,215	2	179,637	620,916
Lycoming	-	-	-	2	16,162	69,922
McKean	-	-	-	1	11,874	48,024
Mercer	2	26,089	142,093	1	38,324	195,471
Mifflin	2	14,417	56,068	-	-	-
Monroe	2	72,960	274,571	-	-	-
Montgomery	15	310,949	1,577,648	13	580,051	2,740,600
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	2	8,258	30,210	1	58,974	228,708
Northumberland	4	54,027	229,667	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	56	113,459	401,721	7	497,655	2,674,800
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	20,698	72,728	1	2,004	5,570
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	1	63,101	235,022	-	-	-
Washington	1	8,618	47,322	2	83,686	311,805
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	438	2,562	3	105,039	423,015
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	10,411	35,257	2	141,523	495,674

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

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[1] Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.

[2] Beginning in September 1982, savings and loan accounting procedures were changed, figures for December 31, 1982, are not directly comparable with those from prior years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh, and U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79.

TABLE 33
NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVES, AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an associational group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also qualify]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserves	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	1,554	1,355	199	1,872,882	$2,835,629	$1,825,963	$130,735	$3,130,089
Adams	2	-	2	323	83	73	2	85
Allegheny	243	217	26	306,305	459,638	282,238	21,923	512,704
Armstrong	10	10	-	7,638	8,569	5,068	383	9,633
Beaver	42	42	-	51,689	93,058	60,209	4,155	101,064
Bedford	2	-	-	989	1,420	1,190	78	1,572
Berks	55	50	5	90,069	131,046	84,843	5,306	145,857
Blair	23	21	2	28,984	24,183	17,718	1,237	26,893
Bradford	10	9	1	6,976	7,224	5,712	370	8,259
Bucks	27	18	9	48,876	69,797	57,250	2,589	76,554
Butler	20	10	10	17,392	24,125	15,761	1,255	27,226
Cambria	23	20	3	44,097	35,912	24,341	1,318	45,091
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	1,237	630	294	9	672
Centre	6	5	1	8,770	10,604	7,835	426	11,834
Chester	22	18	4	30,906	59,668	41,328	2,322	67,174
Clarion	3	3	-	3,860	5,844	4,976	508	6,836
Clearfield	5	5	-	4,566	4,296	3,749	224	4,743
Clinton	6	6	-	3,155	2,112	1,803	129	2,307
Columbia	4	4	-	2,931	3,503	2,457	105	3,888
Crawford	13	13	-	8,079	7,981	6,283	652	9,096
Cumberland	19	14	5	42,911	68,426	50,940	2,240	74,754
Dauphin	31	17	14	116,892	421,838	114,447	5,176	439,458
Delaware	33	28	5	40,564	58,387	46,157	2,770	65,110
Elk	5	5	-	3,361	3,828	2,946	188	4,236
Erie	91	86	5	82,883	108,227	79,148	8,344	123,450
Fayette	16	14	2	12,365	14,232	10,323	944	16,436
Forest	1	1	-	538	456	393	28	499
Franklin	11	8	3	24,011	36,026	27,346	1,629	38,166
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	212	77	42	4	85
Huntingdon	4	4	-	2,307	2,152	2,074	125	2,440
Indiana	4	4	-	4,477	7,693	5,912	330	8,302
Jefferson	3	2	1	3,105	3,487	2,585	169	3,943
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	35	32	3	25,538	24,213	18,348	1,011	26,624
Lancaster	28	19	9	26,121	30,268	21,962	1,508	33,652
Lawrence	16	15	1	10,095	15,683	10,048	2,099	19,527
Lebanon	6	6	-	5,221	5,912	4,551	244	6,478
Lehigh	32	28	4	53,561	88,450	62,777	3,872	96,519
Luzerne	75	71	4	49,883	59,989	40,002	2,996	66,272
Lycoming	22	21	1	23,293	25,388	18,031	2,346	28,084
McKean	18	16	2	8,990	7,801	7,217	478	9,000
Mercer	15	13	2	18,489	25,353	16,004	1,727	28,009
Mifflin	2	2	-	4,587	3,352	2,538	109	3,621
Monroe	9	9	-	12,966	16,863	11,548	778	18,336
Montgomery	69	59	10	77,642	99,148	80,244	9,532	112,655
Montour	3	3	-	5,932	7,726	6,237	224	8,262
Northampton	29	25	4	30,277	30,371	22,582	1,467	33,540
Northumberland	7	6	1	6,616	7,129	4,976	267	7,941
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	227	197	30	321,074	460,248	358,520	23,947	509,919
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	18	16	2	10,479	[illegible]	7,192	545	12,119
Snyder	1	1	-	165	[illegible]	56	2	75
Somerset	3	3	-	810	344	286	19	379
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	356	101	68	5	110
Tioga	7	7	-	3,421	[illegible]	2,426	143	4,363
Union	1	1	-	558	[illegible]	851	53	962
Venango	13	11	2	12,072	[illegible]	6,940	499	10,427
Warren	13	12	1	8,885	10,568	8,530	741	11,864
Washington	28	26	2	25,292	43,570	23,444	2,435	[illegible]
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	75	72	3	77,105	114,876	80,170	6,090	129,118
Wyoming	4	4	-	4,264	3,813	2,987	260	4,178
York	59	39	20	48,722	54,700	41,989	2,394	60,884

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 34
TOTAL STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1982[1]	1981[1]	1980[1]	1979[1]	1978[1]	1977[1]	1976[1]	1975[1]
Number of stores	738	733	722	733	744	756	749	755
Total	$745,887	$719,944	$663,298	$620,256	$588,677	$561,771	$551,312	$546,891
Adams	1,438	1,406	1,217	1,126	1,044	987	992	957
Allegheny	125,532	121,420	111,250	104,448	99,840	94,835	91,904	91,235
Armstrong	2,584	2,526	2,369	2,236	2,119	2,035	1,999	1,948
Beaver	10,637	10,481	9,760	9,071	8,588	8,289	8,085	8,028
Bedford	991	928	858	801	766	741	717	730
Berks	14,980	14,257	13,118	12,132	11,346	10,613	10,730	10,650
Blair	4,957	4,870	4,492	4,177	3,951	3,759	3,666	3,576
Bradford	1,661	1,490	1,377	1,289	1,212	1,194	1,182	1,207
Bucks	37,043	34,932	31,682	28,942	26,457	24,294	23,296	22,016
Butler	6,306	5,689	4,746	4,284	3,944	3,705	3,250	3,123
Cambria	6,691	6,562	6,336	6,184	6,025	5,877	5,828	5,802
Cameron	346	367	327	306	306	288	275	276
Carbon	2,154	2,080	1,933	1,781	1,706	1,742	1,775	1,654
Centre	5,731	5,328	4,877	4,485	4,135	3,781	3,557	3,407
Chester	19,651	18,586	17,206	15,716	14,754	13,958	13,562	13,610
Clarion	1,614	1,584	1,430	1,334	1,226	1,131	1,087	1,049
Clearfield	2,503	2,439	2,166	2,107	2,033	1,915	1,840	1,791
Clinton	1,141	1,132	1,062	984	951	908	902	891
Columbia	2,362	2,261	2,128	1,983	1,834	1,700	1,558	1,438
Crawford	4,287	4,221	3,904	3,715	3,588	3,383	3,303	3,258
Cumberland	10,296	9,747	8,991	8,137	7,620	6,888	6,540	6,368
Dauphin	14,401	13,700	12,383	11,425	10,836	10,571	10,395	10,241
Delaware	44,409	42,367	40,275	37,416	35,187	33,231	32,763	31,801
Elk	1,418	1,388	1,280	1,212	1,160	1,136	1,091	1,100
Erie	17,660	17,262	15,778	14,924	14,284	13,628	13,470	13,298
Fayette	5,590	5,547	5,230	5,108	4,842	4,644	4,537	4,375
Forest	421	403	359	361	345	320	304	185
Franklin	2,779	2,605	2,370	2,164	1,939	1,802	1,745	1,713
Fulton	183	181	160	146	159	156	143	136
Greene	1,105	1,053	1,006	971	895	865	836	913
Huntingdon	1,111	1,094	1,000	945	919	881	846	814
Indiana	2,899	2,798	2,572	2,401	2,280	2,064	1,899	1,833
Jefferson	1,593	1,536	1,457	1,382	1,350	1,304	1,250	1,177
Juniata	320	310	284	243	218	204	180	176
Lackawanna	15,003	14,450	13,370	12,584	11,976	11,609	11,399	10,966
Lancaster	12,702	11,952	10,957	9,892	9,156	8,510	8,069	7,952
Lawrence	3,839	3,715	3,506	3,287	3,078	2,928	2,908	2,976
Lebanon	3,412	3,310	3,047	2,786	2,556	2,2[illegible]5	2,232	2,133
Lehigh	20,968	19,586	17,095	15,589	14,386	13,6[illegible]	12,991	13,286
Luzerne	19,866	19,015	17,649	16,708	15,962	14,9[illegible]	14,894	15,128
Lycoming	5,238	5,073	4,708	4,397	4,174	3,900	3,790	3,762
McKean	2,405	2,408	2,160	2,034	1,973	1,936	1,916	1,827
Mercer	5,747	5,389	4,841	4,450	4,254	3,980	4,021	4,011
Mifflin	839	816	748	704	722	731	759	769
Monroe	8,516	7,955	7,036	6,524	6,021	5,488	5,035	4,841
Montgomery	59,779	56,234	51,109	47,783	44,932	42,701	42,245	42,459
Montour	1,050	980	869	757	564	555	535	523
Northampton	11,618	11,288	10,724	9,874	9,304	8,648	8,638	8,159
Northumberland	3,045	2,914	2,640	2,506	2,401	2,338	2,384	2,374
Perry	526	520	492	442	407	394	374	386
Philadelphia	153,638	153,016	143,248	136,519	132,522	130,410	131,173	132,855
Pike	734	666	600	536	505	487	481	465
Potter	571	582	526	501	486	473	479	465
Schuylkill	5,575	5,479	5,182	4,909	4,796	4,680	4,785	4,757
Snyder	604	561	512	492	465	438	414	390
Somerset	2,816	2,787	2,577	2,306	2,216	2,036	1,911	1,872
Sullivan	323	323	287	275	246	235	231	226
Susquehanna	996	932	873	838	827	813	806	796
Tioga	1,174	1,095	1,029	972	936	885	901	882
Union	911	855	809	749	691	635	596	570
Venango	2,338	2,266	2,088	1,964	1,866	1,735	1,678	1,682
Warren	1,998	1,924	1,65[illegible]	1,518	1,445	1,428	1,426	1,411
Washington	10,755	10,428	9,754	9,108	8,557	8,037	7,577	7,473
Wayne	2,123	1,960	1,729	1,596	1,469	1,386	1,335	1,349
Westmoreland	19,586	18,863	16,822	15,258	14,188	13,394	12,829	12,448
Wyoming	590	581	540	522	492	463	458	443
York	9,803	9,468	8,726	7,936	7,244	6,754	6,531	6,473

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] 1975 represents fiscal year 7/3/74 to 7/1/75; 1976--7/2/75 to 6/29/76; 1977--6/30/76 to 6/28/77; 1978--6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80; 1981--6/25/80 to 6/30/81; 1982--7/1/81 to 6/29/82.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 35
NUMBER OF STATE LIQUOR STORES AND ANALYSES OF SALES VOLUME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 29, 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales July 1, 1981 to June 29, 1982	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	738	$745,887	$483,665	$205,059	$52,383	$4,779.2
Adams	2	1,438	806	570	60	2.4
Allegheny	102	125,532	78,436	35,875	10,170	1,051.6
Armstrong	7	2,584	1,664	751	164	5.5
Beaver	13	10,637	6,597	3,205	764	70.7
Bedford	2	991	528	418	43	0.8
Berks	16	14,980	9,663	4,436	813	68.0
Blair	8	4,957	3,350	1,346	257	3.5
Bradford	5	1,661	1,007	611	43	-
Bucks	31	37,043	25,353	9,073	2,340	277.6
Butler	8	6,306	4,469	1,409	413	15.0
Cambria	13	6,691	4,365	1,938	383	4.8
Cameron	1	346	216	117	12	-
Carbon	6	2,154	1,406	616	131	1.1
Centre	5	5,731	3,904	1,485	326	16.0
Chester	15	19,651	14,000	4,471	1,023	157.1
Clarion	4	1,614	1,017	518	77	1.7
Clearfield	5	2,503	1,582	772	147	1.8
Clinton	2	1,141	761	350	30	Z
Columbia	2	2,362	1,563	707	88	4.0
Crawford	5	4,287	2,545	1,531	210	1.6
Cumberland	8	10,296	7,139	2,635	488	33.4
Dauphin	16	14,401	9,041	4,613	718	29.2
Delaware	32	44,409	30,739	10,305	3,057	308.8
Elk	3	1,418	897	392	129	Z
Erie	21	17,660	11,384	5,058	1,209	8.3
Fayette	10	5,590	3,557	1,570	458	5.1
Forest	2	421	268	134	20	-
Franklin	5	2,779	1,545	978	255	Z
Fulton	1	183	98	70	16	-
Greene	2	1,105	701	346	58	Z
Huntingdon	2	1,111	766	290	54	0.8
Indiana	5	2,899	2,046	692	160	1.0
Jefferson	5	1,593	1,067	408	119	Z
Juniata	1	320	265	42	13	-
Lackawanna	21	15,003	9,575	4,127	1,264	37.5
Lancaster	15	12,702	8,402	3,664	599	35.8
Lawrence	7	3,839	2,539	966	328	6.0
Lebanon	4	3,412	2,312	929	166	4.4
Lehigh	20	20,968	13,903	5,656	1,333	75.8
Luzerne	32	19,866	12,619	5,885	1,347	15.3
Lycoming	9	5,238	3,374	1,618	230	15.6
McKean	6	2,405	1,452	819	134	Z
Mercer	7	5,747	3,366	2,009	370	2.5
Mifflin	1	839	546	241	52	0.7
Monroe	7	8,516	4,641	3,534	315	25.4
Montgomery	39	59,779	39,754	15,065	4,471	489.2
Montour	1	1,050	693	285	71	0.8
Northampton	14	11,618	7,142	3,602	855	18.0
Northumberland	6	3,045	1,940	963	140	2.4
Perry	2	526	327	181	18	-
Philadelphia	87	153,638	99,946	39,311	12,561	1,819.6
Pike	2	734	395	322	15	2.1
Potter	3	571	331	226	14	Z
Schuylkill	14	5,575	3,603	1,460	505	6.2
Snyder	1	604	427	15[illegible]	24	Z
Somerset	7	2,816	1,575	1,070	156	15.2
Sullivan	1	323	198	115	10	-
Susquehanna	4	996	640	311	45	-
Tioga	5	1,174	835	284	55	-
Union	1	911	646	204	61	Z
Venango	2	2,338	1,449	779	110	0.5
Warren	3	1,998	1,320	594	84	-
Washington	14	10,755	6,847	3,166	733	8.9
Wayne	2	2,123	1,155	866	101	1.7
Westmoreland	24	19,586	12,086	5,948	1,434	116.3
Wyoming	1	590	388	168	34	-
York	11	9,803	6,490	2,808	497	7.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 36
INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus[1]	Pennsylvania direct premiums written[2]
Total, all companies	1,260	$698,127,628	$88,348,653	$12,240,668
Total, all Alien and Foreign	922	670,885,873	83,323,401	7,284,089
Total, all Pennsylvania	338	27,241,755	5,025,252	4,956,579
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	664	204,435,924	55,287,153	5,467,379
Alien and Foreign	459	190,550,537	51,829,692	3,787,974
Pennsylvania	205	13,885,387	3,457,461	1,679,405
Total, Fraternal Societies	94	10,155,579	1,185,887	62,424
Foreign	57	9,777,585	1,108,378	49,923
Pennsylvania	37	377,994	77,509	12,501
Total, Title Companies	29	951,740	372,952	45,525
Foreign	17	817,689	321,967	19,626
Pennsylvania	12	134,051	50,985	25,899
Total, Life Companies	453	481,298,439	31,103,618	3,869,425
Alien and Foreign	389	469,740,062	30,063,364	3,426,566
Pennsylvania	64	11,558,377	1,040,254	442,859
Coal Mine Subsidence	1	3,550	2,680	671
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	55	37	-
Non-Profit Hospital Corporations	6	890,893	253,379	1,903,182
Non-Profit Medical Service Corporations	6	375,671	151,117	846,108
Health Maintenance Organizations - Non-profit	5	10,582	(9,426)	36,213
Health Maintenance Organizations - Profit	1	5,195	1,256	9,741

[1] The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

[2] All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 37
TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1967 TO DECEMBER 1982

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only.
Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]
1982 through December	$818.9	$NA
1981[2]	1,265.6	570.4
1980[2]	1,025.1	548.4
1979[2]	777.7	442.8
1978	570.2	335.6
1977	464.4	205.7
1976	564.4	311.4
1975	447.9	232.2
1974	468.3	269.5
1973	575.9	390.9
1972	464.5	330.0
1971	384.0	242.8
1970	416.0	290.7
1969	514.0	310.9
1968	486.1	230.8
1967	359.6	237.8

NA Not yet available.

[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

[2] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 29, No. 2, March/April 1983; and earlier issues.

TABLE 36
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000 AND 16,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 TO DECEMBER 1982

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]	Pittsburgh[2]
16,000 places:			
1982 through December[3]	20,912	9,063	3,706
1981[3]	24,495	8,880	4,011
1980[3]	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979[3]	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14,000 places:			
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,149
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

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[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
[2] Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.
[3] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 29, No. 2., March/April 1983; and earlier issues.

TABLE 39

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Total housing units	Year-round housing units							
				Occupied					
				Owner		Renter		Vacancy rate	
		Total	Median rooms	Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter	Home-owner	Rental
Total	4,597,412	4,510,315	5.6	2,951,223	$39,100	1,296,297	$173	1.4	6.8
Adams	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,100	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	570,970	570,588	5.4	353,325	43,300	187,222	187	1.5	6.8
Armstrong	31,040	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.6
Beaver	75,033	74,726	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	17,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	119,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.2
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	54,300	40,106	252	1.5	9.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	45,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	45,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,757	5.5	1,846	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	38,210	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,094	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	6.6
Clarion	17,200	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,903	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.5	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	4.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,335	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	37,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	8.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	8,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,524	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,258	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.3
Lebanon	40,536	40,078	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,425	106,287	5.7	70,153	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	38,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	32,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,514	58,200	65,7[illegible]6	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,689	5.8	27,655	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,[illegible]33	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,663	11,297	5.8	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,605	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.6	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.7	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,921	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,981	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,666	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	2.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	45,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 40
FUELS (HOUSE HEATING, WATER HEATING, AND COOKING) AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS (SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND GROSS RENT) OF HOUSING UNITS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample for definitions of terms, see source]

Occupied housing units	4,219,606		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		**WATER HEATING FUEL**	
Utility gas	2,062,671	Utility gas	2,189,566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41,357	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101,095
Electricity	432,714	Electricity	1,167,069
Fuel, kerosene, etc.	1,458,870	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	674,821
Coal or coke	146,108	Other	72,400
Wood	66,033	No fuel used	14,655
Other fuel	9,654		
No fuel used	2,199	**COOKING FUEL**	
		Utility gas	1,881,779
		Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300,188
		Electricity	2,006,830
		Other	24,245
		No fuel used	6,564

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,392,273		
With a mortgage	1,245,692	Not mortgaged	1,146,581
Less than $100	6,148	Less than $50	6,241
$100 to $149	22,232	$50 to $74	38,911
$150 to $199	80,290	$75 to $99	136,489
$200 to $249	175,197	$100 to $149	475,723
$250 to $299	206,863	$150 to $199	301,418
$300 to $349	184,036	$200 to $249	113,205
$350 to $399	150,122	$250 or more	74,594
$400 to $449	116,594	Median (dollars)	141
$450 to $499	87,827		
$500 to $599	106,725		
$600 to $749	67,107		
$750 or more	42,551		
Median (dollars)	336		

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,212,958		
Less than $60	25,039	$200 to $249	248,956
$60 to $79	34,535	$250 to $299	197,956
$80 to $99	33,186	$300 to $349	120,413
$100 to $119	42,910	$350 to $399	60,758
$120 to $149	87,993	$400 to $499	47,830
$150 to $169	80,003	$500 or more	20,811
$170 to $199	146,462	No cash rent	66,106
		Median (dollars)	225

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC 80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 41
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

[The places reporting these data are part of the 16,000 place permit-issuing universe reporting to the Bureau of the Census on a monthly or annual basis. This table is not intended to be a measure of the total number of housing units lost from inventory. It is limited to housing authorized for demolition by building permits. Local ordinances requiring demolition permits vary from place to place. In some jurisdictions, a permit must be obtained for any building to be demolished; in others, the list of exceptions is large. Federal, State and local government agencies, such as housing authorities are frequently exempted from obtaining demolition permits. For further information and limitations of demolition permits as a source of demolition data, refer to source]

SMSA/state	Number of housing units					Number of structures with 5 units or more
		In structures with--				
	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 units or more	
Pennsylvania[1]	3,264	2,209	364	269	422	64
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	257	78	18	22	139	21
Inside central cities	217	49	18	16	134	20
Allentown	38	36	2	-	-	-
Bethlehem	160	6	4	16	134	20
Easton	19	7	12	-	-	-
Outside central cities	40	29	-	6	5	1
Altoona, PA	62	58	-	4	-	-
Altoona, PA	57	53	-	4	-	-
Outside central city	5	5	-	-	-	-
Erie, PA	27	13	14	-	-	-
Outside central city	27	13	14	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	134	114	14	-	6	1
Harrisburg	63	51	6	-	6	1
Outside central city	71	63	8	-	-	-
Johnstown, PA	105	40	52	13	-	-
Johnstown	89	33	50	6	-	-
Outside central city	16	7	2	7	-	-
Lancaster, PA	8	2	6	-	-	-
Lancaster	1	1	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	7	1	6	-	-	-
Northeast Pennsylvania	180	87	68	20	5	1
Outside central city	180	87	68	20	5	1
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	1,880	1,590	56	130	104	14
Philadelphia	920	914	-	6	-	-
Outside central city	960	676	56	124	104	14
Pittsburgh, PA	547	281	60	59	147	23
Pittsburgh	135	86	18	7	24	2
Outside central city	412	195	42	52	123	21
Reading, PA	27	27	-	-	-	-
Reading	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Outside central city	12	12	-	-	-	-
Williamsport, PA	50	22	20	8	-	-
Williamsport	35	9	18	8	-	-
Outside central city	15	13	2	-	-	-
York, PA	38	34	4	-	-	-
York	12	12	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	26	22	4	-	-	-

S No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting, reports received for fewer than 9 months.

[1] Excludes portions of SMSA's in other states.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch.

TABLE 42
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION AND NEW HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1981 AND 1980

[See headnote, table 41]

City[1]	Housing units authorized for demolition		New housing units authorized		
			1981		
	1981	1980	Total	1 unit	1980
Allentown	38	28	64	52	245
Altoona	57	111	91	15	56
Bethlehem	160	40	50	36	73
Chester	313	114	-	-	-
Erie	-	81	77	59	71
Harrisburg	63	50	84	25	8
Johnstown	89	41	(11)	-	3
Lancaster	1	3	33	13	13
Philadelphia	920	746	1,906	310	2,467
Pittsburgh	135	109	247	46	743
Reading	(S)	49	(S)	(S)	(11) 32
Scranton	62	44	149	24	(10) 223
Wilkes-Barre	53	31	16	16	29
York	12	11	21	-	-

( ) Figures in parentheses, 10 and 11, indicate the number of months reported if reporting for the year is incomplete.

S No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting, reports received for fewer than 9 months.

[1] All of these cities are located within standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch.

TABLE 43
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED: 1960 TO 1981

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands) Total	Imports	Exports	Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
1981	66,081	58,080	8,002	NA	NA	$276,920
1980	67,561	57,924	9,636	NA	NA	237,584
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	328,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,220
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,817
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,539
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.5	12.6	94,293
1963	50,385	44,700	5,685	26.2	12.7	87,072
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	65,987

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 44
PORTS OR PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS -- LEADING TWENTY-FIVE COUNTRIES: 1981

[For calendar year. Derived from short ton data]

Imports Rank 1981	1980	Country	Percentage	Exports Rank 1981	1980	Country	Percentage
1	1	Nigeria	14.13	1	9	France	13.54
2	2	Saudi Arabia	11.26	2	1	Spain	8.60
3	3	Algeria	9.68	3	8	Korea Republic	7.11
4	6	Venezuela	7.47	4	2	Netherlands	5.06
5	5	Canada	7.16	5	4	Japan	4.73
6	4	Libya	6.12	6	5	Belgium	4.23
7	10	Mexico	5.59	7	7	Poland	3.94
8	7	Indonesia	5.20	8	23	Denmark	3.90
9	8	United Kingdom	5.06	9	16	Egypt	3.58
10	12	Norway	4.10	10	13	Canada	3.47
11	9	Liberia	3.24	11	11	Portugal	3.16
12	11	Kuwait	2.71	12	*	Algeria	3.12
13	18	Angola	2.68	13	12	United Kingdom	2.49
14	13	Gabon	1.79	14	19	Saudi Arabia	2.45
15	16	Brazil	1.51	15	20	Venezuela	2.44
16	14	Netherland Antilles	1.27	16	3	West Germany	2.39
17	19	Zaire	.96	17	22	U.S.S.R.	1.94
18	15	Oman	.80	18	15	Italy	1.51
19	17	Trinidad	.75	19	*	Pakistan	1.42
20	20	United Arab Emirates	.71	20	*	Yugoslavia	1.41
21	22	Bahamas	.67	21	17	China (Mainland)	1.34
22	21	Japan	.66	22	*	Argentina	1.25
23	24	Australia	.63	23	21	Finland	1.05
24	*	Qatar	.61	24	18	China (Taiwan)	.96
25	*	Ecuador	.57	25	6	Romania	.93

* Not among the first 25 countries during 1980.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 45
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1981

	Total tonnage - bulk and general cargo				
	Short tons			Percent change	
	1981	1980	1979	1980-81	1978-79
Total	66,081,000	67,560,910	80,369,092	-2.2	-15.9
Imports	58,079,500	57,924,444	73,163,605	0.3	-20.8
Exports	8,001,500	9,636,466	7,205,487	-17.0	33.7
	General cargo				
Total	4,504,172	4,765,345	5,953,625	-5.4	-20.0
Imports	2,926,675	2,757,421	3,892,540	6.1	-29.1
Exports	1,577,497	2,007,924	2,061,085	-21.4	- 2.5

	Summary of commodity groups for 1981			
	Imports		Exports	
Commodity	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	$14,370,000	58,080	$3,245,000	8,002
General cargo	3,263,298	2,927	2,651,520	1,577
Food products	1,156,909	815	99,024	71
Beverages and tobacco	54,210	67	15,097	15
Crude materials	65,766	241	100,388	523
Minerals fuels and lubricants	57,619	226	92,103	201
Oils and fats	3,235	2	199	Z
Chemicals	135,691	180	310,871	237
Manufactured goods	784,618	1,156	212,253	159
Machinery and transportation equipment	862,791	207	1,754,121	359
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	132,694	25	66,135	10
Total commodities, n.e.c.	9,765	6	1,328	1
Bulk cargo	11,106,702	55,153	593,480	6,424
Grain	-	-	234,849	1,729
Soybeans	-	-	123,546	468
Sugar and molasses	283,326	677	-	-
Crude minerals (gypsum)	10,996	886	-	-
Ores	230,393	8,082	10,251	33
Coal and coke	4	Z	170,590	3,468
Petroleum products	10,463,026	45,050	40,084	692
Other bulk commodities	118,957	458	14,161	34

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than 500 short tons.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 46
PORT OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1981

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Grand total	58,079,500	$14,370,000,000	8,001,500	$3,245,000,000
North American Total	9,210,777	1,233,425,538	370,131	87,967,633
Bahamas	388,956	93,216,423	6	38,513
Barbados	14	510,380	640	1,083,984
Canada	4,156,699	162,285,071	277,770	34,646,576
Cayman	-	-	22	19,059
Costa Rica	48,264	10,962,986	1,166	2,332,309
Dominican Republic	100,975	45,878,270	8,615	4,116,743
El Salvador	-	-	206	220,907
French West Indies	-	-	14	42,683
Greenland	-	-	1	1,293
Guatemala	64,706	17,507,010	9,000	5,572,740
Haiti	12	129,583	104	1,057,296
Honduras	374	357,747	422	545,869
Jamaica	153	184,444	557	1,028,714
Leeward Windward Islands	-	-	133	390,466
Mexico	3,247,121	641,719,117	9,742	9,113,555
Netherland Antilles	735,596	127,991,892	56,620	19,102,909
Nicaragua	21,742	11,473,847	210	198,099
Panama	10,195	11,696,387	3,188	5,225,355
Trinidad	435,971	109,512,381	1,715	3,230,556
South American Total	5,958,392	1,112,326,135	479,107	440,979,488
Argentina	131,806	84,624,956	100,311	71,553,948
Bolivia	3,627	2,854,330	1,961	3,332,184
Brazil	875,551	418,324,409	71,756	72,997,869
Chile	95,414	54,190,611	.33,767	29,288,630
Colombia	67,347	25,900,248	13,419	22,412,285
Ecuador	327,677	129,658,834	10,490	28,079,523
Guyana	35,540	1,015,729	259	1,012,434
Paraguay	363	289,528	1,555	1,040,709
Peru	83,106	46,900,449	47,028	28,537,304
Surinam	-	-	265	713,289
Uruguay	2,063	3,068,710	3,297	5,869,454
Venezuela	4,335,898	345,498,331	194,999	176,141,859
Europe Total	6,250,387	2,370,225,704	4,682,201	734,398,931
Austria	2,101	4,540,304	872	2,458,519
Belgium	64,828	50,146,906	338,191	57,154,663
Bulgaria	-	-	15,140	7,364,491
Cyprus	339	19,385	27,954	3,713,736
Czechoslovakia	57	264,274	68	78,796
Denmark	4,643	11,492,921	311,740	20,451,254
East Germany	122	177,477	66,034	10,642,478
Finland	78,847	41,214,282	83,699	5,525,385
France	137,485	127,413,878	1,083,618	70,278,226
Greece	11,362	4,379,572	56,550	10,787,601
Gibraltar	-	-	30	69,585
Hungary	208	619,780	205	547,512
Ireland	4,890	33,588,929	8,247	16,135,617
Italy	79,768	95,132,944	120,821	28,746,460
Malta	-	-	14	836
Netherlands	153,143	68,111,408	404,965	63,223,232
Norway	2,380,313	618,438,613	71,342	12,934,271
Poland	13,742	8,005,346	315,645	83,324,907
Portugal	1,380	1,683,030	253,063	35,215,221
Romania	25,188	8,107,246	74,256	9,230,894
Spain	14,156	10,536,533	688,028	96,264,128
Sweden	107,150	15,081,899	32,039	10,412,769
Switzerland	4,768	14,175,004	41,972	8,309,700
Turkey	1,366	1,002,894	29,913	7,002,901
United Kingdom	2,940,906	788,271,121	199.000	78,034,476
U.S.S.R.	14,144	3,826,162	155,049	25,343,471
West Germany	209,287	463,322,629	190,900	64,133,562
Yugoslavia	194	673,167	112,846	7,014,240
Middle East Total	18,552,816	4,372,420,146	981,300	1,336,036,124
Algeria	5,619,344	1,427,475,710	249,547	57,803,334
Bahrain	-	-	1,338	5,553,233
Egypt	68	156,985	286,403	62,353,330
Iran	126	352,596	28,871	3,967,877
Iraq	15	18,840	30,038	134,908,390
Israel	1,176	1,829,866	28,220	5,156,978
Jordon	-	-	1,422	4,880,136
Kuwait	1,572,548	309,554,326	46,966	205,951,319
Lebanon	32	54,657	53,257	15,161,404
Libya	3,552,461	898,042,841	52	135,561
Morocco	7	29,252	19,843	2,381,117
Oman	463,225	116,532,056	1,832	5,546,471
Other Spanish Africa	208	86,606	-	-
Qatar	351,655	79,782,961	7,401	33,902,185
Saudi Arabia	6,541,530	1,439,789,522	195,894	714,548,027
Sudan	-	-	3,137	10,479,457
Syria	1	1,472	1,586	6,401,721
Tunisia	40,781	2,863,337	21	262,262
United Arab Emirates	409,639	95,849,119	24,894	66,632,173
Yemen	-	-	1	11,209

TABLE 46
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1981 -- CONTINUED

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Far East Total	3,985,338	$1,520,184,324	1,341,580	$366,640,138
Afghanistan	5,492	3,139,241	1,255	834,613
Bangladesh	2,170	1,702,220	8,064	4,110,720
Brunei	-	-	13	21,601
Burma	431	552,317	36	163,095
China (Mainland)	10,752	11,677,616	106,846	30,839,290
China (Taiwan)	86,616	94,278,683	76,712	37,824,208
Hong Kong	8,349	44,764,163	4,320	14,525,518
India	3,625	4,334,098	65,121	16,364,021
Indonesia	3,022,098	665,665,859	3,573	9,144,957
Japan	382,929	435,434,675	378,153	161,011,287
Korea Republic	125,488	72,237,462	568,992	42,533,751
Macao	461	1,008,807	-	-
Malaysia	48,133	26,767,305	519	2,076,770
Pakistan	105	268,166	113,315	10,932,933
Philippines	206,974	131,470,487	9,127	19,475,440
Singapore	58,292	21,016,532	2,381	10,024,669
Sri Lanka	258	469,058	707	976,566
Thailand	23,165	13,397,635	2,446	5,780,699
Australia-Oceanic Total	443,945	634,734,544	105,931	195,655,589
Australia	364,046	524,192,508	56,925	147,105,674
British Pacific Islands	-	-	35	41,230
French Pacific Islands	-	-	23,810	1,179,844
New Guinea	-	-	3	74,451
New Zealand	60,019	105,429,404	25,119	47,203,366
Other Pacific Islands	19,880	5,112,632	22	37,878
Trust Territory Pacific Islands	-	-	17	13,146
Africa Total	13,677,845	3,118,683,609	41,249	83,322,097
Angola	1,553,201	370,232,085	3	19,282
Benin	-	-	33	67,855
Burundi	-	-	44	32,410
Cameroon	93,976	32,504,658	14	104,471
Canary Islands	-	-	2,341	3,055,189
Chad	-	-	5	6,450
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	3	2,508
Gabon	1,040,735	236,436,630	3	14,000
Gambia	-	-	1	12,491
Ghana	78,157	29,748,562	1,765	2,137,542
Guinea	10	80,853	7,574	8,085,077
Ivory Coast	90,780	126,861,936	282	852,193
Kenya	468	714,361	329	868,292
Liberia	1,880,050	29,901,912	822	769,356
Maderia	45	147,182	-	-
Malawi	220	214,302	32	10,729
Mauritania	-	-	368	1,730,270
Mauritius	26	328,074	26	58,654
Mozambique	222	243,357	24	114,596
Namibia	2	4,695	4	27,486
Niger	1	2,861	4	27,280
Nigeria	8,207,001	2,075,592,740	9,655	13,814,108
Other West Africa	1,014	1,665,398	123	168,446
Republic of South Africa	117,920	50,403,487	14,871	47,238,123
Rhodesia	321	365,845	34	119,100
Rwanda	154	265,019	14	72,[illegible]36
Senegal	580	252,285	191	193,498
Sierra Leone	69	37,142	670	536,695
Somolia	-	-	12	29,399
Swaziland	57,473	23,119,930	1	1,330
Tanzania	257	127,244	158	453,351
Togo	-	-	560	422,519
Upper Volta	-	-	300	211,627
Zaire	555,163	139,431,051	539	936,717
Zambia	-	-	444	1,128,617

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 47
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981

[Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. -- see "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data]

SIC code	Major industry group	1981			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands)	
				First quarter	Annual
	Total	215,664	3,986,915	$14,420,579	$61,092,377
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	1,809	10,055	24,302	126,330
07	Agricultural services	1,764	9,852	23,814	123,786
08	Forestry	32	144	303	1,560
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	11	B	D	D
	Mining	1,383	50,987	283,723	1,166,201
10	Metal mining	16	453	2,196	9,090
11	Anthracite mining	168	3,639	15,428	64,171
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	565	32,867	195,455	769,479
13	Oil and gas extraction	324	4,883	23,093	108,170
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	251	4,616	19,938	99,248
	Administrative and auxiliary	59	4,529	27,613	116,042
	Contract construction	18,847	186,306	795,354	3,707,819
15	General contractors and operative builders	5,656	44,314	160,691	731,432
16	Heavy construction contractors	1,057	34,949	184,041	911,190
17	Special trade contractors	12,117	106,751	448,562	2,057,043
	Administrative and auxiliary	17	292	2,060	8,154
	Manufacturing	16,388	1,321,109	6,016,951	25,068,652
20	Food and kindred products	1,148	87,288	338,646	1,436,533
21	Tobacco manufactures	27	3,117	7,501	31,294
22	Textile mill products	437	41,957	118,260	513,603
23	Apparel and other textile products	1,609	120,290	265,629	1,145,388
24	Lumber and wood products	1,092	19,912	59,072	258,871
25	Furniture and fixtures	384	20,125	69,625	301,934
26	Paper and allied products	371	38,910	179,983	760,054
27	Printing and publishing	1,954	73,655	279,297	1,183,342
28	Chemicals and allied products	539	42,257	222,676	935,867
29	Petroleum and coal products	161	10,728	64,804	280,793
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	568	35,925	136,650	570,274
31	Leather and leather products	131	14,663	37,313	153,528
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	858	49,598	211,666	942,540
33	Primary metal industries	555	170,596	1,067,764	4,305,660
34	Fabricated metal products	1,787	103,912	461,868	1,937,233
35	Machinery, except electrical	2,357	138,238	676,149	2,834,867
36	Electric and electronic equipment	684	103,378	440,325	1,847,828
37	Transportation equipment	272	74,345	391,585	1,621,285
38	Instruments and related products	386	39,884	177,460	758,473
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	523	22,578	85,105	356,507
	Administrative and auxiliary	545	109,753	725,573	2,892,77[illegible]
	Transportation and other public utilities	8,205	220,340	1,093,150	4,588,313
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	960	19,816	34,332	138,723
42	Trucking and warehousing	3,884	67,387	307,633	1,342,254
44	Water transportation	144	7,850	40,726	175,141
45	Transportation by air	173	12,098	76,388	308,581
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	9	F	D	D
47	Transportation services	924	I	D	D
48	Communication	1,210	54,064	304,895	1,237,017
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	822	44,010	253,900	1,074,369
	Administrative and auxiliary	79	6,748	43,639	175,776
	Wholesale trade	17,112	242,071	1,062,606	4,430,162
50	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,086	143,459	645,379	2,684,449
51	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	5,803	84,931	343,741	1,446,339
	Administrative and auxiliary	223	13,681	73,486	299,375
	Retail trade	60,567	723,399	1,437,142	6,108,854
52	Building materials & garden supplies	2,891	21,774	60,095	262,010
53	General merchandise stores	1,662	110,576	201,856	875,336
54	Food stores	8,210	119,487	258,079	1,086,296
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	9,685	78,320	217,416	912,184
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6,229	44,485	75,361	322,536
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	3,920	25,762	65,540	276,475
58	Eating and drinking places	14,834	199,186	227,162	1,008,977
59	Miscellaneous retail	12,490	94,226	201,970	849,617
	Administrative and auxiliary	646	29,583	129,663	515,424

TABLE 47
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 49]

SIC code	Major industry group	1981			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands)	
				First quarter	Annual
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,692	247,979	$920,013	$3,769,267
60	Banking	2,733	72,389	235,479	991,345
61	Credit agencies other than banks	2,808	24,215	77,403	316,556
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	492	8,202	65,486	245,545
63	Insurance carriers	1,663	64,871	276,865	1,121,127
64	Insurance agents, brokers & service	3,573	23,744	91,466	376,632
65	Real estate	5,337	35,060	95,228	406,230
66	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	462	2,010	6,037	25,355
67	Holding and other investment offices	521	7,163	36,030	143,463
	Administrative and auxiliary	103	9,325	36,019	143,013
	Services	64,637	963,005	2,745,774	11,837,170
70	Hotels and other lodging places	1,755	43,299	67,810	308,439
72	Personal services	7,594	43,054	76,327	328,655
73	Business services	6,804	136,900	405,517	1,730,773
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	5,519	26,124	72,608	307,111
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,023	14,434	52,606	224,396
78	Motion pictures	541	5,732	10,135	42,726
79	Amusement & recreation services	2,249	28,200	61,954	285,985
80	Health services	16,022	332,025	1,097,311	4,812,794
81	Legal services	4,189	25,182	105,170	446,135
82	Educational services	1,361	109,000	259,652	1,098,255
83	Social services	2,842	63,091	121,825	510,654
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	81	1,331	3,905	16,118
86	Membership organizations	9,381	78,060	125,825	520,084
89	Miscellaneous services	4,058	50,615	259,611	1,095,022
	Administrative auxiliary	218	5,958	25,515	110,023
	Nonclassifiable establishments	9,024	21,664	41,564	289,609

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

B 20 - 99 employees.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual establishments.

F 500 - 999 employees.

I 5,000 - 9,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1981, Pennsylvania, CBP-81-40.

TABLE 48
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

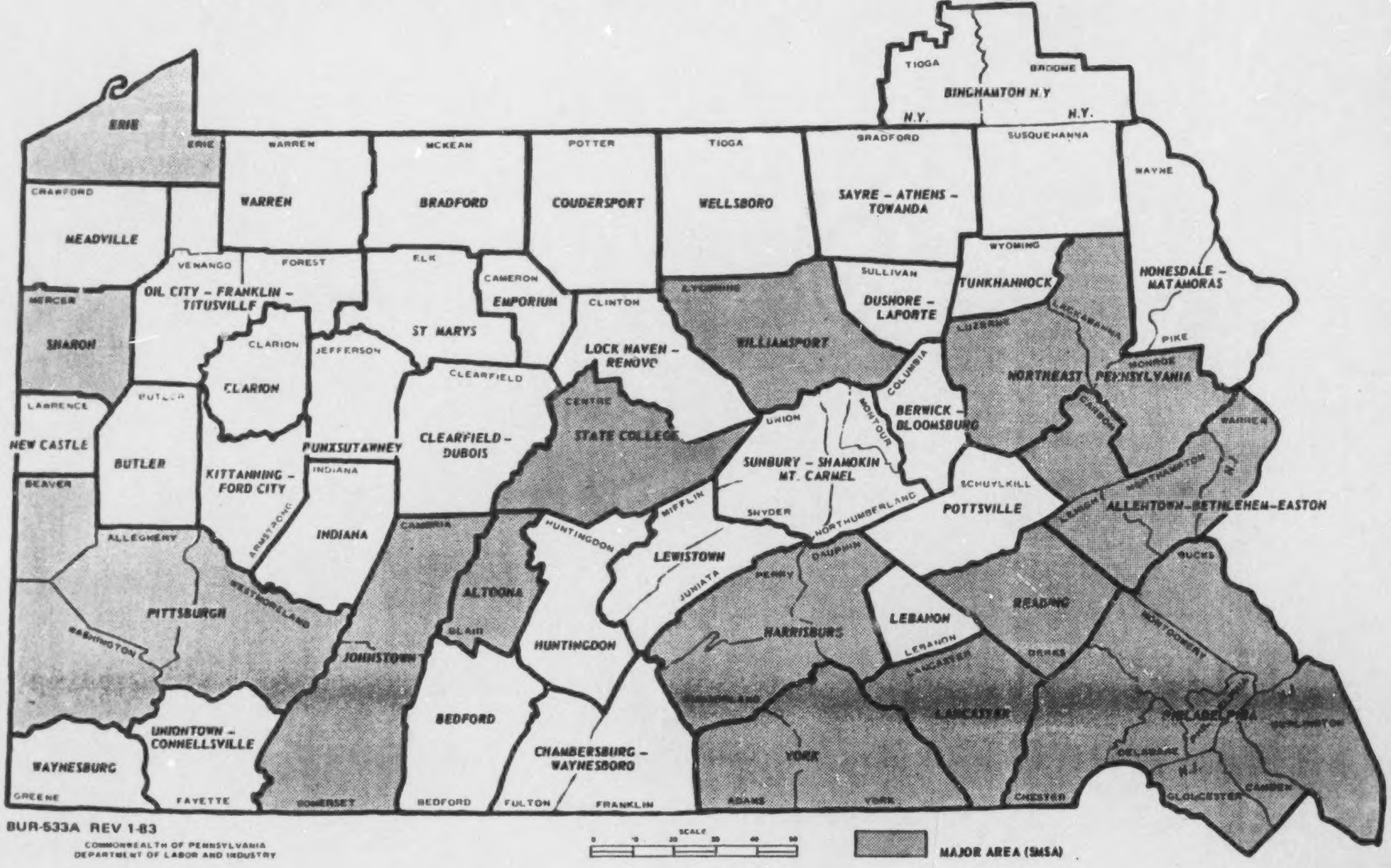
County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Total generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	$6,879,342	$1,515,424	181,995	$293,587	$50,744
Adams	56,622	11,003	1,755	3,020	320
Allegheny	1,469,736	337,809	32,023	49,155	14,141
Armstrong	20,319	3,814	574	980	110
Beaver	43,010	9,061	1,126	1,912	259
Bedford	53,541	10,438	1,651	2,800	294
Berks	101,755	21,438	2,866	4,910	655
Blair	49,421	10,409	1,490	2,534	298
Bradford	15,737	2,950	413	665	83
Bucks	148,778	39,384	4,538	7,334	1,054
Butler	34,480	6,677	985	1,690	191
Cambria	38,439	7,616	1,166	2,124	219
Cameron	9,238	1,655	220	272	51
Carbon	20,678	3,853	575	936	117
Centre	37,780	7,609	1,145	1,911	216
Chester	137,434	29,275	4,053	6,965	831
Clarion	40,741	7,840	1,228	2,078	224
Clearfield	39,518	9,452	1,076	1,585	273
Clinton	27,614	5,321	807	1,336	150
Columbia	23,697	4,614	695	1,144	139
Crawford	58,564	11,017	1,599	2,435	335
Cumberland	117,961	23,399	3,714	6,498	699
Dauphin	226,467	49,965	6,746	11,110	1,468
Delaware	168,755	36,199	4,134	7,119	903
Elk	14,498	2,573	328	392	73
Erie	111,987	22,382	3,433	5,909	689
Fayette	40,646	7,806	1,182	2,069	232
Forest	10,442	1,802	214	169	49
Franklin	35,818	6,969	1,091	1,934	198
Fulton	7,752	1,488	236	408	43
Greene	13,369	2,580	409	727	77
Huntingdon	14,907	2,855	425	692	80
Indiana	22,660	4,427	675	1,212	126
Jefferson	23,433	4,466	684	1,151	127
Juniata	4,313	802	123	218	24
Lackawanna	71,305	14,591	2,250	3,880	429
Lancaster	277,439	57,960	8,824	15,056	1,654
Lawrence	27,146	5,358	822	1,465	160
Lebanon	30,840	5,985	917	1,627	178
Lehigh	62,901	13,921	1,706	2,901	419
Luzerne	148,324	32,367	4,408	7,188	967
Lycoming	50,716	10,540	1,503	2,525	302
McKean	31,685	6,171	963	1,644	186
Mercer	50,405	9,985	1,547	2,727	303
Mifflin	12,805	2,472	377	640	75
Monroe	410,744	80,101	12,797	21,699	2,410
Montgomery	374,420	74,463	11,623	20,361	2,074
Montour	9,403	1,809	289	512	53
Northampton	43,097	8,829	1,347	2,386	270
Northumberland	10,695	1,958	289	537	59
Perry	3,477	581	76	133	18
Philadelphia	1,282,017	335,506	27,576	37,659	12,402
Pike	63,835	11,776	1,671	2,321	297
Potter	19,605	3,584	500	676	98
Schuylkill	38,859	7,483	1,168	2,050	221
Snyder	8,780	1,625	248	440	48
Somerset	94,754	18,428	2,937	5,062	525
Sullivan	9,292	1,649	212	238	50
Susquehanna	29,353	5,529	836	1,338	142
Tioga	40,197	7,701	1,206	2,028	231
Union	12,303	2,311	339	534	66
Venango	21,061	4,013	591	955	122
Warren	32,755	5,995	849	1,225	169
Washington	51,290	9,845	1,484	2,718	285
Wayne	99,893	19,324	3,037	5,037	487
Westmoreland	89,429	17,400	2,671	4,802	508
Wyoming	10,910	1,911	244	290	57
York	119,498	25,306	3,249	5,520	729

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

FIGURE 3

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania


ERIE
WARREN
BRADFORD
COUDERSPORT
WELLSBORO
SAYRE - ATHENS - TOWANDA
BINGHAMTON N.Y
TIOGA
BROOME
N.Y.
MEADVILLE
CRAWFORD
MCKEAN
POTTER
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
HONESDALE - MATAMORAS
PIKE
WYOMING
TUNKHANNOCK
SULLIVAN
DUSHORE - LAPORTE
OIL CITY - FRANKLIN - TITUSVILLE
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
EMPORIUM
CLINTON
LYCOMING
WILLIAMSPORT
LUZERNE
LACKAWANNA
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA
MONROE
CARBON
MERCER
SHARON
CLARION
JEFFERSON
ST MARYS
LOCK HAVEN - RENOVO
COLUMBIA
BERWICK - BLOOMSBURG
MONTOUR
UNION
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
STATE COLLEGE
LAWRENCE
NEW CASTLE
BUTLER
PUNXSUTAWNEY
CLEARFIELD - DUBOIS
SUNBURY - SHAMOKIN MT. CARMEL
SCHUYLKILL
POTTSVILLE
WARREN
NORTHAMPTON
N.J.
LEHIGH
ALLENTOWN - BETHLEHEM - EASTON
BEAVER
INDIANA
KITTANNING - FORD CITY
ARMSTRONG
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
MIFFLIN
ALLEGHENY
CAMBRIA
HUNTINGDON
LEWISTOWN
JUNIATA
PERRY
DAUPHIN
BUCKS
PITTSBURGH
WESTMORELAND
WASHINGTON
ALTOONA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
LEBANON
READING
HARRISBURG
BERKS
MONTGOMERY
JOHNSTOWN
CUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
PHILADELPHIA
BURLINGTON
UNIONTOWN - CONNELLSVILLE
BEDFORD
CHAMBERSBURG - WAYNESBORO
YORK
DELAWARE
N.J.
GLOUCESTER
CAMDEN
WAYNESBURG
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER
SCALE
0
10
20
30
40
50
MAJOR AREA (SMSA)

BUR-533A REV 1-83

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

SECTION 3: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics

Information. (717) 787-3265
Current Employment and Labor Turnover. 787-3129
Labor Market Analysis. 787-2114
Labor Market Information. 787-2497
Occupational Employment Statistics. 783-8080
Unemployment Research and Reports. 787-5569

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. (301) 763-2880

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154; Taped message - Philadelphia (215) 596-1156; Pittsburgh (412) 644-2900; Northeast Pennsylvania (717) 654-3908

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1981, Bulletin 2156, December 1982.

News, USDL: 82-266, Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn.

(5) U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (703) 756-6029

Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1980, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volumes 1 and 2, April 1982.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

County Data Books. (By individual county - data such as history, population, education, employment, business, labor market, income, etc.)

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania and Selected Areas - Occupational Employment in Hospitals.

Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Services - 1974 through 1982.

Pennsylvania Employment Trends in Agriculture and Agribusiness Occupations.

Pennsylvania Industry Trends and Outlook - 1980 and Projected 1990.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Government and Educational Services.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Manufacturing Industries - 1980.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Wholesale and Retail Trade - 1979.

Pennsylvania Vocational Preparation Job Characteristics Outlook.

Total Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment - 1970 through 1982. (Resident and establishment data, labor market areas, and Pennsylvania)

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), series PHC80-S1-1 and PHC80-3.

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P-60, No. 110, issued March 1978.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-3)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

Producer Prices and Price Indexes.

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index.

(5) Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania-Philadelphia, PA.

Pennsylvania Business.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), households and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings termed "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pension, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered).

Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilitates collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

TABLE 49
LABOR FORCE STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND OTHER SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9,170,050
Labor force	5,370,900
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6
Civilian labor force	5,358,609
Employed	4,961,501
Unemployed	397,108
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4
Not in labor force	3,799,150
Females 16 years and over	4,865,881
With own children under 6 years	634,700
In labor force	237,285
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895,813
In labor force	514,559

Females 16 years and over	4,865,881
Labor force	2,222,017
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7
Civilian labor force	2,220,942
Employed	2,062,169
Unemployed	158,773
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1
Not in labor force	2,643,864

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Private wage and salary workers	3,916,287
Federal government workers	169,686
State government workers	169,966
Local government workers	388,927
Self-employed workers	293,314
Unpaid family workers	23,321
Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	136,117
Construction	240,162
Manufacturing	1,420,837
Nondurable goods	540,872
Durable goods	879,965
Transportation	221,010
Communications and other public utilities	126,187
Wholesale trade	194,512
Retail trade	778,164
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,725
Business and repair services	186,589
Personal, entertainment, and recreational services	161,446
Professional and related services	1,011,813
Health services	402,249
Educational services	411,796
Other professional and related services	197,768
Public administration	227,939

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,033,455
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440,028
Professional specialty occupations	593,427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,452,133
Technicians and related support occupations	149,410
Sales occupations	457,923
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844,800
Service occupations	624,299
Private household occupations	20,549
Protective service occupations	73,446
Service occupations, except protective and household	530,304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79,872
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659,373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,112,369
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591,507
Transportation and material moving occupations	249,624
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271,238

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979	5,883,286
Worked in 1979	5,746,013
50 to 52 weeks	3,551,147
40 to 49 weeks	707,507
1 to 39 weeks	1,487,359
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4,538,300
50 to 52 weeks	3,156,801
With unemployed in 1979	1,099,857
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440,046
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3,147,809
No workers	450,366
1 worker	1,095,445
2 or more workers	1,601,998

Source: U.S.Bureau of the Census, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 Issued February 1983.

TABLE 50
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Refer to source for detailed description of job categories]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Craft workers	Laborers	Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Operatives	Professionals	Sales workers	Service workers	Technicians
					Number Employed					
All employees	2,007,975	271,470	170,833	287,614	213,107	452,620	186,727	146,703	167,972	110,929
Female	760,266	22,158	53,827	230,638	34,885	123,959	75,392	79,524	96,008	43,875
Male	1,247,709	249,312	117,006	56,976	178,222	328,661	111,335	67,179	71,964	67,054
American Indian/Alaskan Native[1]	2,572	226	286	801	280	358	134	145	182	160
Female	586	12	96	116	27	111	43	88	67	26
Male	1,986	214	190	685	253	247	91	57	115	134
Asian/Pacific Islander[2]	11,343	630	880	1,011	763	2,149	3,757	339	937	877
Female	4,682	169	366	779	104	1,137	1,105	178	494	350
Male	6,661	461	514	232	659	1,012	2,652	161	443	527
Black[3]	149,301	13,671	17,843	26,089	6,005	34,863	6,213	7,694	29,524	7,399
Female	69,245	2,015	5,834	21,561	1,949	10,143	3,016	5,049	15,457	4,221
Male	80,056	11,656	12,009	4,528	4,056	24,720	3,197	2,645	14,067	3,178
Hispanic[4]	19,564	2,044	4,583	1,600	809	5,701	1,093	904	2,204	626
Female	6,507	266	1,170	1,239	107	1,627	398	514	970	216
Male	13,057	1,778	3,413	361	702	4,074	695	390	1,234	410
Minority	182,780	16,571	23,592	29,501	7,857	43,071	11,197	9,082	32,847	9,062
Female	81,020	2,462	7,466	23,695	2,187	13,018	4,562	5,829	16,988	4,813
Male	101,760	14,109	16,126	5,806	5,670	30,053	6,635	3,253	15,859	4,249
White[5]	1,825,195	254,899	147,241	258,113	205,250	409,549	175,530	137,621	135,125	101,867
Female	679,246	19,696	46,361	206,943	32,698	110,941	70,830	73,695	79,020	39,062
Male	1,145,949	235,203	100,880	51,170	172,552	298,608	104,700	63,926	56,105	62,805
					Participation Rate					
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	37.9	8.2	31.5	80.2	16.4	27.4	40.4	54.2	57.2	39.6
Male	62.1	91.8	68.5	19.8	83.6	72.6	59.6	45.8	42.8	60.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native[1]	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	-	.1	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*
Male	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander[2]	.6	.2	.5	.4	.4	.5	2.0	.2	.6	.8
Female	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.6	.1	.3	.3
Male	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2	1.4	.1	.3	.5
Black[3]	7.4	5.0	10.4	9.1	2.8	7.7	3.3	5.2	17.6	6.7
Female	3.5	.7	3.4	7.5	.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	9.2	3.8
Male	4.0	4.3	7.0	1.6	1.9	5.5	1.7	1.8	8.4	2.9
Hispanic[4]	1.0	.8	2.7	.6	.4	1.3	.6	.6	1.3	.6
Female	.3	.1	.7	.4	.1	.4	.2	.4	.6	.2
Male	.7	.7	2.0	.1	.3	.9	.4	.3	.7	.4
Minority	9.1	6.1	13.8	10.3	3.7	9.5	6.0	6.2	19.6	8.2
Female	4.0	.9	4.4	8.2	1.0	2.9	2.4	4.0	10.1	4.3
Male	5.1	5.2	9.4	2.0	2.7	6.6	3.6	2.2	9.4	3.8
White[5]	90.9	93.9	86.2	89.7	96.3	90.5	94.0	93.8	80.4	91.8
Female	33.8	7.3	27.1	72.0	15.3	24.5	37.9	50.2	47.0	35.2
Male	57.1	86.6	59.1	17.8	81.0	66.0	56.1	43.6	33.4	56.6
					Occupational Distribution					
All employees	100.0	13.5	8.5	14.3	10.6	22.5	9.3	7.3	8.4	5.5
Female	100.0	2.9	7.1	30.3	4.6	16.3	9.9	10.5	12.6	5.8
Male	100.0	20.0	9.4	4.6	14.3	26.3	8.9	5.4	5.8	5.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native[1]	100.0	8.8	11.1	31.1	10.9	13.9	5.2	5.6	7.1	6.2
Female	100.0	2.1	16.4	19.8	4.6	18.9	7.3	15.0	11.4	4.4
Male	100.0	10.8	9.6	34.5	12.7	12.4	4.6	2.9	5.8	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander[2]	100.0	5.6	7.8	8.9	6.7	19.0	33.1	3.0	8.3	7.7
Female	100.0	3.6	7.8	16.6	2.2	24.3	23.6	3.8	10.6	7.5
Male	100.0	6.9	7.7	3.5	9.9	15.2	39.8	2.4	6.7	7.9
Black[3]	100.0	9.2	12.0	17.5	4.0	23.4	4.2	5.2	19.8	5.0
Female	100.0	2.9	8.4	31.1	2.8	14.7	4.4	7.3	22.3	6.1
Male	100.0	14.6	15.0	5.7	5.1	30.9	4.0	3.3	17.6	4.0
Hispanic[4]	100.0	10.5	23.4	8.2	4.1	29.1	5.6	4.6	11.3	3.2
Female	100.0	4.1	18.0	19.0	1.6	25.0	6.1	7.9	14.9	3.3
Male	100.0	13.6	26.1	2.8	5.4	31.2	5.3	3.0	9.5	3.1
Minority	100.0	9.1	12.9	16.1	4.3	23.6	6.1	5.0	18.0	5.0
Female	100.0	3.0	9.2	29.3	2.7	16.1	5.6	7.2	21.0	5.9
Male	100.0	13.9	15.9	5.7	5.6	29.5	6.5	3.2	15.6	4.2
White[5]	100.0	14.0	8.1	14.1	11.3	22.4	9.6	7.5	[illegible]	5.6
Female	100.0	2.9	6.8	30.5	4.8	16.3	10.4	10.9	[illegible]	5.8
Male	100.0	20.5	8.8	4.5	15.1	26.1	9.1	5.6	[illegible]	5.5

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* Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America , and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

[2] Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.

[3] Black (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa

[4] Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

[5] White (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1980, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1, April 1982.

TABLE 51
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[See headnote, table 50. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 55]

Race/ethnic group and sex	Total employment	Craft workers	Laborers	Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Operatives	Professionals	Sales workers	Service workers	Technicians
HARRISBURG, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	96,197	9,475	10,410	14,332	10,784	16,942	7,715	11,542	8,972	6,025
Female	41,259	886	3,878	11,711	2,142	4,671	2,903	7,620	4,815	2,633
Male	54,938	8,589	6,532	2,621	8,642	12,271	4,812	3,922	4,157	3,392
American Indian/Alaskan Native	126	3	64	12	13	6	9	8	4	7
Female	74	-	48	9	3	1	1	6	2	4
Male	52	3	16	3	10	5	8	2	2	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	640	30	99	82	45	119	98	35	78	54
Female	312	13	58	72	10	64	27	18	26	24
Male	328	17	41	10	35	55	71	17	52	30
Black	5,651	313	826	874	226	1,196	170	853	869	324
Female	2,934	20	311	716	92	401	71	704	421	198
Male	2,717	293	515	158	134	795	99	149	448	126
Hispanic	602	30	101	49	41	149	17	107	92	16
Female	223	2	17	40	6	28	3	83	36	8
Male	379	28	84	9	35	121	14	24	56	8
Minority	7,019	376	1,090	1,017	325	1,470	294	1,003	1,043	401
Female	3,543	35	434	837	111	494	102	811	485	234
Male	3,476	341	656	180	214	976	192	192	558	167
White	89,178	9,099	9,320	13,315	10,459	15,472	7,421	10,539	7,929	5,624
Female	37,716	851	3,444	10,874	2,031	4,177	2,801	6,809	4,330	2,399
Male	51,462	8,248	5,876	2,441	8,428	11,295	4,620	3,730	3,599	3,225
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	42.9	9.4	37.3	81.7	19.9	27.6	37.6	66.0	53.7	43.7
Male	57.1	90.7	62.8	18.3	80.1	72.4	62.4	34.0	46.3	56.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	*	.6	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.1
Female	.1	-	.5	.1	*	*	*	.1	*	.1
Male	.1	*	.2	*	.1	*	.1	*	*	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.7	.3	1.0	.6	.4	.7	1.3	.3	.9	.9
Female	.3	.1	.6	.5	.1	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4
Male	.3	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	.9	.2	.6	.5
Black	5.9	3.3	7.9	6.1	2.1	7.1	2.2	7.4	9.7	5.4
Female	3.1	.2	3.0	5.0	.9	2.4	.9	6.1	4.7	3.3
Male	2.8	3.1	5.0	1.1	1.2	4.7	1.3	1.3	5.0	2.1
Hispanic	.6	.3	1.0	.3	.4	.9	.2	.9	1.0	.3
Female	.2	*	.2	.3	.1	.2	*	.7	.4	.1
Male	.4	.3	.8	.1	.3	.7	.2	.2	.6	.1
Minority	7.3	4.0	10.5	7.1	3.0	8.7	3.8	8.7	11.6	6.7
Female	3.7	.4	4.2	5.8	1.0	2.9	1.3	7.0	5.4	3.9
Male	3.6	3.6	6.3	1.3	2.0	5.8	2.5	1.7	6.2	2.8
White	92.7	96.0	89.5	92.9	97.0	91.3	96.2	91.3	88.4	93.3
Female	39.2	9.0	33.1	75.9	18.8	24.7	36.3	59.0	48.3	39.8
Male	53.5	87.1	56.5	17.0	78.2	66.7	59.9	32.3	40.1	53.5
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	9.9	10.8	14.9	11.2	17.6	8.0	12.0	9.3	6.3
Female	100.0	2.2	9.4	28.4	5.2	11.3	7.0	18.5	11.7	6.4
Male	100.0	15.6	11.9	4.8	15.7	22.3	8.8	7.1	7.6	6.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	2.4	50.8	9.5	10.3	4.8	7.1	6.4	3.2	5.6
Female	100.0	-	64.9	12.2	4.1	1.4	1.4	8.1	2.7	5.4
Male	100.0	5.8	30.8	5.8	19.2	9.6	15.4	3.9	3.9	5.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	4.7	15.5	12.8	7.0	18.6	15.3	5.5	12.2	8.4
Female	100.0	4.2	18.6	23.1	3.2	20.5	8.7	5.8	8.3	7.7
Male	100.0	5.2	12.5	3.1	10.7	16.8	21.7	5.2	15.9	9.2
Black	100.0	5.5	14.6	15.5	4.0	21.2	3.0	15.1	15.4	5.7
Female	100.0	.7	10.6	24.4	3.1	13.7	2.4	24.0	14.4	6.8
Male	100.0	10.8	19.0	5.8	4.9	29.3	3.6	5.5	16.5	4.6
Hispanic	100.0	5.0	16.8	8.1	6.8	24.8	2.8	17.8	15.3	2.7
Female	100.0	.9	7.6	17.9	2.7	12.6	1.4	37.2	16.1	3.6
Male	100.0	7.4	22.2	2.4	9.2	31.9	3.7	6.3	14.8	2.1
Minority	100.0	5.4	15.5	14.5	4.6	20.9	4.2	14.3	14.9	5.7
Female	100.0	1.0	12.3	23.6	3.1	13.9	2.9	22.9	13.7	6.6
Male	100.0	9.8	18.9	5.2	6.2	28.1	5.5	5.5	16.1	4.8
White	100.0	10.2	10.5	14.9	11.7	17.4	8.3	11.8	8.9	6.3
Female	100.0	2.3	9.1	28.8	5.4	11.1	7.4	18.1	11.5	6.4
Male	100.0	16.0	11.4	4.7	16.4	22.0	9.0	7.3	7.0	6.3

TABLE 51
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 50. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 55]

Racial/ethnic group and sex	Total employment	Craft workers	Laborers	Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Operatives	Professionals	Sales workers	Service workers	Technicians
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All employees	752,321	88,562	51,144	134,015	86,490	118,329	88,198	70,025	71,685	43,873
Female	304,876	7,158	16,107	107,862	16,023	34,106	32,633	35,548	37,486	17,953
Male	447,445	81,404	35,037	26,153	70,467	84,223	55,565	34,477	34,199	25,920
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1,005	97	149	158	94	137	92	104	125	49
Female	285	4	13	60	13	31	43	75	30	16
Male	720	93	136	98	81	106	49	29	95	33
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,391	395	503	721	467	1,048	2,704	244	656	653
Female	3,176	106	221	523	73	537	946	121	372	277
Male	4,215	289	282	198	394	511	1,758	123	284	376
Black	109,634	10,372	13,185	20,018	4,342	23,150	4,729	6,241	22,182	5,415
Female	52,366	1,769	4,389	16,503	1,454	7,436	2,372	3,962	11,374	3,107
Male	57,268	8,603	8,796	3,515	2,888	15,714	2,357	2,279	10,808	2,308
Hispanic	12,301	1,192	2,764	1,153	504	3,027	789	702	1,769	401
Female	3,997	155	646	860	70	750	334	328	693	171
Male	8,304	1,037	2,118	303	434	2,277	455	374	1,076	230
Minority	130,331	12,056	16,601	22,050	5,407	27,362	8,314	7,291	24,732	6,518
Female	59,824	2,034	5,269	17,936	1,610	8,754	3,695	4,486	12,469	3,571
Male	70,507	10,022	11,332	4,114	3,797	18,608	4,619	2,805	12,263	2,947
White	621,990	76,506	34,543	111,965	81,083	90,967	79,884	62,734	46,953	37,355
Female	245,052	5,124	10,838	89,926	14,413	25,352	28,938	31,062	25,017	14,382
Male	376,938	71,382	23,705	22,039	66,670	65,615	50,946	31,672	21,936	22,973
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	40.5	8.1	31.5	80.5	18.5	28.8	37.0	50.8	52.3	40.9
Male	59.5	91.9	68.5	19.5	81.5	71.2	63.0	49.2	47.7	59.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
Female	*	-	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	*
Male	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0	.5	1.0	.5	.5	.9	3.1	.4	.9	1.5
Female	.4	.1	.4	.4	.1	.5	1.1	.2	.5	.6
Male	.6	.3	.6	.2	.5	.4	2.0	.2	.4	.9
Black	14.6	11.7	25.8	14.9	5.0	19.6	5.4	8.9	30.9	12.3
Female	7.0	2.0	8.6	12.3	1.7	6.3	2.7	5.7	15.9	7.1
Male	7.6	9.7	17.2	2.6	3.3	13.3	2.7	3.3	15.1	5.3
Hispanic	1.6	1.4	5.4	.9	.6	2.6	.9	1.0	2.5	.9
Female	.5	.2	1.3	.6	.1	.6	.4	.5	1.0	.4
Male	1.1	1.2	4.1	.2	.5	1.9	.5	.5	1.5	.5
Minority	17.3	13.6	32.5	16.5	6.3	23.1	9.4	10.4	34.5	14.9
Female	8.0	2.3	10.3	13.4	1.9	7.4	4.2	6.4	17.4	8.1
Male	9.4	11.3	22.2	3.1	4.4	15.7	5.2	4.0	17.1	6.7
White	82.7	86.4	67.5	83.6	93.8	76.9	90.6	89.6	65.5	85.1
Female	32.6	5.8	21.2	67.1	16.7	21.4	32.8	44.4	34.9	32.8
Male	50.1	80.6	46.4	16.5	77.1	55.5	57.8	45.2	30.6	52.4
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	11.8	6.8	17.8	11.5	15.7	11.7	9.3	9.5	5.8
Female	100.0	2.4	5.3	35.4	5.3	11.2	10.7	11.7	12.3	5.9
Male	100.0	18.2	7.8	5.8	15.8	18.8	12.4	7.7	7.6	5.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	9.7	14.8	15.7	9.4	13.6	9.2	10.4	12.4	4.9
Female	100.0	1.4	4.6	21.1	4.6	10.9	15.1	26.3	10.5	5.6
Male	100.0	12.9	18.9	13.6	11.3	14.7	6.8	4.0	13.2	4.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	5.3	6.8	9.8	6.3	14.2	36.6	3.3	8.9	8.8
Female	100.0	3.3	7.0	16.5	2.3	16.9	29.8	3.8	11.7	8.7
Male	100.0	6.9	6.7	4.7	9.4	12.1	41.7	2.9	6.7	8.9
Black	100.0	9.5	12.0	18.3	4.0	21.1	4.3	5.7	20.2	4.9
Female	100.0	3.4	8.4	31.5	2.8	14.2	4.5	7.6	21.7	5.9
Male	100.0	15.0	15.4	6.1	5.0	27.4	4.1	4.0	18.9	4.0
Hispanic	100.0	9.7	22.5	9.4	4.1	24.6	6.4	5.7	14.4	3.3
Female	100.0	3.9	16.2	21.3	1.8	18.8	8.4	8.2	17.3	4.3
Male	100.0	12.5	25.5	3.7	5.2	27.4	5.5	4.5	13.0	2.8
Minority	100.0	9.3	12.7	16.9	4.2	21.0	6.4	5.6	19.0	5.0
Female	100.0	3.4	8.8	30.0	2.7	14.6	6.2	7.5	20.8	6.0
Male	100.0	14.2	16.1	5.8	5.4	26.4	6.6	4.0	17.4	4.2
White	100.0	12.3	5.6	18.0	13.0	14.6	12.8	10.1	7.6	6.0
Female	100.0	2.1	4.4	36.7	5.9	10.4	11.8	12.7	10.2	5.9
Male	100.0	18.9	6.3	5.9	17.7	17.4	13.5	8.4	5.8	6.1

TABLE 51
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 50. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 55]

Racial/ethnic group and sex	Total employment	Craft workers	Laborers	Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Opera-tives	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Service workers	Techni-cians
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	438,335	62,907	28,759	64,703	50,044	90,829	47,258	27,033	38,992	27,810
Female	144,421	2,599	5,787	50,605	7,360	11,548	18,612	14,653	23,473	9,784
Male	293,914	60,308	22,972	14,098	42,684	79,281	28,646	12,380	15,519	18,026
American Indian/Alaskan Native	358	42	12	74	93	55	24	18	32	8
Female	85	3	3	24	7	12	8	7	20	1
Male	273	39	9	50	86	43	16	11	12	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,551	81	36	126	131	105	817	53	82	120
Female	435	10	12	110	14	52	131	24	35	47
Male	1,116	71	24	16	117	53	686	29	47	73
Black	30,802	2,650	3,061	5,227	1,365	7,749	1,311	1,233	6,339	1,867
Female	13,503	211	874	4,394	417	1,512	650	795	3,573	1,077
Male	17,299	2,439	2,187	833	948	6,237	661	438	2,766	790
Hispanic	1,533	305	132	199	136	269	204	62	97	129
Female	438	15	27	161	16	52	54	33	57	23
Male	1,095	290	105	38	120	217	150	29	40	106
Minority	34,244	3,078	3,241	5,626	1,725	8,178	2,356	1,366	6,550	2,124
Female	14,461	239	916	4,689	454	1,628	843	859	3,685	1,148
Male	19,783	2,839	2,325	937	1,271	6,550	1,513	507	2,865	976
White	404,091	59,829	25,518	59,077	48,319	82,651	44,902	25,667	32,442	25,686
Female	129,960	2,360	4,871	45,916	6,906	9,920	17,769	13,794	19,788	8,636
Male	274,131	57,469	20,647	13,161	41,413	72,731	27,133	11,873	12,654	17,050
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	33.0	4.1	20.1	78.2	14.7	12.7	39.4	54.2	60.2	35.2
Male	67.1	95.9	79.9	21.8	85.3	87.3	60.6	45.8	39.8	64.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	*
Female	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	.1	-
Male	.1	.1	*	.1	.2	.1	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	1.7	.2	.2	.4
Female	.1	*	*	.2	*	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2
Male	.3	.1	.1	*	.2	.1	1.5	.1	.1	.3
Black	7.0	4.2	10.6	8.1	2.7	8.5	2.8	4.6	16.3	6.7
Female	3.1	.3	3.0	6.8	.8	1.7	1.4	2.9	9.2	3.9
Male	4.0	3.9	7.6	1.3	1.9	6.9	1.4	1.6	7.1	2.8
Hispanic	.4	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.5
Female	.1	*	.1	.3	*	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Male	.3	.5	.4	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.4
Minority	7.8	4.9	11.3	8.7	3.5	9.0	5.0	5.1	16.8	7.6
Female	3.3	.4	3.2	7.3	.9	1.8	1.8	3.2	9.5	4.1
Male	4.5	4.5	8.1	1.5	2.5	7.2	3.2	1.9	7.4	3.5
White	92.2	95.1	88.7	91.3	96.6	91.0	95.0	95.0	83.2	92.4
Female	29.7	3.8	16.9	71.0	13.8	10.9	37.6	51.0	50.8	31.1
Male	62.5	91.4	71.8	20.3	82.8	80.1	57.4	43.9	32.5	61.3
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	14.4	6.6	14.8	11.4	20.7	10.8	6.2	8.9	6.3
Female	100.0	1.8	4.0	35.0	5.1	8.0	12.9	10.2	16.3	6.8
Male	100.0	20.5	7.8	4.8	14.5	27.0	9.8	4.2	5.3	6.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	11.7	3.4	20.7	26.0	15.4	6.7	5.0	8.9	2.2
Female	100.0	3.5	3.5	28.2	8.2	14.1	9.4	8.2	23.5	1.2
Male	100.0	14.3	3.3	18.3	31.5	15.8	5.9	4.0	4.4	2.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	5.2	2.3	8.1	8.5	6.8	52.7	3.4	5.3	7.7
Female	100.0	2.3	2.8	25.3	3.2	12.0	30.1	5.5	8.1	10.8
Male	100.0	6.4	2.2	1.4	10.5	4.8	61.5	2.6	4.2	6.5
Black	100.0	8.6	9.9	17.0	4.4	25.2	4.3	4.0	20.6	6.1
Female	100.0	1.6	6.5	32.5	3.1	11.2	4.8	5.9	26.5	8.0
Male	100.0	14.1	12.6	4.8	5.5	36.1	3.8	2.5	16.0	4.6
Hispanic	100.0	19.9	8.6	13.0	8.9	17.6	13.3	4.0	6.3	8.4
Female	100.0	3.4	6.2	36.8	3.7	11.9	12.3	7.5	13.0	5.3
Male	100.0	26.5	9.6	3.5	11.0	19.8	13.7	2.7	3.7	9.7
Minority	100.0	9.0	9.5	16.4	5.0	23.9	6.9	4.0	19.1	6.2
Female	100.0	1.7	6.3	32.4	3.1	11.3	5.8	5.9	25.5	7.9
Male	100.0	14.4	11.8	4.7	6.4	33.1	7.7	2.6	14.5	4.9
White	100.0	14.8	6.3	14.6	12.0	20.5	11.1	6.4	8.0	6.4
Female	100.0	1.8	3.8	35.3	5.3	7.6	13.7	10.6	15.2	6.7
Male	100.0	21.0	7.5	4.8	15.1	26.5	9.9	4.3	4.6	6.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, *Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1980, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry*, Volume 2, April 1982.

TABLE 52
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED SMSA'S BY SEX, AGE, RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND MARITAL STATUS, 1981 ANNUAL AVERAGES

[Estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate[1]
Pennsylvania								
Total	9,094	5,476	60.2	5,018	55.2	458	8.4	7.9 - 8.8
Men	4,254	3,177	74.7	2,899	68.1	278	8.8	8.1 - 9.4
Women	4,840	2,300	47.5	2,120	43.8	180	7.8	7.1 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16-19 years	823	449	54.6	358	43.5	91	20.3	18.1 - 22.6
Black	788	422	53.6	343	43.6	79	18.7	16.4 - 21.0
Men	345	224	65.1	181	52.6	43	19.1	15.9 - 22.3
Women	443	198	44.7	162	36.5	36	18.3	14.9 - 21.6
White	8,239	5,012	60.8	4,638	56.3	374	7.5	7.0 - 7.9
Men	3,876	2,929	75.6	2,698	69.6	231	7.9	7.3 - 8.5
Women	4,363	2,083	47.7	1,940	44.5	143	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16-19 years	717	408	57.0	333	46.5	75	18.5	16.2 - 20.8
Single (never married)	2,296	1,528	66.6	1,320	57.5	208	13.6	12.5 - 14.7
Married, spouse present	5,301	3,299	62.2	3,114	58.7	184	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Other marital status[2]	1,497	650	43.4	584	39.0	66	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	3,561	2,212	62.1	2,011	56.5	201	9.1	8.4 - 9.8
Men	1,652	1,262	76.4	1,147	69.4	115	9.1	8.2 - 10.0
Women	1,909	950	49.8	864	45.3	86	9.0	8.0 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	350	184	52.6	143	40.8	41	22.3	19.2 - 25.5
Black	624	337	54.0	265	42.5	72	21.3	18.8 - 23.7
Men	271	179	66.0	137	50.6	42	23.4	20.0 - 26.7
Women	353	158	44.9	128	36.4	30	18.9	15.5 - 22.3
White	2,882	1,842	63.9	1,715	59.5	127	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Men	1,355	1,065	78.6	994	73.4	72	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Women	1,528	777	50.8	722	47.2	55	7.1	6.1 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	266	154	57.8	126	47.4	28	18.0	14.7 - 21.4
Single (never married)	1,023	680	66.5	577	56.4	103	15.1	13.6 - 16.6
Married, spouse present	1,940	1,255	64.7	1,189	61.3	66	5.3	4.5 - 6.0
Other marital status[2]	598	276	46.2	245	40.9	32	11.4	9.3 - 13.5
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	1,767	1,019	57.7	935	52.9	83	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Men	853	622	72.9	571	66.9	51	8.2	6.9 - 9.4
Women	914	397	43.4	364	39.9	33	8.2	6.6 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16-19 years	147	79	54.2	63	42.9	17	20.8	16.0 - 25.6
Black	109	59	54.3	49	45.0	10	17.1	11.6 - 22.5
White	1,651	954	57.8	881	53.4	73	7.6	6.6 - 8.6
Men	799	584	73.1	539	67.5	45	7.7	6.5 - 9.0
Women	852	369	43.4	342	40.1	28	7.5	5.9 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16-19 years	137	76	55.9	62	45.4	14	18.8	14.0 - 23.5
Single (never married)	452	313	69.4	277	61.3	36	11.6	9.6 - 13.6
Married, spouse present	1,031	583	56.5	548	53.2	35	5.9	4.8 - 7.1
Other marital status[2]	284	122	43.1	110	38.8	12	10.1	7.1 - 13.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

[2] "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1981, Bulletin 2156, December 1982.

TABLE 53
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1982

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1982 benchmarks. The statewide employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Statewide labor force series was revised back to 1960. The years 1970-80 were revised to conform to the 1980 census population count. The revisions were necessary to link new estimates for 1981, incorporating 1980 census data, with estimates for preceding years which were linked to the 1970 census. The years 1960-67 were revised to conform to new methodology and definitions consistent with the Current Population Survey (CPS) which was introduced in 1978 as the source of the State Labor Force estimates. Revisions were only carried back through 1967. These revisions link the earlier estimates, i.e., 1960-67 to the 1960 and 1970 census data. The definition change introduced with the CPS eliminated persons 14 and 15 years old from the labor force]

	Resident data				Establishment data[1]	
Year	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment[2]	Total all manufacturing industries
1982	5,482.0	4,883.0	599.0	10.9	4,563.4	1,167.1
1981	5,482.0	5,024.0	458.0	8.4	4,741.5	1,299.0
1980	5,433.0	5,008.0	425.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,358.0	4,988.0	370.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.8
1978	5,303.0	4,936.0	367.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,205.0	4,804.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,127.0	4,721.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,096.0	4,672.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,052.0	4,792.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	4,999.0	4,756.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,884.0	4,620.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,813.0	4,553.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,830.0	4,612.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,562.4
1966	4,565.2	4,402.5	162.7	3.6	4,077.1	1,565.3
1965	4,457.8	4,263.9	193.8	4.3	3,917.5	1,494.1

	Establishment data								
Year	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation[3]	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[4]	All government
1982	3,391.5	45.6	164.1	143.0	105.0	970.0	238.5	1,044.8	680.4
1981	3,429.9	45.4	180.4	154.8	103.9	989.1	240.8	1,011.8	703.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.8	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.5	618.7
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2
1966	2,511.8	42.3	175.7	267.7	NA	737.2	164.7	588.2	536.1
1965	2,423.4	45.3	165.5	263.4	NA	712.3	162.1	566.5	508.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. For years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969, refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.
[2] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
[3] Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.
[4] Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 54
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1982

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1982 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Labor Market area series were revised for all years to incorporate information obtained from the 1980 census and to link the data to the 1970 census]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[1] (Lehigh Valley)						
1982	310.1	276.4	33.8	10.9	252.9	94.0
1981	313.1	286.8	26.3	8.4	264.2	103.9
1980	308.4	286.7	21.6	7.0	265.3	107.1
1979	302.6	282.7	19.9	6.6	264.0	110.0
1978	295.7	277.6	18.1	6.1	260.4	109.7
1977	295.5	274.5	21.0	7.1	256.8	107.9
1976	297.8	275.6	22.2	7.5	255.2	107.3
1975	293.0	272.2	20.9	7.1	253.1	108.2
Altoona						
1982	56.5	49.1	7.4	13.1	47.1	11.6
1981	57.9	51.0	6.9	11.9	49.3	12.6
1980	58.0	52.1	5.9	10.2	50.7	12.7
1979	58.2	53.0	5.2	8.9	52.2	13.1
1978	57.1	52.6	4.4	7.8	52.2	12.9
1977	56.0	51.9	4.1	7.3	51.2	13.1
1976	55.4	51.3	4.1	7.4	50.7	13.1
1975	54.9	49.9	5.0	9.1	48.9	12.7
Erie						
1982	126.1	110.8	15.2	12.1	107.6	37.7
1981	125.8	113.7	12.1	9.6	111.3	40.9
1980	126.3	114.6	11.6	9.2	113.0	42.3
1979	126.4	117.3	9.0	7.1	117.2	44.7
1978	123.5	115.1	8.4	6.8	115.6	43.8
1977	119.7	110.6	9.1	7.6	110.4	42.8
1976	119.5	108.6	10.9	9.1	108.6	41.9
1975	121.0	110.7	10.2	8.5	110.1	44.2
Harrisburg						
1982	235.6	219.5	16.0	6.8	220.0	39.9
1981	235.4	221.0	14.4	6.1	224.0	42.1
1980	231.8	218.6	13.2	5.7	223.1	42.3
1979	225.6	214.4	11.2	5.0	221.4	43.6
1978	217.5	206.7	10.8	5.0	214.6	41.9
1977	213.1	201.1	12.0	5.7	208.0	40.0
1976	207.8	196.1	11.7	5.6	202.9	39.4
1975	207.4	195.1	12.3	5.9	200.3	37.3
Johnstown						
1982	106.4	88.4	17.9	16.8	77.7	14.3
1981	107.4	93.7	13.8	12.8	83.0	17.1
1980	109.1	95.7	13.4	12.3	85.3	18.7
1979	110.2	100.4	9.8	8.9	90.7	20.3
1978	109.1	98.3	10.8	9.9	89.3	20.2
1977	108.6	97.8	10.7	9.9	86.4	21.2
1976	105.1	97.4	7.7	7.3	88.0	22.1
1975	102.7	95.6	7.1	6.9	85.8	23.0
Lancaster						
1982	184.1	170.5	13.6	7.4	149.6	55.6
1981	183.6	173.5	10.1	5.5	153.7	59.2
1980	182.3	172.7	9.7	5.3	153.7	59.3
1979	179.9	171.9	8.0	4.5	155.0	60.9
1978	172.1	164.4	7.8	4.5	149.3	59.2
1977	166.1	157.9	8.3	5.0	141.4	56.7
1976	159.5	150.9	8.6	5.4	134.9	54.1
1975	158.0	148.1	10.0	6.3	131.1	52.6
Northeast Pennsylvania						
1982	288.3	255.4	32.9	11.4	233.1	64.2
1981	290.8	260.7	30.1	10.3	239.9	68.7
1980	288.3	258.1	30.2	10.5	239.3	70.0
1979	287.0	260.5	26.5	9.2	244.3	73.6
1978	280.6	256.0	24.6	8.8	241.6	73.3
1977	275.9	248.2	27.7	10.0	232.9	70.9
1976	273.8	245.6	28.2	10.3	230.9	71.6
1975	271.8	242.9	28.9	10.6	226.7	71.6
Philadelphia[2]						
1982	2,188.7	1,999.5	189.1	8.6	1,898.6	401.0
1981	2,188.7	2,022.4	166.3	7.6	1,932.5	431.2
1980	2,157.9	2,010.1	147.8	6.8	1,927.0	440.1
1979	2,144.4	1,995.6	148.8	6.9	1,920.6	454.0
1978	2,097.8	1,946.3	151.5	7.2	1,885.6	451.0
1977	2,071.5	1,893.7	177.8	8.6	1,830.3	446.4
1976	2,050.8	1,867.7	183.0	8.9	1,806.7	446.1
1975	2,045.5	1,855.3	190.3	9.3	1,783.7	450.2

TABLE 54
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 61]

Labor market area and year		Resident data				Establishment data	
		Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Pittsburgh							
	1982	1,037.7	909.8	128.0	12.3	888.2	193.1
	1981	1,038.5	961.0	77.5	7.5	944.2	237.5
	1980	1,035.5	961.0	74.4	7.2	950.9	241.6
	1979	1,017.8	958.0	59.8	5.9	959.3	255.1
	1978	999.1	937.7	61.5	6.2	945.0	251.5
	1977	974.1	909.8	64.3	6.6	913.4	249.2
	1976	961.9	898.7	63.2	6.6	904.2	248.6
	1975	959.0	895.2	64.7	6.7	894.7	251.6
Reading							
	1982	158.3	142.5	15.9	10.0	134.5	49.7
	1981	158.9	145.9	13.0	8.2	138.7	52.9
	1980	156.6	144.7	11.9	7.6	138.7	53.2
	1979	152.2	143.6	8.6	5.6	139.2	54.8
	1978	147.3	139.1	8.2	5.5	135.8	53.4
	1977	144.6	135.4	9.1	6.3	131.7	51.0
	1976	142.8	133.2	9.6	6.7	129.8	49.9
	1975	140.0	130.5	9.5	6.8	126.2	47.9
Sharon							
	1982	55.2	46.2	9.0	16.3	42.2	12.8
	1981	55.6	50.6	4.9	8.9	46.6	15.8
	1980	54.8	50.3	4.4	8.1	46.6	15.2
	1979	53.7	50.2	3.5	6.6	47.1	15.8
	1978	53.0	49.8	3.2	6.1	46.9	15.8
	1977	52.3	48.3	4.0	7.7	45.2	15.3
	1976	51.8	46.9	4.9	9.4	44.0	15.4
	1975	51.6	46.6	5.0	9.8	43.4	16.2
State College							
	1982	50.4	45.6	4.8	9.5	5.4	7.5
	1981	49.3	45.7	3.6	7.3	45.7	7.7
	1980	48.7	45.6	3.2	6.5	NA	NA
	1979	46.1	43.5	2.[illegible]	5.8	NA	NA
	1978	44.6	41.9	2.6	5.9	NA	NA
	1977	44.2	41.6	2.7	6.0	NA	NA
	1976	43.8	41.1	2.7	6.1	NA	NA
	1975	43.2	39.7	3.5	8.1	NA	NA
Williamsport							
	1982	52.4	45.9	6.5	12.4	44.7	15.5
	1981	53.3	46.9	6.4	11.9	46.1	16.0
	1980	53.7	47.2	6.5	12.1	46.6	16.2
	1979	53.2	48.1	5.0	9.4	48.2	18.0
	1978	52.4	48.3	4.1	7.8	48.7	18.2
	1977	50.9	46.3	4.6	9.0	46.4	17.8
	1976	49.3	44.5	4.8	9.8	44.5	17.5
	1975	49.4	44.6	4.7	9.6	44.4	17.6
York							
	1982	181.6	161.7	19.8	10.9	150.8	59.8
	1981	179.8	166.0	13.8	7.7	156.0	64.7
	1980	177.7	165.8	11.9	6.7	156.9	65.6
	1979	174.1	165.4	8.7	5.0	158.5	66.1
	1978	166.1	157.7	8.5	5.1	151.9	64.1
	1977	158.5	148.6	9.9	6.3	142.0	59.6
	1976	155.3	144.6	10.6	6.9	138.3	58.0
	1975	153.1	141.1	11.9	7.8	133.8	56.1

TABLE 54
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 61]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[3]	Government[4]	
								Total	State and Local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[1] (Lehigh Valley)									
1982	158.8	NA	7.6	13.4	51.0	9.5	48.6	28.6	26.6
1981	159.9	NA	8.[illegible]	13.8	52.4	9.6	46.2	29.6	27.6
1980	158.0	NA	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
1979	153.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
1977	148.5	NA	9.2	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
1976	147.8	NA	9.8	12.9	44.9	7.7	38.1	34.4	32.2
1975	144.0	NA	10.5	12.9	43.2	7.4	36.6	33.4	31.1
Altoona									
1982	35.4	NA	1.8	5.7	10.4	1.5	9.0	7.1	6.3
1981	36.8	NA	1.9	6.5	10.7	1.5	8.8	7.4	6.6
1980	38.0	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.3	6.5
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
1977	38.1	NA	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
1976	37.5	NA	2.0	7.8	11.0	1.4	7.8	7.5	6.6
1975	36.2	NA	2.0	7.4	10.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	6.8
Erie									
1982	69.8	NA	2.8	4.6	21.5	4.8	23.5	12.6	11.3
1981	70.0	NA	3.0	4.9	21.9	4.8	22.5	12.8	11.6
1980	70.6	NA	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
1977	67.4	NA	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
1976	66.6	NA	3.3	5.2	21.2	4.3	18.6	14.1	12.7
1975	65.7	NA	3.4	5.2	20.8	4.3	17.9	14.1	12.8
Harrisburg									
1982	180.0	NA	7.3	16.1	45.1	12.9	42.4	56.2	45.8
1981	181.9	NA	7.9	17.0	45.5	12.8	41.1	57.5	47.2
1980	180.4	NA	8.5	17.0	45.7	12.8	39.0	57.5	47.2
1979	177.5	NA	9.2	17.0	45.5	12.8	37.1	56.0	46.1
1978	172.5	NA	9.4	15.9	44.8	12.1	35.6	54.8	45.0
1977	167.9	NA	9.0	15.3	42.2	11.4	34.9	55.1	45.6
1976	163.4	NA	9.0	14.7	40.8	10.9	33.6	54.4	44.7
1975	163.0	NA	9.2	14.5	41.0	10.8	32.4	55.1	45.1
Johnstown									
1982	63.4	7.0	[illegible]	5.0	15.2	3.9	16.4	13.6	12.5
1981	64.9	7.3	2.6	5.0	15.7	4.0	16.0	14.4	13.3
1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.9	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
1977	66.5	9.1	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
1976	65.7	9.2	3.0	5.6	16.2	3.3	14.4	14.1	13.1
1975	62.8	8.3	2.7	5.6	15.8	2.9	13.3	14.3	13.2
Lancaster									
1982	93.9	NA	5.8	6.3	34.6	5.7	27.8	13.8	12.6
1981	94.5	NA	6.4	6.3	34.2	5.7	27.2	14.7	13.5
1980	94.4	NA	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
1979	94.1	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
1978	90.1	NA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
1977	84.6	NA	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.4	21.9	14.0	13.0
1976	80.7	NA	6.7	5.7	29.3	4.2	21.4	13.5	12.4
1975	78.5	NA	6.7	5.8	28.0	4.1	20.9	13.0	11.9
Northeast Pennsylvania									
1982	168.7	1.0	10.5	12.8	49.1	10.1	49.2	36.2	27.4
1981	171.0	1.1	10.9	12.9	50.0	10.0	47.8	38.3	29.7
1980	168.8	1.2	10.9	13.1	50.1	9.6	44.6	39.3	30.8
1979	170.3	1.1	12.8	13.5	50.6	9.3	43.1	39.9	31.1
1978	168.0	1.2	13.3	12.9	50.7	9.1	41.4	39.5	31.0
1977	161.8	1.3	12.2	12.4	49.4	8.7	40.0	37.9	29.9
1976	158.4	1.3	12.0	11.9	47.7	8.7	39.5	37.4	29.0
1975	154.6	1.2	10.8	11.9	46.9	8.7	37.7	37.4	29.0
Philadelphia[2]									
1982	1,497.0	NA	67.7	94.5	420.1	127.2	493.1	294.5	218.7
1981	1,496.7	NA	74.2	96.7	422.3	128.4	447.0	298.2	223.4
1980	1,482.7	NA	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1
1977	1,381.4	NA	64.4	97.4	402.1	114.9	405.9	296.7	223.3
1976	1,357.8	NA	64.5	96.4	393.3	111.2	392.0	300.4	225.6
1975	1,330.3	NA	70.0	97.2	382.6	107.7	372.6	300.3	223.9

TABLE 54
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 61]

Labor market area and year		Establishment data							
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[3]	Government[4]	
								Total	State and local
Pittsburgh									
1982	692.4	9.0	41.3	52.0	205.5	46.8	228.2	109.7	92.4
1981	704.0	8.8	43.6	55.2	212.4	47.0	221.8	115.4	97.9
1980	707.7	10.3	46.1	57.0	210.7	46.2	215.1	122.3	104.0
1979	701.3	11.2	49.0	61.7	206.8	45.1	210.1	117.5	99.2
1978	688.4	9.8	48.5	60.3	204.8	43.7	199.0	122.4	104.5
1977	661.5	11.0	42.9	58.0	197.3	42.1	189.1	121.1	103.5
1976	653.3	11.5	42.8	57.0	194.0	40.9	180.8	126.3	108.8
1975	641.3	10.9	41.2	56.9	189.7	40.9	174.7	127.0	109.7
Reading									
1982	84.9	NA	4.2	6.3	27.3	6.2	24.6	16.2	15.1
1981	85.7	NA	4.7	6.3	28.0	6.4	23.9	16.5	15.3
1980	85.4	NA	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1978	82.2	NA	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
1977	80.7	NA	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
1976	79.8	NA	4.4	6.4	24.2	5.1	20.9	18.7	17.6
1975	78.0	NA	4.4	6.4	24.0	5.0	20.0	18.3	17.2
Sharon									
1982	29.4	NA	1.1	2.9	9.2	1.3	9.6	5.2	4.9
1981	30.8	NA	1.4	3.5	9.5	1.4	9.5	5.5	5.1
1980	30.3	NA	1.5	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.3
1979	29.9	NA	1.5	3.8	9.5	1.4	8.4	5.3	5.0
1978	30.2	NA	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.3	8.1	5.9	5.6
1977	29.0	NA	1.4	4.1	9.2	1.3	7.4	5.6	5.2
1976	27.4	NA	1.2	4.1	8.7	1.2	7.3	4.9	4.5
1975	26.0	NA	1.1	4.0	8.3	1.3	7.2	4.2	3.8
State College[5]									
1982	37.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.5	1.3	6.3	19.1	18.7
1981	37.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	8.3	1.3	5.9	19.2	18.8
Williamsport									
1982	29.2	NA	1.1	2.2	9.3	2.1	8.3	6.2	5.8
1981	30.1	NA	1.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	8.2	6.4	6.0
1980	30.4	NA	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
1977	28.2	NA	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
1976	26.9	NA	1.3	2.[illegible]	8.6	1.8	7.5	5.7	5.2
1975	26.7	NA	1.4	2.[illegible]	8.4	1.8	7.3	5.9	5.4
York									
1982	90.6	NA	5.9	7.0	32.9	4.0	23.0	17.8	12.0
1981	91.2	NA	6.3	7.5	33.1	4.1	22.3	18.0	12.4
1980	91.0	NA	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.6	15.2	12.8
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9
1977	82.4	NA	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8
1976	80.1	NA	6.1	6.4	28.5	3.2	18.8	17.1	11.6
1975	77.3	NA	6.1	6.2	27.2	3.0	18.1	16.8	11.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
[2] Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.
[3] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
[4] All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.
[5] State College Labor Market Area establishment data series began in 1981.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 55

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1982

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1982 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments are made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Labor Market area series were revised for all years to incorporate information obtained from the 1980 census and to link the data to the 1970 census]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Bedford	19.7	19.6	19.3	18.6	17.8	16.4	17.0	16.7	16.4	15.6
Berwick-Bloomsburg	28.0	29.0	29.5	29.1	27.8	24.2	25.6	26.3	26.4	25.4
Bradford	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.0	22.5	20.8	21.2	21.5	21.5	20.9
Butler	64.0	62.8	61.4	61.0	58.1	53.8	56.3	55.9	57.3	54.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.7	59.2	58.4	56.4	54.1	52.0	54.5	54.3	53.3	50.8
Clarion	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.7	18.4	15.6	16.1	16.1	17.1	17.1
Clearfield-DuBois	40.6	40.1	41.7	41.2	38.7	34.8	35.5	36.9	37.2	35.4
Coudersport	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.3
Dushore-Laporte	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Emporium	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Honesdale-Matamoras	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.4	22.4	22.3	21.9	22.0	21.6
Huntingdon	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.0
Indiana	43.5	44.4	44.4	41.6	40.1	38.5	39.9	40.3	38.5	37.4
Kittanning-Ford City	31.4	30.5	31.2	30.0	29.8	26.1	26.7	27.4	27.4	27.3
Lebanon	48.9	49.4	49.6	49.1	48.8	43.7	45.4	46.2	46.3	46.0
Lewistown	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.0	26.2	23.8	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.1
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.7	15.9	16.8	16.8	16.1	12.8	13.6	13.9	14.9	14.7
Meadville	31.6	32.1	32.3	31.8	31.1	27.1	28.6	29.3	29.5	28.9
New Castle	44.0	42.4	42.0	42.7	41.2	36.9	38.2	37.5	39.7	38.3
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	35.6	35.2	34.5	34.7	34.8	30.4	32.2	31.7	32.1	32.4
Pottsville	67.1	67.6	67.9	68.5	67.6	58.6	60.6	60.9	62.3	61.9
Punxsutawney	21.4	21.1	21.2	22.5	22.0	18.6	19.1	18.8	20.5	20.5
St. Marys	17.2	17.0	17.4	17.0	16.8	15.0	15.6	15.6	16.0	15.4
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.0	24.7	23.2	24.0	24.2	24.3	23.1
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.1	83.0	82.2	80.8	78.2	73.2	75.1	74.2	73.6	71.8
Susquehanna County[1]	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.0	15.1	16.7	16.7	16.4	15.6	14.0
Tunkhannock	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.9
Uniontown-Connellsville	60.0	58.8	60.3	60.2	59.7	48.1	51.9	53.1	54.9	54.5
Warren	21.1	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.8	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.5
Waynesburg	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.8
Wellsboro	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.2	17.7	15.2	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.2

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Bedford	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	17.0	13.0	13.4	11.8	12.0
Berwick-Bloomsburg	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	13.5	11.7	10.9	9.4	8.7
Bradford	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	9.8	8.5	7.6	6.2	7.3
Butler	10.2	6.4	5.6	3.7	3.7	16.0	10.2	9.0	6.1	6.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	7.7	4.7	4.1	3.1	3.3	12.9	7.9	7.1	5.6	6.1
Clarion	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	13.5	10.4	10.7	8.1	6.8
Clearfield-DuBois	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	14.2	11.4	11.5	9.7	8.7
Coudersport	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	11.8	9.8	10.7	9.4	8.5
Dushore-Laporte	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	13.0	11.9	12.8	8.8	8.1
Emporium	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	27.5	11.6	12.8	12.2	12.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.8
Huntingdon	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	16.7	14.1	11.5	10.7	11.2
Indiana	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.8	11.5	10.2	9.2	7.4	6.9
Kittanning-Ford City	5.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.5	16.8	12.5	12.1	8.6	8.4
Lebanon	5.2	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	10.7	8.2	6.8	5.8	5.8
Lewistown	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	14.5	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.2
Lock Haven-Renovo	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	18.0	14.2	17.3	11.1	9.2
Meadville	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	14.2	10.8	9.2	7.3	7.0
New Castle	7.1	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.9	16.2	9.8	10.8	7.0	7.0
Oil City-Franklin-Titusvile	5.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	14.5	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.9
Pottsville	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.7	12.7	10.5	10.2	9.1	8.4
Punxsutawney	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.5	13.0	9.7	11.2	9.0	6.8
St. Marys	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	13.0	8.1	10.1	6.1	8.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	13.1	8.9	8.5	6.7	6.4
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	9.9	7.9	8.1	7.2	6.5	11.9	9.6	9.8	8.9	8.3
Susquehanna County[1]	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	9.1	8.6	8.9	8.5	7.2
Tunkhannock	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	12.1	11.5	11.5	10.7	9.6
Uniontown-Connellsville	11.9	7.0	7.1	5.3	5.2	19.8	11.8	11.9	8.8	8.6
Warren	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	9.5	7.0	6.3	5.7	6.1
Waynesburg	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	13.8	10.3	9.8	8.5	8.4
Wellsboro	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	12.5	10.1	10.3	9.5	8.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 56

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1982

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1982 benchmarks]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed
Bedford	19.7	16.4	3.3	17.0
Berwick-Bloomsburg	28.0	24.2	3.8	13.5
Bradford	23.0	20.8	2.2	9.8
Butler	64.0	53.8	10.2	16.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.7	52.0	7.7	12.9
Clarion	18.0	15.6	2.4	13.5
Clearfield-DuBois	40.6	34.8	5.8	14.2
Coudersport	7.3	6.4	0.9	11.8
Dushore-Laporte	2.4	2.1	0.3	13.0
Emporium	2.5	1.8	0.7	27.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	24.5	22.4	2.1	8.6
Huntingdon	17.8	14.8	3.0	16.7
Indiana	43.5	38.5	5.0	11.5
Kittanning-Ford City	31.4	26.1	5.3	16.8
Lebanon	48.9	43.7	5.2	10.7
Lewistown	27.8	23.8	4.0	14.5
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.7	12.8	2.8	18.0
Meadville	31.6	27.1	4.5	14.2
New Castle	44.0	36.9	7.1	16.2
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	35.6	30.4	5.2	14.5
Pottsville	67.1	58.6	8.5	12.7
Punxsutawney	21.4	18.6	2.8	13.0
St. Marys	17.2	15.0	2.2	13.0
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.7	23.2	3.5	13.1
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.1	73.2	9.9	11.9
Susquehanna County[1]	18.4	16.7	1.7	9.1
Tunkhannock	10.0	8.8	1.2	12.1
Uniontown-Connellsville	60.0	48.1	11.9	19.8
Warren	21.1	19.1	2.0	9.5
Waynesburg	14.0	12.1	1.9	13.8
Wellsboro	17.4	15.2	2.2	12.5

Labor market area	Establishment data										
	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment[2]	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[3]	Government	
										Total	State and local
Bedford	10.8	2.4	8.4	(4)	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Berwick-Bloomsburg	21.2	8.2	13.0	(4)	0.8	0.8	3.9	0.6	3.3	3.6	3.4
Bradford	17.6	6.4	11.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.2	2.4	2.2
Butler	42.4	11.6	30.8	0.5	1.6	2.7	9.8	1.3	6.1	8.8	7.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	43.2	14.7	28.5	(4)	1.2	1.4	7.8	1.1	5.8	11.2	5.3
Clarion	12.2	2.2	10.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	2.7	0.3	1.5	2.9	2.8
Clearfield-DuBois	27.1	5.6	21.5	3.4	0.7	2.1	5.8	0.9	4.9	3.8	3.5
Coudersport	4.0	1.0	3.0	(4)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Dushore-Laporte	1.4	0.5	0.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	0.2	(4)	0.3	0.4	NA
Emporium	2.0	0.9	1.1	(4)	0.1	(4)	0.2	(4)	0.4	0.4	NA
Honesdale-Matamoras	14.4	3.0	11.5	-	0.8	0.5	2.8	0.8	4.0	2.9	2.7
Huntingdon	11.5	3.4	8.2	(4)	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.6	2.3	2.1
Indiana	30.7	3.8	26.8	5.7	0.7	2.4	5.5	0.8	3.7	8.0	7.7
Kittanning-Ford City	17.5	3.2	14.2	2.2	0.6	1.5	3.8	0.6	2.4	3.2	2.9
Lebanon	36.9	13.3	23.6	(4)	0.9	1.2	8.0	1.1	5.4	7.0	4.1
Lewistown	19.3	8.3	11.0	(4)	0.5	0.9	3.6	0.6	3.0	2.4	2.2
Lock Haven-Renovo	11.7	4.6	7.2	(4)	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.7	2.5	2.4
Meadville	21.8	6.4	15.4	(4)	0.8	1.1	4.4	0.6	5.1	3.3	3.1
New Castle	29.0	7.8	21.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	6.2	1.5	6.3	4.4	4.0
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	26.9	8.3	18.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	4.8	1.2	4.8	5.5	5.2
Pottsville	45.4	18.1	27.3	2.1	1.1	1.5	8.5	1.4	5.7	6.9	6.4
Punxsutawney	14.2	5.1	9.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.9
St. Marys	13.9	7.4	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	16.6	6.0	10.6	(4)	0.3	0.7	2.8	0.5	3.6	2.8	2.6
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	63.1	19.0	44.0	0.4	1.9	3.5	12.4	1.6	12.7	11.5	10.4
Susquehanna County[1]	6.9	2.4	4.5	(4)	(4)	0.2	1.3	(4)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Tunkhannock	7.5	3.7	3.8	(4)	(4)	0.2	1.0	(4)	1.6	1.0	0.9
Uniontown-Connellsville	31.7	5.7	25.9	1.0	0.9	2.5	8.2	1.4	6.0	6.0	5.5
Warren	16.5	5.3	11.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	3.9	0.5	2.3	2.8	2.5
Waynesburg	11.5	0.6	10.8	4.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Wellsboro	9.7	2.2	7.5	(4)	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.9	2.3	2.1

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.
[2] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
[3] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
[4] Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 57
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1982

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government; interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Total	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division				
		Percent change from same period 1981	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	4,308,781	-2.5	22,459	47,199	150,659	1,220,051
Adams	19,218	-5.3	733	-	-	6,832
Allegheny	610,349	-2.2	955	3,313	28,068	131,983
Armstrong	17,353	0.1	-	2,288	-	3,236
Beaver	65,982	-8.6	70	41	2,620	30,449
Bedford	9,812	-2.4	-	-	375	2,612
Berks	130,989	-2.1	2,297	141	3,801	50,298
Blair	41,574	-3.9	94	135	1,273	12,087
Bradford	16,052	-3.4	-	-	222	6,311
Bucks	158,087	-1.9	1,098	307	6,053	48,281
Butler	40,577	-0.6	414	452	1,340	13,631
Cambria	53,007	-6.8	153	5,092	1,074	10,789
Cameron	2,001	-10.9	-	-	-	1,008
Carbon	13,707	-0.1	-	-	264	5,865
Centre	37,675	-1.1	72	431	1,082	7,907
Chester	113,679	-0.6	3,385	105	3,942	35,866
Clarion	11,351	-0.6	-	1,457	-	2,160
Clearfield	26,467	1.7	71	3,340	548	6,239
Clinton	10,701	-8.7	-	-	152	4,511
Columbia	19,774	-6.8	-	-	663	8,266
Crawford	24,582	-3.5	83	244	685	8,312
Cumberland	69,670	-0.7	211	58	2,328	14,933
Dauphin	124,854	-1.1	351	25	4,018	24,200
Delaware	168,529	-1.4	-	-	6,364	41,369
Elk	13,595	-4.7	33	97	150	7,673
Erie	103,381	-1.5	259	142	2,122	39,524
Fayette	28,797	-8.7	277	1,067	724	5,906
Forest	1,153	-3.5	-	-	-	-
Franklin	35,460	-1.6	-	-	881	15,124
Fulton	2,352	-13.0	-	80	72	-
Greene	11,168	7.6	-	4,682	-	651
Huntingdon	10,118	-4.2	-	-	390	3,359
Indiana	26,853	-3.5	231	5,750	555	3,911
Jefferson	13,445	-1.9	-	675	-	5,110
Juniata	4,379	-3.9	-	-	195	2,065
Lackawanna	78,537	-3.0	137	38	1,397	26,203
Lancaster	144,520	-1.2	2,019	292	5,056	56,826
Lawrence	27,746	-2.7	86	200	716	8,217
Lebanon	33,586	-5.9	-	-	781	13,860
Lehigh	125,066	-2.6	402	349	3,903	42,700
Luzerne	111,066	-3.3	280	990	6,704	35,053
Lycoming	42,846	-2.8	149	124	882	15,981
McKean	16,589	-3.7	-	989	-	6,264
Mercer	41,162	-8.0	100	421	930	14,142
Mifflin	14,035	-1.9	-	-	201	6,289
Monroe	24,339	2.4	-	-	1,032	4,850
Montgomery	325,667	0.8	2,874	108	18,104	96,797
Montour	9,031	2.8	-	-	48	1,352
Northampton	79,740	-4.0	177	207	1,827	37,231
Northumberland	28,362	-1.9	77	401	700	11,647
Perry	4,499	-0.1	-	-	117	1,030
Philadelphia	666,620	-3.7	-	-	16,419	119,332
Pike	3,580	-3.7	-	-	181	516
Potter	3,690	-1.9	-	44	92	992
Schuylkill	43,935	-1.8	289	2,068	929	18,345
Snyder	11,215	-0.6	87	-	213	3,395
Somerset	20,790	0.7	51	2,689	620	4,227
Sullivan	1,199	0.7	-	26	50	464
Susquehanna	6,729	-0.4	-	-	161	2,505
Tioga	8,705	-7.2	-	-	105	1,919
Union	10,647	-4.5	-	-	384	2,889
Venango	22,440	2.7	-	-	362	7,743
Warren	15,682	-2.7	-	477	-	5,305
Washington	59,208	-2.6	236	5,569	2,339	14,785
Wayne	9,103	2.3	-	-	423	2,434
Westmoreland	111,194	-4.3	437	601	3,447	35,993
Wyoming	7,328	0.2	129	-	149	3,731
York	123,458	-1.3	623	339	4,618	54,471
Statewide[1]	39,776	-9.3	97	208	5,666	885

TABLE 57
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 67]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	218,729	239,462	717,296	236,278	922,151	534,497
Adams	637	1,062	2,956	520	3,166	2,800
Allegheny	33,379	40,477	109,774	38,805	160,054	63,541
Armstrong	1,478	668	2,814	535	2,267	2,665
Beaver	3,887	1,067	10,734	1,954	8,471	6,689
Bedford	544	441	1,955	257	1,620	1,935
Berks	5,458	5,041	21,163	6,244	21,839	14,707
Blair	2,698	2,121	8,017	1,469	7,979	5,701
Bradford	607	476	2,245	485	3,104	2,542
Bucks	5,307	9,664	32,887	6,174	30,405	17,911
Butler	2,492	2,535	7,284	1,237	5,387	5,805
Cambria	3,101	2,056	8,754	3,082	10,630	8,276
Cameron	-	-	249	-	229	340
Carbon	507	173	2,045	404	2,371	2,055
Centre	1,086	815	7,204	1,318	5,373	12,387
Chester	4,501	7,030	16,451	5,379	23,427	13,593
Clarion	750	460	2,162	287	1,313	2,546
Clearfield	1,743	1,033	4,548	823	4,591	3,531
Clinton	434	161	1,723	316	1,362	1,970
Columbia	778	609	2,877	629	2,933	2,855
Crawford	865	802	4,253	816	4,798	3,724
Cumberland	5,182	5,515	14,386	5,354	13,158	8,545
Dauphin	8,162	6,060	16,212	6,884	23,677	35,265
Delaware	6,957	7,844	33,188	9,093	43,158	19,710
Elk	587	312	1,336	307	1,881	1,219
Erie	4,140	3,619	16,819	4,695	21,153	10,908
Fayette	1,758	1,343	6,491	1,387	4,678	5,166
Forest	40	-	142	-	141	305
Franklin	1,248	1,085	6,022	1,065	4,688	4,957
Fulton	87	86	348	-	299	567
Greene	803	345	1,285	190	1,199	1,902
Huntingdon	320	385	1,493	442	1,562	1,959
Indiana	2,050	919	4,479	786	3,415	4,757
Jefferson	833	826	1,873	410	1,569	1,910
Juniata	173	121	662	150	380	616
Lackawanna	3,642	5,159	12,573	3,537	16,277	9,574
Lancaster	6,139	7,360	25,797	5,485	23,174	12,372
Lawrence	1,542	943	5,060	1,386	5,639	3,957
Lebanon	1,145	1,176	6,541	1,056	4,696	4,084
Lehigh	7,938	5,736	22,313	5,417	24,983	11,325
Luzerne	6,860	5,255	18,539	5,240	18,377	13,768
Lycoming	1,908	2,227	6,688	2,102	7,199	5,586
McKean	583	657	2,218	486	2,796	2,280
Mercer	2,438	1,816	6,926	1,311	8,095	4,983
Mifflin	664	499	2,221	411	2,097	1,578
Monroe	1,641	559	4,353	986	7,628	3,210
Montgomery	11,390	22,702	53,318	22,488	74,685	23,201
Montour	-	92	822	132	-	1,729
Northampton	2,761	3,094	10,881	2,892	11,326	9,344
Northumberland	1,547	1,088	5,242	969	2,872	3,819
Perry	300	-	898	158	553	1,344
Philadelphia	39,951	43,040	91,901	64,354	205,190	85,836
Pike	112	-	555	242	1,239	676
Potter	254	68	457	109	741	933
Schuylkill	1,490	1,418	6,673	1,380	5,040	6,303
Snyder	565	309	2,637	287	1,196	2,526
Somerset	1,122	863	3,038	775	3,679	3,726
Sullivan	32	44	128	-	-	327
Susquehanna	197	124	1,051	238	933	1,473
Tioga	760	341	1,474	389	1,505	1,983
Union	604	321	1,651	196	2,567	2,007
Venango	1,030	993	2,870	897	3,533	4,666
Warren	745	233	3,534	512	2,097	2,591
Washington	2,958	2,473	10,096	1,660	10,202	8,890
Wayne	364	264	1,422	455	1,657	2,034
Westmoreland	7,278	5,379	20,662	3,391	19,567	14,439
Wyoming	222	109	859	137	1,102	890
York	6,259	6,082	21,495	3,342	16,555	9,674
Statewide[1]	1,357	13,732	7,572	2,205	8,044	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, or data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

[1] Employment data which cannot be classified by county. Data relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1982, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 236.

TABLE 58
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1982

	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$982.1	$ 944.1	$1,006.4	$ 722.5	$ 664.9	$ 488.5
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.)	709.8	305.0	222.0	35.0	261.0	373.3
Total gross benefits paid unemployment compensation only (mil. dol.)	1,949.5	1,137.3	1,241.0	843.0	783.9	842.8
Total number benefit payments unemployment compensation only (mil.)	14.2	9.6	11.4	8.9	8.6	9.8
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants	29.8 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.9 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	$4,291.80	$3,782.81	$3,457.04	$3,164.10	$2,904.30	$2,784.30
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Maximum weekly rate	38.9	32.7	31.7	28.4	25.9	29.2
Maximum duration	93.8	94.3	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maximum benefit amount	37.5	31.6	31.5	28.4	25.9	29.2
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	433.0	341.4	482.2	502.6	511.1	501.5
Individuals counseled (thou.)	17.1	29.8	32.7	36.6	44.4	42.7
Openings received (thou.)	167.5	221.5	249.9	304.7	320.6	302.4
Individuals placed (thou.)	103.1	135.9	147.7	178.4	199.8	190.0
Persons tested (thou.)	13.0	24.6	27.0	41.8	35.6	27.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 59

WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1982

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total[1]	Percent change from same period 1981	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	$16,982,827	5.1	$58,213	$291,380	$741,782	$6,057,139
Adams	54,110	3.1	1,562	-	-	23,349
Allegheny	2,764,658	6.3	2,369	25,731	168,376	902,575
Armstrong	64,808	6.2	-	13,768	-	14,842
Beaver	333,474	2.1	104	145	18,995	213,227
Bedford	28,284	6.8	-	-	1,570	9,240
Berks	474,376	4.3	5,311	684	16,916	216,483
Blair	132,421	2.9	163	802	4,233	44,350
Bradford	56,210	5.3	-	-	551	28,014
Bucks	586,752	3.9	2,644	1,564	26,223	236,361
Butler	167,640	4.3	1,154	2,654	5,735	80,572
Cambria	209,365	-2.3	235	33,668	4,543	57,963
Cameron	7,458	-3.8	-	-	-	4,816
Carbon	37,101	4.2	-	-	729	16,924
Centre	133,332	7.2	144	2,900	3,482	29,165
Chester	451,529	6.4	8,531	644	15,687	184,310
Clarion	42,184	5.9	-	10,243	-	8,712
Clearfield	93,519	8.1	270	20,655	1,862	22,060
Clinton	35,103	-8.5	-	-	600	17,629
Columbia	58,970	1.7	-	-	2,650	26,155
Crawford	81,778	1.5	156	1,139	3,373	36,945
Cumberland	247,185	6.9	428	250	8,720	61,511
Dauphin	485,232	8.5	784	91	18,543	124,225
Delaware	685,796	5.5	-	-	28,703	251,753
Elk	51,486	0.5	94	444	566	35,396
Erie	389,485	5.1	642	527	11,381	197,461
Fayette	99,201	-2.2	571	6,201	2,799	25,487
Forest	3,666	3.4	-	-	-	-
Franklin	113,659	4.9	-	-	2,858	59,677
Fulton	7,315	-9.0	-	223	200	-
Greene	49,875	13.5	-	31,343	-	1,506
Huntingdon	31,960	4.3	-	-	1,500	11,889
Indiana	105,830	1.3	503	34,597	1,728	17,119
Jefferson	47,323	3.9	-	3,734	-	21,688
Juniata	10,994	4.5	-	-	570	5,444
Lackawanna	242,342	4.0	441	151	5,693	86,893
Lancaster	500,771	6.0	5,039	1,182	19,211	244,618
Lawrence	95,683	2.2	187	1,027	2,987	39,482
Lebanon	110,678	-0.4	-	-	2,556	58,705
Lehigh	489,393	6.5	878	1,619	17,889	211,840
Luzerne	356,803	5.6	504	5,199	39,335	113,244
Lycoming	146,253	5.0	218	513	3,054	68,586
McKean	58,642	4.4	-	4,629	-	28,739
Mercer	164,703	-4.4	181	3,239	5,224	79,228
Mifflin	49,091	8.2	-	-	605	28,372
Monroe	71,970	7.9	-	-	3,002	17,629
Montgomery	1,383,412	10.3	9,566	499	98,807	522,187
Montour	34,352	9.4	-	-	106	6,358
Northampton	327,344	4.2	404	1,662	7,268	192,982
Northumberland	90,583	1.1	151	1,623	2,017	43,031
Perry	10,674	3.4	-	-	249	2,013
Philadelphia	2,841,672	4.3	-	-	86,725	588,914
Pike	8,553	-4.3	-	-	507	1,695
Potter	10,604	5.5	-	140	253	3,094
Schuylkill	125,215	2.2	613	9,496	2,662	53,114
Snyder	30,127	1.6	224	-	508	9,761
Somerset	69,573	7.3	100	16,953	2,373	13,143
Sullivan	3,247	9.4	-	82	151	1,286
Susquehanna	17,674	4.7	-	-	378	7,193
Tioga	27,040	2.4	-	-	321	6,707
Union	32,718	5.9	-	-	1,310	9,337
Venango	93,800	7.5	-	-	1,485	46,719
Warren	59,108	-6.5	-	2,058	-	27,428
Washington	237,757	3.5	516	36,343	11,033	78,439
Wayne	26,468	3.4	-	-	1,249	6,821
Westmoreland	443,987	3.2	1,204	3,452	14,176	197,606
Wyoming	26,879	8.9	548	-	561	17,138
York	461,285	6.1	1,534	1,750	18,640	245,999
Statewide[2]	192,349	1.2	378	1,454	30,892	7,217

TABLE 59
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER 1982 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. See headnote, page 70]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	$1,147,152	$1,197,486	$1,528,781	$949,884	$3,041,861	$1,969,149
Adams	2,611	3,174	4,975	1,459	7,932	7,405
Allegheny	182,268	228,943	243,736	174,569	590,344	245,747
Armstrong	6,984	2,153	5,565	1,387	6,230	8,027
Beaver	20,432	4,530	26,968	6,124	27,971	21,007
Bedford	2,017	1,494	3,697	763	3,136	6,230
Berks	28,482	22,282	40,082	22,630	73,255	48,251
Blair	11,915	7,641	16,746	4,981	22,294	19,296
Bradford	2,411	1,241	4,746	1,397	10,091	7,650
Bucks	25,714	44,796	74,879	20,735	88,458	65,377
Butler	10,206	12,881	13,953	4,189	15,111	21,185
Cambria	14,281	8,240	17,930	10,168	35,186	27,151
Cameron	-	-	385	-	476	1,124
Carbon	1,875	627	4,372	1,077	5,144	6,278
Centre	4,151	3,336	12,823	4,491	17,061	55,779
Chester	23,471	36,237	35,085	21,485	76,813	49,266
Clarion	3,314	2,132	3,966	925	3,014	9,260
Clearfield	8,422	4,897	10,530	2,813	10,389	11,621
Clinton	1,607	551	3,332	971	3,348	6,704
Columbia	3,339	1,991	5,492	1,809	7,316	9,695
Crawford	2,904	2,874	8,344	3,119	12,296	10,628
Cumberland	27,287	27,349	29,563	19,336	42,130	30,612
Dauphin	44,838	26,919	33,529	24,584	71,140	140,581
Delaware	38,847	42,653	78,005	38,145	136,223	68,985
Elk	2,157	1,125	2,432	1,114	4,367	3,789
Erie	19,462	14,968	31,335	15,554	59,121	39,033
Fayette	6,621	8,946	13,206	4,544	13,125	17,701
Forest	129	-	223	-	387	1,010
Franklin	5,094	3,551	11,197	3,114	11,888	15,156
Fulton	282	415	626	-	659	1,691
Greene	3,529	944	2,447	628	3,238	5,889
Huntingdon	1,244	1,307	2,565	1,332	4,529	6,627
Indiana	10,760	3,503	8,822	2,412	8,605	17,780
Jefferson	3,802	3,035	3,582	1,242	3,749	5,749
Juniata	646	322	1,107	477	632	1,757
Lackawanna	15,642	17,019	23,181	12,051	48,396	32,876
Lancaster	28,663	26,967	50,714	18,508	64,567	41,300
Lawrence	7,450	3,255	10,232	4,041	14,467	12,545
Lebanon	4,852	3,672	13,029	2,934	12,194	12,248
Lehigh	49,179	27,221	44,829	20,511	76,828	38,599
Luzerne	30,484	18,903	34,476	16,461	51,411	46,785
Lycoming	8,638	7,125	13,176	6,436	20,274	18,232
McKean	2,453	2,484	4,147	1,623	6,821	6,653
Mercer	11,801	6,844	13,566	4,777	23,933	15,909
Mifflin	2,418	1,360	4,351	1,399	5,397	4,892
Monroe	9,097	2,226	8,478	2,632	17,522	11,247
Montgomery	57,624	129,232	119,729	89,922	266,932	88,912
Montour	-	249	1,337	372	-	5,968
Northampton	14,676	17,161	21,338	9,634	34,027	28,191
Northumberland	7,359	4,062	12,775	2,828	6,136	10,600
Perry	797	-	1,919	386	935	4,040
Philadelphia	253,576	232,809	224,654	299,335	763,823	389,319
Pike	267	-	1,061	576	2,408	1,897
Potter	1,197	191	785	273	1,950	2,722
Schuylkill	6,432	4,464	12,433	3,748	13,195	19,055
Snyder	2,675	871	4,505	729	2,718	8,138
Somerset	3,911	3,537	6,209	2,366	9,609	11,371
Sullivan	105	137	195	-	-	1,012
Susquehanna	953	359	2,019	593	2,038	4,058
Tioga	3,590	1,206	2,462	1,223	3,207	7,074
Union	3,394	1,274	2,656	619	8,157	5,922
Venango	4,906	4,177	5,664	3,099	10,437	15,963
Warren	4,007	903	7,945	1,539	5,111	9,566
Washington	13,394	11,677	19,885	5,476	31,297	29,697
Wayne	1,922	939	3,206	1,504	3,829	6,910
Westmoreland	33,870	27,397	41,722	10,773	64,843	48,945
Wyoming	827	264	1,754	392	2,594	2,800
York	31,711	26,404	46,721	10,504	46,427	31,596
Statewide[2]	6,476	87,540	17,386	14,685	26,260	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, or data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

[1] Federal government employees are not covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law and are not included in the total. Refer to source for Federal government wage data.

[2] Wage data which cannot be classified by county. Data relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1982, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 236.

TABLE 60
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	14,334,710	$1,965,911	14,229,980	$1,949,539	76,567	$11,772	28,163	$4,600
Region I	3,108,073	417,127	3,063,331	410,406	36,540	5,538	8,202	1,183
Chester	188,130	27,001	186,836	26,715	691	197	603	89
Coatesville	193,324	27,599	192,535	27,436	521	114	268	48
Levittown	287,925	42,475	283,976	41,896	3,375	474	574	105
Pottstown	177,841	24,038	177,520	23,976	159	29	162	33
Norristown	166,344	23,439	165,738	23,314	382	91	224	34
Hatboro	209,212	29,579	207,464	29,283	1,364	230	384	66
Lansdale	165,595	22,737	165,198	22,664	194	41	203	32
Upper Darby	227,227	31,158	224,821	30,728	1,937	347	469	82
Phila. Apparel	83,947	7,214	83,127	7,055	820	159	-	-
Phila. Downtown	166,777	22,281	162,837	21,650	3,239	536	701	94
Frankford	287,397	38,204	277,346	36,907	9,584	1,223	467	73
Germantown	239,929	31,888	234,319	31,103	4,121	602	1,489	183
Phila. North	261,634	32,463	258,405	32,022	2,752	381	477	61
Phila. South	32,930	4,393	32,673	4,355	185	27	72	11
Phila. Northeast	28,344	3,725	26,771	3,509	1,519	202	54	14
Phila. Uptown	166,757	20,589	163,515	20,148	2,386	334	856	108
Phila. West	25,994	3,343	25,487	3,268	364	50	143	25
Woodland	198,766	25,000	194,763	24,375	2,947	500	1,056	124
Region II	2,430,472	286,119	2,413,109	283,600	13,155	1,755	4,208	764
Allentown	319,697	41,786	318,856	41,654	251	47	590	85
Bethlehem	210,191	28,919	209,902	28,864	63	12	226	44
Carbondale	79,921	8,678	79,461	8,622	273	29	187	27
Easton	133,455	16,169	133,208	16,122	85	16	162	30
Hazleton	112,997	11,828	112,300	11,736	438	56	179	35
Honesdale	36,870	3,753	36,740	3,725	37	12	93	16
Jim Thorpe	82,945	9,777	82,834	9,756	39	3	72	18
Nanticoke	79,720	9,098	78,506	8,959	1,037	115	177	24
Olyphant	31,467	3,378	31,332	3,366	108	9	27	4
Pittston	147,065	16,052	146,256	15,820	1,490	176	319	57
Pottsville	134,128	14,184	132,889	13,971	1,078	182	161	31
Reading	316,248	39,068	315,517	38,936	437	80	294	53
Sayre	4,671	513	4,594	502	6	1	71	10
Scranton	217,641	23,863	216,638	23,690	660	97	343	76
Shenandoah	64,152	6,529	63,928	6,488	188	31	36	10
Stroudsburg	80,715	9,486	80,169	9,387	313	56	233	42
Tamaqua	57,243	6,242	57,121	6,215	40	9	82	18
Towanda	64,972	8,878	64,783	8,840	68	5	121	33
Wellsboro	39,311	4,896	38,996	4,822	127	35	188	39
Wilkes-Barre	217,063	23,020	209,999	22,125	5,417	784	647	111
Region III	1,498,388	193,366	1,489,656	191,865	5,660	997	3,072	504
Carlisle	106,627	13,313	105,797	13,146	584	118	246	49
Chambersburg	209,402	27,875	208,654	27,754	501	80	247	40
Gettysburg	70,333	7,698	69,915	7,633	246	36	172	29
Hanover	33,379	3,733	33,284	3,723	54	3	41	7
Harrisburg	208,551	27,894	205,808	27,401	1,858	355	885	138
Lancaster	290,408	36,729	289,565	36,601	314	48	529	80
Lebanon	167,145	21,760	165,547	21,480	1,292	223	306	57
Williamstown	61,088	6,336	60,406	6,228	571	89	111	18
York	351,455	48,028	350,680	47,898	240	44	535	86
Region IV	899,121	108,340	895,979	107,848	1,459	182	1,683	310
Berwick	140,101	15,821	139,545	15,744	271	31	285	46
Lewistown	108,168	13,438	107,662	13,366	334	30	172	42
Lock Haven	86,926	11,843	86,644	11,789	106	15	176	39
Milton	111,624	13,540	111,350	13,489	96	15	178	36
Mt. Carmel	43,174	4,370	42,998	4,349	83	7	93	14
Philipsburg	47,768	5,674	47,674	5,658	33	7	61	8
Shamokin	58,316	6,080	58,109	6,054	88	10	119	16
State College	75,134	9,412	74,750	9,353	180	27	204	32
Sunbury	75,072	8,270	74,847	8,234	115	12	110	24
Williamsport	152,838	19,892	152,400	19,811	153	28	285	53

TABLE 60
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1982 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region V	1,250,405	$ 175,540	1,244,874	$ 174,675	3,854	$ 567	1,677	$ 299
Altoona	164,087	19,550	163,168	19,404	585	90	334	57
Barnesboro	17,777	2,235	17,678	2,222	77	6	22	7
Bedford	95,078	12,227	94,803	12,184	153	23	122	20
Brownsville	13,612	2,110	13,570	2,106	22	3	20	2
Clearfield	72,410	10,106	72,207	10,078	131	16	72	12
Connellsville	124,866	18,643	124,625	18,602	95	10	146	32
DuBois	54,234	7,153	54,189	7,139	26	7	19	7
Huntingdon	71,868	9,336	71,222	9,227	375	70	271	39
Johnstown	323,407	47,920	321,738	47,654	1,329	203	340	64
Somerset	95,202	12,827	94,724	12,742	348	57	130	28
Uniontown	174,152	27,047	173,259	26,947	713	72	180	28
Waynesburg	43,712	6,384	43,691	6,371	-	10	21	4
Region VI	3,697,106	571,359	3,682,397	568,825	8,646	1,517	6,063	1,017
Ambridge	281,651	48,023	280,734	47,813	578	164	239	46
Beaver Falls	232,436	39,160	231,767	39,055	250	45	419	60
Butler	246,732	37,691	245,354	37,478	926	139	452	75
Braddock	200,162	31,864	199,536	31,758	365	55	261	50
Carnegie	189,479	28,942	188,713	28,787	509	103	257	52
Charleroi	251,890	41,230	251,413	41,141	190	41	287	48
East Huntingdon	27,183	4,363	27,175	4,362	-	Z	8	1
Greensburg	205,481	29,574	204,727	29,450	489	80	265	43
Indiana	78,829	10,593	78,444	10,532	233	38	152	22
Jeannette	45,741	6,718	45,565	6,703	123	9	53	6
Kittanning	85,069	12,586	84,567	12,505	327	43	175	38
Latrobe	120,427	17,884	120,135	17,830	114	24	178	30
McKeesport	391,529	64,812	390,626	64,664	401	67	502	81
New Castle	171,990	25,764	171,424	25,666	258	40	308	58
New Kensington	198,271	29,006	197,429	28,867	494	81	348	58
Washington	168,969	24,994	168,219	24,853	446	74	304	57
Vandergrift	80,411	11,747	80,196	11,717	149	15	67	15
East Liberty	240,774	34,251	238,714	33,918	1,316	232	744	102
McKees Rocks	27,479	4,030	27,373	4,004	56	11	50	15
Pittsburgh Metro South	265,762	41,090	264,302	40,855	882	160	578	76
Pittsburgh North Side	186,841	27,046	185,985	26,868	440	95	416	83
Region VII	1,044,362	149,791	1,038,857	148,879	2,821	465	2,684	446
Bradford	48,117	6,425	47,810	6,362	143	27	164	35
Clarion	53,171	7,194	52,924	7,156	151	24	96	14
Corry	8,149	1,198	8,083	1,186	26	1	40	10
Coudersport	17,493	2,164	17,351	2,146	21	2	121	15
Erie	351,079	48,721	349,101	48,397	1,126	183	852	141
Meadville	105,160	14,797	104,862	14,732	188	37	110	27
Oil City	117,255	18,463	116,486	18,324	280	57	489	82
Punxsutawney	55,386	7,294	55,123	7,250	194	32	69	11
St. Marys	65,838	9,357	65,614	9,327	36	4	188	26
Sharon	180,454	28,308	179,639	28,186	375	59	440	64
Warren	42,280	5,871	41,864	5,812	281	38	115	20
Interstate benefits	406,772	64,269	401,778	63,442	4,431	750	563	76

Z Less than $1,000.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 61
AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREA AND INDUSTRY: 1980 TO 1982

Major labor market area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980
Pennsylvania	**$331.39**	**$325.36**	**$294.49**	**38.4**	**39.2**	**38.8**	**$8.63**	**$8.30**	**$7.59**
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	335.29	333.12	300.25	37.8	38.6	38.2	8.87	8.63	7.86
Altoona	279.17	275.28	253.72	38.4	38.5	38.5	7.27	7.15	6.59
Erie	360.70	350.17	313.75	39.9	41.1	40.8	9.04	8.52	7.69
Harrisburg	322.76	308.83	290.79	38.7	39.9	40.5	8.34	7.74	7.18
Johnstown	307.98	328.24	311.17	35.4	37.3	37.0	8.70	8.80	8.41
Northeast	249.70	215.72	NA	36.4	36.5	NA	6.86	5.91	NA
Lancaster	300.29	283.02	260.55	38.4	39.2	39.9	7.82	7.22	6.53
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	344.04	333.13	304.10	38.7	39.8	39.7	8.89	8.37	7.66
Pittsburgh	407.21	404.00	360.89	38.2	40.4	39.1	10.66	10.00	9.23
Reading	314.55	307.69	278.16	38.5	39.6	39.4	8.17	7.77	7.06
Williamsport	314.41	303.73	275.01	39.4	39.6	39.4	7.98	7.67	6.98
York	313.60	303.96	271.75	40.0	40.8	40.2	7.84	7.45	6.76
By industry									
Durable goods	374.97	370.64	332.64	39.1	40.2	39.6	9.59	9.22	8.40
Lumber & wood products	256.43	251.07	219.96	37.6	40.3	39.0	6.82	6.23	5.64
Furniture & fixtures	276.91	263.55	243.59	38.3	38.7	39.1	7.23	6.81	6.23
Stone, clay & glass products	364.41	352.80	316.11	40.4	41.9	41.0	9.02	8.42	7.71
Primary metals	442.97	450.85	399.81	37.1	38.6	37.4	11.94	11.68	10.69
Fabricated metal products	359.90	341.30	309.57	39.9	40.2	40.1	9.02	8.49	7.72
Machinery, except electrical	377.06	369.35	338.60	39.9	41.5	41.7	9.45	8.90	8.12
Electric & electronic equipment	335.81	319.93	287.68	39.6	40.6	39.9	8.48	7.88	7.21
Transportation equipment	428.53	396.61	356.40	39.9	39.9	39.6	10.74	9.94	9.00
Instruments & related products	339.15	316.88	279.40	39.9	41.1	39.8	8.50	7.71	7.02
Miscellaneous manufactures	302.57	301.02	279.76	39.5	40.9	40.9	7.66	7.36	6.84
Nondurable goods	272.65	259.31	235.75	37.4	37.8	37.6	7.29	6.86	6.27
Food products	315.93	305.07	274.33	39.1	40.3	39.7	8.08	7.57	6.91
Tobacco products	201.76	187.21	169.02	38.8	38.6	38.5	5.20	4.85	4.39
Textile products	211.84	207.10	192.89	37.1	38.0	38.5	5.71	5.45	5.01
Apparel & related products	174.04	169.25	153.12	32.9	32.8	32.1	5.29	5.16	4.77
Paper products	340.17	319.49	307.44	42.1	43.0	44.3	8.08	7.43	6.94
Printing & publishing	331.39	318.40	284.56	38.4	38.5	37.1	8.63	8.27	7.67
Chemical products	389.91	363.03	323.83	40.7	41.3	41.2	9.58	8.79	7.86
Petroleum & coal products	519.72	476.96	432.98	42.6	42.7	42.7	12.20	11.17	10.14
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	294.71	270.92	238.98	39.4	39.9	39.5	7.48	6.79	6.05
Leather products	179.36	182.14	173.76	35.1	37.4	38.7	5.11	4.87	4.49
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	410.26	398.98	370.64	39.6	43.7	45.2	10.36	9.13	8.20
Bituminous coal mining	484.33	483.20	351.37	38.5	40.3	31.4	12.58	11.99	11.19
Communications	425.49	398.38	356.21	39.0	39.6	39.8	10.91	10.06	8.95
Electric, gas & sanitary services	480.11	451.19	423.04	42.3	43.3	45.1	11.35	10.42	9.38
General merchandise stores	152.01	147.09	134.86	28.9	27.7	27.3	5.26	5.31	4.94
Banking	210.25	194.86	183.07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Insurance carriers	262.37	245.02	222.76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 62
INCOME (HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER) AND POVERTY STATUS IN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1979

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of termr, see source]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4,220,660
Less than $5,000	533,882
$5,000 to $7,499	345,268
$7,500 to $9,999	327,060
$10,000 to $14,999	653,060
$15,000 to $19,999	638,260
$20,000 to $24,999	560,795
$25,000 to $34,999	674,514
$35,000 to $49,999	332,764
$50,000 or more	155,057
Median (dollars)	16,880
Mean (dollars)	19,701

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,466,304
Less than $2,000	227,408
$2,000 to $2,999	124,108
$3,000 to $4,999	288,962
$5,000 to $7,999	249,302
$8,000 to $9,999	120,813
$10,000 to $14,999	218,752
$15,000 to $24,999	183,193
$25,000 to $49,999	46,102
$50,000 or more	7,664
Median (dollars)	5,991
Mean (dollars)	8,412

Families	3,147,809
Less Than $5,000	192,088
$5,000 to $7,499	178,360
$7,500 to $9,999	207,160
$10,000 to $14,999	474,496
$15,000 to $19,999	522,269
$20,000 to $24,999	495,382
$25,000 to $34,999	622,157
$35,000 to $49,999	312,181
$50,000 or more	143,716
Median (dollars)	19,995
Mean (dollars)	22,635

Per capita income (dollars)	7,077
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons (dollars)	7,133

MEAN FAMILY INCOME BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers (dollars)	9,896
1 worker (dollars)	19,953
2 or more workers (dollars)	28,051

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3,147,809
With related children under 18 years	1,582,147
With related children 5 to 17 years	1,285,047
Female householder, no husband present	436,047
With related children under 18 years	250,856
With related children under 6 years	87,754
Householder 65 years and over	531,317
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	1,332,361
65 years and over	464,407

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,571,604
Related children under 18 years	3,073,205
Related children 5 to 17 years	2,335,136
60 years and over	2,085,700
65 years and over	1,455,670

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	244,686
Percent below poverty level	7.8
With related children under 18 years	184,649
With related children 5 to 17 years	146,983
Female householder, no husband present	119,548
With related children under 18 years	106,108
With related children under 6 years	51,426
Householder 65 years and over	29,435

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343,577
Percent below poverty level	25.8
65 years and over	122,618
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,209,810
Percent below poverty level	10.5
Related children under 18 years	425,720
Related children 5 to 17 years	309,005
60 years and over	225,792
65 years and over	172,869

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population and Housing* (Supplementary Report), *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsy[illegible]ia (Counties and Selected Places)*, PHC80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 63
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES:
1978 TO 1981

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income				Percent distribution			
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1981	1980	1979	1978
Income by place of work								
Total labor and proprietors income[1]	$88,148	$81,855	$76,538	$69,215	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type								
Wage and salary disbursements	74,252	69,001	64,147	58,278	84.2	84.2	83.8	84.2
Other labor income	8,171	7,554	6,900	6,106	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8
Proprietors income[2]	5,725	5,300	5,490	4,830	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.0
Farm	750	528	703	527	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
Nonfarm[2]	4,975	4,772	4,787	4,303	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2
By industry								
Farm	1,011	796	921	751	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Nonfarm	87,137	81,059	75,617	68,464	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.9
Private	75,751	70,423	65,761	59,142	85.9	86.0	85.9	85.4
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[3]	197	178	169	153	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining	1,468	1,420	1,397	1,111	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
Construction	4,332	4,270	4,198	3,818	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
Manufacturing	29,496	27,534	26,100	23,367	33.5	33.6	34.1	33.8
Transportation and public utilities	6,795	6,309	5,977	5,408	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Wholesale trade	5,268	4,859	4,357	3,934	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7
Retail trade	7,753	7,276	7,000	6,604	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,455	4,143	3,814	3,464	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
Services	15,987	14,434	12,749	11,282	18.1	17.6	16.6	16.3
Government and government enterprises	11,386	10,636	9,856	9,321	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.5
Federal	3,308	2,980	2,690	2,547	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7
State and local	8,078	7,656	7,166	6,775	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.8
Derivation of personal income by place of residence								
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	88,148	81,855	76,538	69,215	71.6	73.4	75.5	76.1
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance by place of work	5,443	4,696	4,335	3,776	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	82,705	77,159	72,203	65,439	67.2	69.1	71.2	72.0
Plus: Residence adjustment	-802	-760	-698	-630	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	81,903	76,399	71,505	64,889	66.6	68.5	70.5	71.3
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	20,569	16,868	14,157	12,204	16.7	15.1	14.0	13.4
Plus: Transfer payments	20,584	18,328	15,704	13,890	16.7	16.4	15.5	15.3
Personal income by place of residence	123,056	111,594	101,365	90,904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per capita income (in dollars)	10,366	9,394	8,537	7,662	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
[2] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
[3] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
[4] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 64
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification.
See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income, by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income[1]	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total nonfarm earnings	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[2]	Mining	Construction
Total	88,148.1	$74,251.6	$8,171.0	$5,725.4	$1,011.4	$87,136.7	$196.7	$1,468.4	$4,331.9
Adams	314.2	252.1	27.0	35.1	21.5	292.7	2.7	D	14.0
Allegheny	13,681.3	11,765.0	1,302.5	613.7	4.3	13,677.0	18.4	105.5	829.2
Armstrong	345.7	274.7	33.5	37.4	12.8	332.9	0.8	73.1	14.2
Beaver	1,783.0	1,499.3	228.2	55.5	2.5	1,780.5	1.3	1.5	85.1
Bedford	183.6	130.4	12.2	41.0	21.7	161.8	0.7	2.5	11.0
Berks	2,481.4	2,071.9	252.7	156.8	53.4	2,428.0	D	D	111.5
Blair	844.0	715.5	70.4	58.1	12.7	831.3	0.7	5.7	38.0
Bradford	335.7	248.9	28.8	58.0	39.2	296.5	0.5	1.9	6.5
Bucks	3,082.2	2,590.7	280.0	211.4	12.9	3,069.2	11.3	10.1	185.3
Butler	880.2	728.8	94.2	57.2	12.0	868.3	1.1	14.6	46.6
Cambria	1,113.2	930.1	121.2	61.9	7.0	1,106.2	0.9	155.0	40.5
Cameron	42.0	33.7	5.1	3.2	0.3	41.7	-	1.2	D
Carbon	198.0	159.9	18.9	19.1	0.7	197.3	0.1	1.4	7.8
Centre	668.0	572.9	49.2	46.0	14.4	653.7	1.5	13.0	30.1
Chester	2,340.3	1,956.0	215.7	168.7	64.8	2,275.5	12.8	4.0	108.1
Clarion	239.6	185.8	21.7	32.1	7.2	232.4	0.2	61.7	D
Clearfield	496.7	399.0	48.2	49.4	3.0	493.6	1.1	106.5	16.3
Clinton	204.4	168.7	21.3	14.4	4.2	200.2	0.3	1.4	5.7
Columbia	328.7	272.2	32.1	24.4	4.5	324.2	0.8	0.8	22.8
Crawford	483.1	380.0	45.7	57.4	23.2	459.9	0.9	6.2	21.9
Cumberland	1,512.7	1,277.4	115.9	119.4	26.6	1,486.1	D	D	68.3
Dauphin	2,430.7	2,146.3	198.0	86.4	8.2	2,422.4	D	D	107.4
Delaware	3,504.6	2,860.5	334.0	310.2	4.0	3,500.6	9.8	0.9	189.3
Elk	269.2	217.5	33.0	18.6	3.4	265.7	0.4	7.9	5.1
Erie	2,039.6	1,697.8	207.4	134.4	17.8	2,021.8	3.9	2.3	84.3
Fayette	569.2	459.0	49.8	60.3	7.6	561.6	1.1	41.0	26.6
Forest	24.2	18.3	2.1	3.9	0.3	23.9	L	2.8	0.9
Franklin	758.6	616.8	61.6	80.3	50.6	708.1	4.4	2.0	22.4
Fulton	51.1	36.0	4.2	10.9	8.0	43.2	L	1.9	1.9
Greene	233.5	189.8	26.8	16.9	3.8	229.7	0.3	127.6	3.3
Huntingdon	182.0	142.7	16.0	23.2	10.9	171.0	0.2	D	10.9
Indiana	561.4	453.7	55.4	52.3	6.8	554.6	0.9	176.0	17.5
Jefferson	270.2	213.0	28.3	28.9	4.4	265.8	0.7	25.8	7.3
Juniata	81.6	52.2	6.0	23.3	17.4	64.2	0.2	0.1	5.8
Lackawanna	1,274.0	1,058.5	111.4	104.0	4.5	1,269.5	2.4	1.8	50.3
Lancaster	2,757.1	2,139.1	243.5	374.5	231.5	2,525.6	12.4	7.5	133.1
Lawrence	546.4	446.0	55.3	45.2	8.1	538.4	0.7	7.3	24.3
Lebanon	679.6	545.3	65.7	68.7	29.8	649.8	D	D	22.4
Lehigh	2,423.1	2,060.4	251.3	111.4	6.1	2,417.0	4.0	10.0	103.4
Luzerne	1,908.7	1,598.7	168.2	141.7	3.9	1,904.8	2.7	26.2	202.9
Lycoming	776.4	643.4	77.3	55.7	10.9	765.6	1.1	3.9	25.2
McKean	317.7	250.4	35.6	31.7	1.4	316.2	0.4	30.0	9.0
Merce	939.2	771.2	103.2	64.7	10.2	929.1	0.9	24.9	35.4
Mifflin	269.3	208.1	28.6	32.6	18.5	250.8	0.2	L	5.6
Monroe	461.2	390.8	34.4	35.9	1.6	459.6	1.3	0.4	25.8
Montgomery	6,836.4	5,658.5	593.5	584.4	8.1	6,828.3	46.4	7.4	510.9
Montour	162.6	138.3	14.0	10.4	6.5	156.1	D	0.3	D
Northampton	1,700.5	1,408.0	187.7	104.7	9.0	1,691.5	1.6	2.5	57.7
Northumberland	507.0	417.7	50.2	39.0	8.5	498.5	0.5	8.7	22.0
Perry	77.8	49.7	4.2	23.8	13.0	64.8	D	D	3.7
Philadelphia	15,055.0	13,409.7	1,203.6	441.8	0.9	15,054.2	9.5	13.6	495.2
Pike	61.2	47.7	4.0	9.4	0.4	60.8	D	L	6.3
Potter	65.6	47.0	5.3	13.3	6.8	58.8	0.1	1.7	3.2
Schuylkill	693.1	566.6	64.9	61.5	10.3	682.8	1.2	48.6	26.2
Snyder	176.1	136.5	13.6	26.0	17.2	158.9	0.7	L	6.6
Somerset	374.7	299.1	36.5	39.1	9.2	365.5	0.4	82.2	17.6
Sullivan	19.6	14.2	1.4	4.0	1.1	18.5	D	D	1.8
Susquehanna	116.0	80.3	8.4	27.4	13.7	102.3	D	D	5.0
Tioga	177.1	124.3	14.1	38.7	23.4	153.7	0.8	6.2	6.4
Union	202.5	161.6	16.2	24.8	11.8	190.8	0.3	0.1	12.9
Venango	472.3	393.7	50.0	28.6	1.9	470.4	0.2	D	13.8
Warren	309.8	250.1	33.9	25.8	6.1	303.7	0.2	13.5	6.1
Washington	1,240.4	1,032.2	126.2	82.0	8.8	1,231.6	3.2	159.0	83.1
Wayne	157.4	121.9	10.1	25.3	5.9	151.4	0.5	0.6	14.1
Westmoreland	2,306.9	1,920.7	256.5	129.7	7.1	2,299.8	3.8	23.3	117.6
Wyoming	142.4	115.6	14.0	12.8	3.2	139.3	D	D	5.2
York	2,406.8	2,029.1	240.9	136.7	19.8	2,387.0	5.7	D	123.1

TABLE 64
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY 1981 -- CONTINUED

[In millions of dollars, See headnote, page 77]

County	Personal income, by industry						
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$29,496.0	$6,795.3	$5,268.0	$7,753.3	$4,455.0	$15,986.6	$11,385.6
Adams	115.0	17.6	17.5	29.2	D	47.3	40.9
Allegheny	4,368.7	1,015.3	1,045.7	1,193.2	772.7	2,932.0	1,396.4
Armstrong	72.9	41.7	12.6	30.8	8.4	39.4	39.1
Beaver	1,132.8	145.2	25.3	109.9	30.7	147.5	101.2
Bedford	42.0	17.6	8.4	23.2	4.5	23.4	28.5
Berks	1,079.1	167.4	111.9	205.9	113.5	395.4	233.9
Blair	225.9	183.3	38.1	88.0	25.7	123.9	102.1
Bradford	134.7	21.2	8.3	26.5	7.0	54.0	36.1
Bucks	1,161.4	161.9	202.2	364.5	106.9	491.3	375.4
Butler	388.2	57.7	58.9	71.8	24.5	89.4	115.5
Cambria	321.3	82.1	42.1	96.1	51.6	182.0	134.8
Cameron	25.6	D	0.3	2.3	0.8	3.6	5.1
Carbon	83.9	10.2	3.5	23.8	6.7	29.7	30.1
Centre	134.0	25.6	17.9	66.4	22.3	94.4	248.4
Chester	874.4	132.2	174.1	184.6	103.4	417.4	264.5
Clarion	45.1	21.1	9.6	22.6	5.1	D	41.4
Clearfield	115.6	49.5	24.1	52.4	13.8	59.2	55.2
Clinton	103.3	13.7	3.0	17.6	4.8	19.8	30.4
Columbia	138.3	18.4	14.1	32.3	10.0	44.5	42.3
Crawford	196.4	34.6	14.6	47.6	15.6	70.4	51.7
Cumberland	295.2	186.5	126.2	149.1	104.3	234.8	316.7
Dauphin	571.4	259.8	125.4	169.9	122.8	396.3	664.9
Delaware	1,196.5	194.4	214.5	391.6	193.5	763.3	346.9
Elk	173.0	12.5	5.8	14.6	4.7	23.9	17.7
Erie	965.4	121.1	77.5	164.4	77.6	335.2	190.0
Fayette	135.5	55.8	30.4	73.7	23.6	85.9	87.8
Forest	9.3	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.6	5.0
Franklin	283.4	29.9	19.4	58.0	16.0	75.4	197.0
Fulton	17.6	2.5	2.2	3.6	1.0	4.5	7.9
Greene	7.8	17.5	5.2	15.3	3.4	20.6	28.6
Huntingdon	59.5	21.8	D	14.6	7.3	26.0	31.0
Indiana	89.4	57.6	17.0	46.2	13.0	53.6	83.3
Jefferson	108.3	28.2	15.3	21.3	7.0	24.8	27.1
Juniata	26.4	6.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	5.8	8.2
Lackawanna	430.9	86.6	88.3	126.4	62.2	256.4	164.3
Lancaster	1,154.5	157.1	137.8	260.2	95.9	36.7	205.4
Lawrence	211.3	53.1	18.6	53.3	22.1	85.6	62.0
Lebanon	284.2	40.7	20.2	71.0	16.8	76.7	114.7
Lehigh	1,019.3	234.9	128.5	225.4	97.1	397.2	197.2
Luzerne	548.7	173.9	101.3	202.1	81.9	297.5	267.5
Lycoming	324.4	52.0	41.2	73.2	33.6	121.9	89.2
McKean	144.7	13.9	13.2	24.8	7.5	40.6	32.0
Mercer	447.6	79.4	37.2	74.4	24.0	131.3	74.0
Mifflin	134.7	16.4	8.0	22.7	7.4	32.2	23.6
Monroe	83.4	48.1	11.6	43.5	14.8	100.5	130.1
Montgomery	2,391.9	305.9	583.3	587.2	430.7	1,485.0	479.5
Montour	32.3	D	D	7.2	1.8	73.1	27.7
Northampton	951.0	80.2	85.1	119.0	48.9	214.3	131.2
Northumberland	221.5	50.3	20.9	63.0	15.5	45.4	50.5
Perry	10.4	7.1	2.0	10.6	2.1	9.6	18.8
Philadelphia	2,820.8	1,536.6	1,094.8	1,142.4	1,352.5	3,717.0	2,871.7
Pike	8.4	3.9	D	7.4	4.9	18.5	9.2
Potter	15.6	7.1	1.1	5.9	1.5	10.4	12.2
Schuylkill	267.9	48.4	25.0	69.4	18.9	84.4	92.6
Snyder	52.6	12.9	5.6	22.4	4.1	17.4	36.7
Somerset	65.4	29.7	19.8	34.2	12.3	52.1	51.9
Sullivan	6.3	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.8	4.4
Susquehanna	35.3	D	2.6	13.3	3.6	D	20.0
Tioga	39.2	19.4	5.2	15.8	5.5	21.2	34.0
Union	49.7	20.1	5.4	16.0	3.9	39.7	42.8
Venango	220.7	28.9	D	29.4	15.0	57.2	75.7
Warren	133.0	21.8	5.1	41.0	7.3	31.2	44.5
Washington	400.6	78.4	48.9	105.3	27.6	184.0	141.4
Wayne	34.3	10.9	4.5	17.9	8.1	28.6	31.9
Westmoreland	997.4	181.9	124.2	214.0	56.9	352.6	228.0
Wyoming	81.9	5.9	2.8	10.9	2.4	15.2	12.8
York	1,178.8	170.6	123.1	222.9	D	274.5	223.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

L Less than $50,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

[1] Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.

[2] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 65
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1976 TO 1981

SMSA	1981		1980		1979	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$6,877.9	$10,767	$6,296.4	$9,821	$5,624.3	$8,884
Altoona, PA	1,115.0	8,243	1,023.9	7,495	950.2	6,887
Erie, PA	2,661.6	9,485	2,439.6	8,705	2,266.8	8,131
Harrisburg, PA	4,861.0	10,734	4,383.0	9,783	3,947.9	8,937
Johnstown, PA	2,282.8	8,689	2,123.7	8,041	2,019.3	7,553
Lancaster, PA	3,768.1	10,324	3,393.1	9,324	3,086.7	8,590
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	5,779.3	9,053	5,261.6	8,212	4,809.7	7,478
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	52,925.6	11,158	47,833.2	10,132	43,142.6	9,138
Pittsburgh,PA	25,459.4	11,304	23,120.6	10,218	21,008.5	9,251
Reading, PA	3,425.9	10,856	3,084.4	9,843	2,781.9	8,915
Sharon, PA	1,226.4	9,609	1,100.6	8,559	993.2	7,768
State College, PA	887.5	7,765	806.6	7,133	715.9	6,366
Williamsport, PA	1,046.4	8,949	953.8	8,045	886.9	7,416
York, PA	3,779.6	9,790	3,420.3	8,930	3,094.1	8,192

SMSA	1978		1977		1976	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$5,024.9	$7,980	$4,550.0	$7,250	$4,162.1	$6,661
Altoona, PA	855.2	6,211	778.4	5,681	704.0	5,176
Erie, PA	2,036.0	7,313	1,840.5	6,573	1,675.2	5,953
Harrisburg, PA	3,543.3	8,113	3,202.3	7,363	2,903.6	6,745
Johnstown, PA	1,777.9	6,608	1,652.3	6,102	1,511.4	5,609
Lancaster, PA	2,743.5	7,736	2,420.7	6,895	2,191.5	6,308
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	4,320.3	6,724	3,937.3	6,145	3,617.8	5,662
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	38,983.6	8,259	35,624.0	7,517	32,912.1	6,920
Pittsburgh, PA	18,835.3	8,228	17,180.9	7,467	15,690.0	6,778
Reading, PA	2,478.9	8,020	2,233.9	7,285	2,014.8	6,532
Sharon, PA	888.2	6,983	811.6	6,317	732.0	5,665
State College, PA	644.7	5,791	583.6	5,168	524.9	4,770
Williamsport, PA	806.3	6,817	726.7	6,163	665.0	5,603
York, PA	2,748.8	7,394	2,436.8	6,657	2,203.2	6,095

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 55

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1981

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	1981		1980		1979	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)
Total	$123,056.8	$10,366	$111,594.3	$9,394	$101,365.5	$8,537
Adams	597.2	8,519	534.8	7,790	484.0	7,180
Allegheny	17,461.0	12,109	15,828.0	10,928	14,314.1	9,842
Armstrong	650.6	8,432	601.6	7,735	561.1	7,188
Beaver	2,071.4	10,232	1,854.1	9,067	1,717.9	8,394
Bedford	338.0	7,287	299.4	6,372	278.4	5,938
Berks	3,425.9	10,856	3,084.4	9,843	2,781.9	8,915
Blair	1,115.0	8,243	1,023.9	7,495	950.2	6,887
Bradford	513.3	8,132	457.1	7,251	419.4	6,705
Bucks	5,436.3	11,137	4,903.3	10,193	4,393.1	9,263
Butler	1,339.8	8,972	1,224.6	8,254	1,125.3	7,615
Cambria	1,587.4	8,750	1,488.7	8,146	1,419.4	7,616
Cameron	60.3	8,867	55.8	8,359	50.7	7,540
Carbon	477.9	8,952	445.8	8,364	406.8	7,595
Centre	887.5	7,765	806.6	7,133	715.9	6,366
Chester	3,802.9	11,809	3,422.5	10,738	3,088.2	10,003
Clarion	370.3	8,455	338.4	7,781	319.3	7,415
Clearfield	724.5	8,779	651.4	7,781	598.8	7,166
Clinton	314.3	8,160	286.7	7,335	270.9	7,098
Columbia	490.0	7,881	455.1	7,324	416.3	6,756
Crawford	739.3	8,270	663.3	7,445	612.5	6,954
Cumberland	2,073.4	11,453	1,866.2	10,431	1,679.6	9,623
Dauphin	2,505.9	10,617	2,259.5	9,689	2,030.2	8,768
Delaware	6,929.6	12,532	6,288.7	11,338	5,583.9	10,041
Elk	358.3	9,261	320.4	8,321	297.2	7,792
Erie	2,661.6	9,485	2,439.6	8,705	2,266.8	8,131
Fayette	1,243.5	7,956	1,169.1	7,288	1,066.6	6,555
Forest	41.2	8,048	36.6	7,237	33.5	6,619
Franklin	1,108.4	9,958	995.9	8,729	892.1	7,953
Fulton	89.7	7,010	81.3	6,309	71.2	5,629
Greene	304.8	7,662	276.9	6,869	251.9	6,157
Huntingdon	304.3	7,277	275.5	7,616	253.5	6,151
Indiana	790.0	8,632	719.1	7,762	667.2	7,266
Jefferson	412.7	8,614	372.3	7,695	348.6	7,176
Juniata	160.4	8,314	147.2	7,660	137.6	7,171
Lackawanna	2,050.5	8,988	1,870.7	8,219	1,697.8	7,392
Lancaster	3,768.1	10,324	3,393.1	9,324	3,086.7	8,590
Lawrence	929.4	8,764	832.7	7,756	778.2	7,306
Lebanon	1,029.0	9,396	939.9	8,539	863.0	7,838
Lehigh	3,022.1	11,015	2,732.8	9,959	2,454.7	9,000
Luzerne	3,083.1	9,081	2,814.4	8,203	2,602.5	7,531
Lycoming	1,046.4	8,949	953.8	8,045	886.9	7,416
McKean	480.0	9,508	426.3	8,432	396.1	7,794
Mercer	1,226.4	9,609	1,100.6	8,559	993.2	7,768
Mifflin	366.7	7,780	338.8	7,101	306.0	6,569
Monroe	645.7	9,123	576.5	8,232	509.4	7,501
Montgomery	9,466.6	14,530	8,495.4	13,168	7,626.0	11,927
Montour	145.4	8,794	128.9	7,718	114.8	6,846
Northampton	2,471.4	10,967	2,271.3	10,057	2,039.8	9,084
Northumberland	865.1	8,555	793.6	7,915	714.9	7,013
Perry	281.8	7,868	257.3	7,165	238.1	6,681
Philadelphia	16,635.3	9,901	15,123.0	8,976	13,759.2	8,041
Pike	142.0	7,351	126.4	6,842	115.9	6,556
Potter	127.2	7,071	113.2	6,373	106.4	6,043
Schuylkill	1,377.5	8,689	1,247.2	7,762	1,141.0	7,055
Snyder	268.7	7,925	238.6	7,087	221.8	6,647
Somerset	695.4	8,554	634.9	7,803	600.0	7,410
Sullivan	43.8	7,004	38.8	6,106	35.6	5,458
Susquehanna	271.9	7,379	238.1	6,263	224.8	5,971
Tioga	311.1	7,419	287.0	7,006	265.0	6,493
Union	272.1	8,218	247.6	7,519	224.6	6,760
Venango	611.1	9,540	551.5	8,571	510.0	7,894
Warren	456.4	9,523	408.4	8,594	372.8	7,913
Washington	2,088.5	9,739	1,921.7	8,863	1,782.4	8,123
Wayne	282.3	8,140	247.8	7,017	228.5	6,417
Westmoreland	3,838.6	9,756	3,516.7	8,947	3,1[illegible]4.0	8,135
Wyoming	188.6	7,196	172.7	6,532	16[illegible].9	6,096
York	3,182.4	10,073	2,885.4	9,179	2,610.[illegible]	8,412

TABLE 66
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

County	1978 Total (mil. dol.)	1978 Per capita[1] (dol.)	1977 Total (mil. dol.)	1977 Per capita[1] (dol.)	1976 Total (mil. dol.)	1976 Per capita[1] (dol.)
Total	$90,904.1	$7,662	$82,808.0	$6,969	$75,838.4	$6,380
Adams	430.7	6,503	379.5	5,804	344.2	5,342
Allegheny	12,873.9	8,735	11,768.8	7,918	10,782.1	7,191
Armstrong	495.9	6,336	460.5	5,942	418.8	5,385
Beaver	1,541.1	7,497	1,398.0	6,779	1,275.5	6,123
Bedford	246.1	5,386	222.7	4,895	201.5	4,485
Berks	2,478.9	8,020	2,233.9	7,285	2,014.8	6,532
Blair	855.2	6,211	778.4	5,681	704.0	5,176
Bradford	372.9	5,968	327.1	5,194	300.9	4,823
Bucks	3,923.5	8,354	3,536.2	8,354	3,184.7	6,915
Butler	982.4	6,737	881.4	6,114	784.6	5,529
Cambria	1,254.9	6,670	1,173.7	6,168	1,083.2	5,698
Cameron	44.6	6,636	42.3	6,234	37.0	5,469
Carbon	365.9	6,831	334.5	6,272	305.8	5,770
Centre	644.7	5,791	583.6	5,168	524.9	4,770
Chester	2,736.7	8,991	2,450.0	8,123	2,193.6	7,368
Clarion	284.6	6,654	259.1	6,064	228.3	5,424
Clearfield	530.4	6,375	479.4	5,842	414.9	5,128
Clinton	244.9	6,376	216.3	5,640	198.2	5,182
Columbia	371.1	6,063	334.3	5,494	308.0	5,105
Crawford	547.3	6,221	494.3	5,656	451.7	5,157
Cumberland	1,502.9	8,680	1,340.4	7,801	1,207.8	7,131
Dauphin	1,828.9	7,989	1,672.1	7,301	1,526.2	6,689
Delaware	5,073.8	9,037	4,699.9	8,227	4,370.7	7,564
Elk	257.9	6,883	237.0	6,301	212.0	5,588
Erie	2,036.0	7,313	1,840.5	6,573	1,675.2	5,953
Fayette	937.3	5,808	861.0	5,353	784.7	4,919
Forest	29.2	5,552	27.5	5,280	25.3	4,982
Franklin	797.2	7,171	711.1	6,451	648.1	5,882
Fulton	63.5	5,025	54.0	4,430	48.7	3,987
Greene	213.6	5,218	204.2	5,056	185.2	4,695
Huntingdon	225.4	5,537	204.5	4,980	186.5	4,551
Indiana	581.5	6,433	521.4	5,788	460.1	5,183
Jefferson	308.8	6,424	276.5	5,782	245.0	5,218
Juniata	123.1	6,456	107.8	5,758	98.7	5,363
Lackawanna	1,526.8	6,592	1,396.8	6,022	1,289.1	5,575
Lancaster	2,743.5	7,736	2,420.7	6,895	2,191.5	6,308
Lawrence	703.6	6,612	640.6	5,998	585.7	5,505
Lebanon	767.9	7,026	700.1	6,479	634.0	5,860
Lehigh	2.190.4	8,108	1,975.3	7,323	1,800.7	6,695
Luzerne	2,340.7	6,777	2,139.5	6,184	1,970.7	5,674
Lycoming	806.3	6,817	726.7	6,163	665.0	5,603
McKean	351.5	6,822	328.7	6,307	306.1	5,976
Mercer	888.2	6,983	811.6	6,317	732.0	5,665
Mifflin	272.9	5,864	247.7	5,312	230.4	4,983
Monroe	452.7	6,908	401.0	6,380	358.0	5,931
Montgomery	6,840.0	10,731	6,204.3	9,736	5,680.3	8,896
Montour	102.4	6,176	90.6	5,457	83.1	4,966
Northampton	1,817.1	8,111	1,657.1	7,402	1,525.3	6,842
Northumberland	647.5	6,355	596.3	5,879	552.6	5,428
Perry	211.4	6,102	189.8	5,573	169.7	5,150
Philadelphia	12,542.6	7,270	11,640.3	6,666	10,993.2	6,211
Pike	102.3	6,030	90.8	5,530	81.4	5,089
Potter	93.6	5,331	83.6	4,809	76.2	4,371
Schuylkill	1,020.8	6,326	969.1	5,995	895.8	5,532
Snyder	199.0	5,990	180.1	5,476	164.5	5,036
Somerset	523.0	6,463	478.6	5,948	428.3	5,396
Sullivan	31.8	5,052	28.6	4,488	27.2	4,334
Susquehanna	200.5	5,392	181.3	4,793	165.7	4,370
Tioga	240.3	5,823	213.3	5,093	193.1	4,561
Union	200.3	6,122	176.1	5,464	160.7	5,030
Venango	463.5	7,063	431.0	6,562	391.0	5,985
Warren	336.2	7,109	314.6	6,557	287.2	5,987
Washington	1,580.0	7,170	1,452.0	6,591	1,317.9	5,998
Wayne	202.3	5,811	181.7	5,354	163.3	4,867
Westmoreland	2,840.3	7,291	2,562.1	6,600	2,314.4	5,975
Wyoming	141.3	5,324	127.3	4,829	114.2	4,538
York	2,318.0	7,587	2,057.2	6,843	1,858.9	6,258

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Per capital personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 67
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1961 TO 1981

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars	Constant (1972) dollars
1981	$139,099.5	$72,010.8
1980	127,581.2	71,721.6
1979	119,483.9	73,402.8
1978	109,132.3	71,903.3
1977	98,666.6	69,746.1
1976	90,325.6	67,949.6
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	65,079.6	65,079.6
1971	59,368.6	61,566.8
1970	56,282.4	60,987.4
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,312.4	57,367.9
1965	40,108.9	53,866.9
1964	37,247.3	50,866.9
1963	35,908.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 68
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY FUNCTION: 1972 TO 1981

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1975	1972
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$139,099.5	$127,581.2	$119,483.9	$109,132.3	$98,666.6	$82,207.3	$65,079.6
Agriculture	1,906.6	1,641.7	1,729.5	1,424.1	1,250.2	1,069.2	758.4
Farm	1,645.0	1,406.4	1,509.2	1,226.9	1,066.5	929.4	638.7
Agricultural services	261.6	235.3	220.3	197.2	183.7	139.8	119.7
Mining	2,823.5	2,669.2	2,466.4	1,962.7	1,814.3	1,874.2	798.3
Construction	5,622.5	5,473.4	5,290.1	4,807.9	4,283.0	3,708.3	3,398.4
Manufacturing	42,518.0	39,063.6	37,857.9	34,786.7	31,363.6	25,549.4	21,102.9
Nondurables	14,769.1	13,764.8	13,148.4	12,267.3	11,454.9	9,050.2	7,935.3
Durables	27,748.8	25,298.8	24,709.4	22,519.4	19,908.7	16,499.2	13,167.5
Transportation, communication and public utilities	12,961.2	11,653.2	10,886.9	10,237.2	9,362.6	7,412.3	6,084.9
Wholesale and retail trade	21,550.2	19,689.2	18,653.9	17,321.8	15,685.6	13,750.5	10,586.3
Wholesale trade	9,308.1	8,437.6	7,804.1	7,076.3	6,356.2	5,752.1	4,313.7
Retail trade	12,242.1	11,251.5	10,849.8	10,245.5	9,329.4	7,998.4	6,272.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,219.1	17,766.3	15,864.1	14,203.2	12,626.7	10,173.5	8,171.8
Services	19,055.2	17,192.5	15,161.5	13,443.8	12,210.5	9,998.9	7,381.7
Government	13,442.9	12,431.6	11,573.1	10,944.6	10,069.6	8,671.0	6,796.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product Originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 69
ANNUAL COSTS AND INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS AT THREE LEVELS OF LIVING FOR A RETIRED COUPLE, AUTUMN 1981, IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES

[Money figures in dollars. The retired couple is defined as a husband, age 65 or over, and wife. Different qualities and quantities of goods and services are provided for each level. 1981 consumption budgets were estimated by applying price changes for individual areas between autumn 1980 and autumn 1981, as reported in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), to the appropriate autumn 1980 budget costs for each main class of goods and services. See source for details and BLS Bulletin 1570-6, "Three Budgets for a Retired Couple in Urban Areas of the United States, 1967-68" for specifics involving methods of calculation, sources of data, etc.]

Area	Annual costs									
		Family consumption								
	Total budget[1]	Total consumption	Food	Housing[2]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[3]	Other items[4]
Lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$7,037	$6,734	$2,361	$2,524	$129	$177	$171	$1,080	$292	$303
Pittsburgh, PA	7,337	7,021	2,236	2,309	706	227	181	1,073	289	316
Intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$10,646	$10,006	$3,223	$3,710	$960	$293	$244	$1,091	$485	$640
Pittsburgh, PA	10,503	9,871	3,018	3,396	1,238	397	258	1,084	480	632
Higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$15,758	$14,593	$4,047	$5,830	$1,855	$430	$358	$1,100	$973	$1,165
Pittsburgh, PA	15,505	14,357	3,767	5,391	2,150	588	385	1,088	988	1,148
Indexes of comparative costs (U.S. urban average cost = 100)										
Based on a lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	97	97	108	106	23	73	86	100	106	-
Pittsburgh, PA	102	102	102	97	128	93	91	99	105	-
Based on an intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	104	104	111	109	89	72	84	100	106	-
Pittsburgh, PA	103	103	104	100	115	97	89	99	105	-
Based on a higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	105	105	111	110	95	68	84	100	108	-
Pittsburgh, PA	103	103	103	102	110	93	91	99	110	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.
[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. The higher budget also includes an allowance for lodging away from home city.
[3] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages and miscellaneous expenditures.
[4] Includes allowance for gifts and contributions. The higher budget also includes an allowmace for life insurance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 82-266, Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn, annual.

TABLE 70
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1982

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1982	262	49	37	4	3	34	47	32	56
1981	272	62	41	13	4	37	37	33	45
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
1979	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	44	74	51
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
Nonfatal accidents									
1982	127,769	42,629	8,717	3,772	514	9,673	21,614	19,145	21,705
1981	141,226	53,615	9,880	3,657	721	10,110	23,074	19,265	20,904
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	266	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

SECTION 4: EDUCATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies. Division of State Subsidies. (717) 783-9102; Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Basic Education Fiscal Administration. (717) 783-6501

Division of Data Services. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies. (202) 634-4673

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Office of Civil Rights.

(2) U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

College and University Library Survey. (1979, most recent)

Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education. Annual.

(3) U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).

Academic Science: R & D Funds, Scientists and Engineers, and Graduate Enrollment and Support. Annual.

Academic Sciences: Scientists and Engineers. Annual.

Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions. A report to the President and Congress. Annual.

(4) American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

(5) National Catholic Education Association, Washington, D.C.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 71
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1982-83	1,783,969	401,628	872,629	288,665	911,340	112,963
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,664	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,969	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 72
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PUPILS HOUSED: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Buildings				Classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1982-83	3,510	2,156	916	438	93,860	39,334	39,500	15,026
1981-82	3,634	2,256	955	423	95,118	40,237	40,512	14,369
1980-81	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
1979-80	3,842	2,473	976	393	97,212	42,747	41,580	12,885
1978-79	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
1977-78	4,021	2,613	1,001	407	98,028	43,194	41,824	13,010
1976-77	4,127	2,711	1,013	403	98,829	43,937	42,204	12,688
1975-76	4,227	2,788	1,044	395	98,930	44,291	42,377	12,262
1974-75	4,296	2,864	1,039	393	98,307	44,516	41,666	12,125
1973-74	4,350	2,938	1,041	371	97,200	44,739	41,302	11,159
1972-73	4,408	3,022	1,042	344	95,474	44,902	40,592	9,980

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 73
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Number deactivated	Year	Number deactivated
1982-83	146	1976-77	146
1981-82	147	1975-76	145
1980-81	116	1974-75	119
1979-80	141	1973-74	132
1978-79	115	1972-73	133
1977-78	148		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 74
ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83

[As of October 1. Data relate to the county location of the schools rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools[1]			Secondary schools[2]		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
Total	2,185,597	1,783,969	401,628	1,161,294	872,629	288,665	1,024,303	911,340	112,963
Adams	13,828	11,970	1,858	7,245	6,123	1,122	6,583	5,847	736
Allegheny	236,632	188,134	48,498	123,476	86,023	37,453	113,156	102,111	11,045
Armstrong	15,277	14,403	974	8,076	7,229	847	7,201	7,174	27
Beaver	36,607	33,347	3,260	19,131	16,653	2,478	17,476	16,694	782
Bedford	9,833	9,540	293	5,120	4,873	247	4,713	4,667	46
Berks	58,002	51,776	6,226	30,121	25,810	4,311	27,881	25,966	1,915
Blair	26,316	22,508	3,808	13,892	10,989	2,903	12,424	11,519	905
Bradford	14,132	13,427	705	7,345	6,821	524	6,787	6,606	181
Bucks	102,247	78,974	23,273	54,130	37,798	16,332	48,117	41,176	6,941
Butler	27,670	25,924	1,746	14,573	12,896	1,677	13,097	13,028	69
Cambria	33,122	27,250	5,872	17,699	13,032	4,667	15,423	14,218	1,205
Cameron	1,274	1,274	-	658	658	-	616	616	-
Carbon	9,601	8,534	1,067	5,236	4,169	1,067	4,365	4,365	-
Centre	15,101	14,174	927	7,697	6,872	825	7,404	7,302	102
Chester	63,341	52,222	11,119	32,928	25,629	7,299	30,413	26,593	3,820
Clarion	9,704	9,096	608	5,129	4,540	589	4,575	4,556	19
Clearfield	21,320	20,287	1,033	11,142	10,469	673	10,178	9,818	360
Clinton	6,988	6,569	419	3,808	3,398	410	3,180	3,171	9
Columbia	12,639	11,822	817	6,438	5,694	744	6,201	6,128	73
Crawford	15,021	14,065	956	8,159	7,305	854	6,862	6,760	102
Cumberland	37,901	34,910	2,991	19,502	17,417	2,085	18,399	17,493	906
Dauphin	41,340	35,174	6,166	23,124	18,412	4,712	18,216	16,762	1,454
Delaware	98,216	64,742	33,474	51,276	30,024	21,252	46,940	34,718	12,222
Elk	7,688	5,596	2,092	4,096	2,525	1,571	3,592	3,071	521
Erie	58,926	45,525	13,401	33,486	23,232	10,254	25,440	22,293	3,147
Fayette	29,579	26,704	2,875	15,795	13,434	2,361	13,784	13,270	514
Forest	1,150	1,012	138	560	487	73	590	525	65
Franklin	21,388	19,404	1,984	11,053	9,948	1,105	10,335	9,456	879
Fulton	2,772	2,695	77	1,460	1,398	62	1,312	1,297	15
Greene	8,455	8,347	108	4,515	4,421	94	3,940	3,926	14
Huntingdon	8,067	7,749	318	4,116	3,994	122	3,951	3,755	196
Indiana	16,311	15,241	1,070	8,557	7,781	776	7,754	7,460	294
Jefferson	8,748	8,469	279	4,410	4,155	255	4,338	4,314	24
Juniata	3,815	3,614	201	2,042	1,849	193	1,773	1,765	8
Lackawanna	37,774	29,797	7,977	20,241	14,534	5,707	17,533	15,263	2,270
Lancaster	68,933	56,249	12,684	39,359	29,440	9,919	29,574	26,809	2,765
Lawrence	19,330	18,078	1,252	10,219	9,170	1,049	9,111	8,908	203
Lebanon	20,040	18,196	1,844	10,585	9,324	1,261	9,455	8,872	583
Lehigh	44,271	39,386	4,885	22,957	19,346	3,611	21,314	20,040	1,274
Luzerne	57,285	46,898	10,387	29,642	22,328	7,314	27,643	24,570	3,073
Lycoming	22,500	21,000	1,500	11,627	10,606	1,021	10,873	10,394	479
McKean	10,571	9,917	654	5,388	4,974	414	5,183	4,943	240
Mercer	23,776	21,490	2,286	12,538	10,855	1,683	11,238	10,635	603
Mifflin	8,430	7,429	1,001	4,384	3,511	873	4,046	3,918	128
Monroe	13,424	12,381	1,043	6,778	6,223	555	6,646	6,158	488
Montgomery	121,290	81,885	39,405	62,459	37,275	25,184	58,831	44,610	14,221
Montour	3,105	2,746	259	1,688	1,387	301	1,417	1,359	58
Northampton	44,124	36,941	7,183	22,767	17,520	5,247	21,357	19,421	1,936
Northumberland	18,912	16,324	2,588	10,081	8,220	1,861	8,831	8,104	727
Perry	7,834	7,537	297	4,061	3,930	131	3,773	3,607	166
Philadelphia	308,698	206,984	101,714	173,906	101,397	72,509	134,792	105,587	29,205
Pike	1,795	1,795	-	861	861	-	934	934	-
Potter	3,865	3,720	145	2,022	1,877	145	1,843	1,843	-
Schuylkill	27,225	22,407	4,818	14,641	11,079	3,562	12,584	11,328	1,256
Snyder	6,357	5,856	501	3,414	2,975	439	2,943	2,881	62
Somerset	15,732	14,994	738	8,418	7,875	543	7,314	7,119	195
Sullivan	1,413	1,095	318	538	538	-	875	557	318
Susquehanna	8,456	8,284	172	4,282	4,171	111	4,174	4,113	61
Tioga	8,143	7,861	282	4,190	3,977	213	3,953	3,884	69
Union	4,529	4,115	414	2,415	2,053	362	2,114	2,062	52
Venango	14,235	12,910	1,325	7,598	6,686	912	6,637	6,224	413
Warren	8,868	8,527	341	4,615	4,307	308	4,253	4,220	33
Washington	38,753	35,936	2,817	19,934	17,854	2,080	18,819	18,082	737
Wayne	7,482	6,894	588	3,934	3,397	537	3,548	3,497	51
Westmoreland	73,961	65,514	8,447	37,679	30,481	7,198	36,282	35,033	1,249
Wyoming	5,491	5,397	94	2,927	2,912	15	2,564	2,485	79
York	55,984	50,948	5,036	29,151	25,488	3,663	26,833	25,460	1,373

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[1] Includes kindergarten enrollments.

[2] Includes postgraduate enrollments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 75
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83

County	Number of school buildings deactivated	County	Number of school buildings deactivated
Total	145		
Adams	-	Lancaster	2
Allegheny	24	Lawrence	1
Armstrong	2	Lebanon	-
Beaver	2	Lehigh	4
Bedford	2	Luzerne	6
Berks	4	Lycoming	-
Blair	3	McKean	-
Bradford	3	Mercer	2
Bucks	3	Mifflin	-
Butler	1	Monroe	-
Cambria	1	Montgomery	13
Cameron	-	Montour	1
Carbon	-	Northampton	5
Centre	2	Northumberland	4
Chester	2	Perry	1
Clarion	1	Philadelphia	-
Clearfield	1	Pike	2
Clinton	-	Potter	-
Columbia	-	Schuylkill	11
Crawford	3	Snyder	-
Cumberland	1	Somerset	2
Dauphin	3	Sullivan	-
Delaware	7	Susquehanna	-
Elk	-	Tioga	-
Erie	3	Union	-
Fayette	3	Venango	-
Forest	-	Warren	-
Franklin	-	Washington	-
Fulton	-	Wayne	3
Greene	-		
Huntingdon	-	Westmoreland	11
Indiana	-	Wyoming	-
Jefferson	-	York	5
Juniata	-		
Lackawanna	2		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 76
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM: 1977-78 THROUGH 1981-82

Level and program	Vocational education enrollments				
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78
State total	400,440	405,718	421,411	443,220	436,185
Secondary total	242,920	251,849	258,913	261,362	259,914
Agriculture	13,438	13,825	14,723	15,637	16,377
Business	59,695	61,110	63,261	64,811	65,552
Consumer and homemaking	60,573	63,020	64,511	68,543	69,118
Health occupation	4,912	5,151	5,070	5,317	5,321
Marketing and distributive education	9,120	9,694	10,424	10,853	11,372
Occupational home economics	7,342	7,637	7,043	7,538	7,906
Technical	9,104	9,708	9,592	10,290	10,746
Trade and industrial	73,569	76,718	77,462	76,540	73,522
Other, n.e.c.	5,090	4,986	6,827	1,833	-
Postsecondary total	75,381	71,292	68,139	46,006	33,851
Agriculture	317	366	359	236	198
Business	27,291	24,463	20,965	17,334	12,162
Health occupations	14,145	13,576	11,767	6,375	4,789
Marketing and distributive education	5,024	5,103	5,658	4,313	2,892
Occupational home economics	1,096	1,063	1,789	968	689
Technical	16,742	15,769	14,964	11,777	9,409
Trade and industrial	10,674	10,805	12,637	5,003	3,712
Other, n.e.c.	92	147	-	-	-
Adult total	82,139	82,577	94,359	135,852	142,420
Agriculture	5,429	5,327	5,005	5,218	5,671
Business	16,149	15,306	15,137	20,325	23,106
Consumer and hommaking	2,480	3,376	4,052	5,019	5,433
Health occupations	9,592	9,032	7,488	15,713	12,391
Marketing and distributive education	1,198	972	644	1,790	2,130
Occupational home economics	876	1,057	1,178	2,182	2,116
Technical	5,821	4,798	3,531	6,634	8,595
Trade and industrial	39,514	41,228	57,324	78,971	82,978
Other, n.e.c.	1,080	1,479	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 77
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM: 1981-82

Program	Vocational education completers, by level			
	Total	Secondary	Postsecondary[1]	Adult[2]
State total	84,359	60,024	9,907	14,428
Agriculture	3,235	2,996	61	178
Business	29,252	23,808	2,720	2,724
Health occupations	7,376	1,861	2,322	3,193
Marketing and distributive education	4,870	3,684	518	668
Occupational home economics	2,344	2,075	152	117
Technical	6,529	2,948	2,706	875
Trade and industrial	30,753	22,652	1,428	6,673

[1] Grade 11 and 12 completers.
[2] Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 78
FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM: 1980-81

Level and program	Percent of respondents					
	Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to training	Military service	Continuing education	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State	28.99	21.93	4.46	22.50	17.68	4.44
Secondary	25.88	21.00	5.42	25.77	18.62	3.31
Agriculture	28.50	23.61	9.70	18.12	17.89	2.18
Business	24.66	19.10	2.13	34.90	15.78	3.43
Health occupations	32.74	14.34	1.59	32.04	14.25	5.04
Marketing and distributive education	30.30	16.52	3.66	21.96	22.30	5.26
Occupational home economics	30.23	17.26	3.87	16.95	25.73	5.96
Technical	18.92	20.64	9.28	36.61	12.71	1.84
Trade and industrial	26.13	24.63	8.82	15.59	22.03	2.80
Postsecondary	58.28	13.73	.59	15.86	9.11	2.43
Agriculture[1]	45.45	31.82	-	9.09	9.09	4.55
Business	55.16	15.46	-	17.78	8.51	3.09
Health occupations	85.04	1.94	-	6.65	1.94	4.43
Marketing and distributive education	49.15	11.87	-	32.20	6.78	-
Occupational home economics[1]	48.00	20.00	-	16.00	12.00	4.00
Technical	48.42	16.97	.68	22.85	10.18	.90
Trade and industrial	50.63	18.07	1.78	12.47	15.27	1.78
Adult	36.25	28.89	.78	8.04	15.38	10.66
Agriculture	13.75	43.75	-	6.25	11.25	25.00
Business	27.85	32.11	.43	9.63	17.12	12.86
Health occupations	66.26	10.44	.47	4.78	7.75	10.30
Marketing and distributive education	17.50	28.75	-	18.75	27.50	7.50
Occupational home economics[1]	10.26	25.64	-	23.08	20.51	20.51
Technical	32.60	32.32	1.38	11.88	16.85	4.97
Trade and industrial	25.46	36.83	1.08	8.14	18.32	10.18

[1] Less than 40 respondents.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 79
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED, AND SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS PREPARED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1971-72 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Teachers, by type of preparation				
	Total, all teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers	Special education teachers
1981-82	7,173	2,445	1,385	1,762	1,580
1980-81	7,396	2,570	1,476	1,977	1,373
1979-80	8,444	2,996	1,602	2,379	1,467
1978-79	9,505	3,380	1,904	2,705	1,516
1977-78	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
1976-77	11,769	4,019	5,817	-	1,933
1975-76	13,152	4,856	6,553	-	1,743
1974-75	15,267	5,879	7,509	-	1,879
1973-74	17,944	7,303	8,930	-	1,711
1972-73	18,881	7,844	9,695	-	1,342
1971-72	19,453	8,297	10,249	-	907

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 80
AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1971-72 THROUGH 1981-82

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1981-82	$19,482	1974-75	$11,628
1980-81	17,981	1973-74	10,921
1979-80	16,517		
1978-79	15,513	1972-73	10,389
1977-78	14,462	1971-72	9,903
1976-77	13,433		
1975-76	12,615		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 81
PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1981-82

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education[1]			Average years of service		
	Total	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male
State total	124,925	71,379	53,546	$20,298	$19,151	$21,780	5.29	5.10	5.53	13.64	12.26	15.48
Administrative and Supervisory	6,309	818	5,491	31,425	29,967	31,641	6.86	6.77	6.87	21.64	20.11	21.86
Executive director	23	-	23	44,669	-	44,669	8.17	-	8.17	28.26	-	28.26
Assistant executive director	44	2	42	37,844	34,576	38,000	7.75	7.50	7.76	21.27	28.50	20.93
Superintendent, district	480	8	472	40,989	38,125	41,038	8.35	8.13	8.35	25.40	24.88	25.41
Assistant superintendent, district	187	17	170	37,310	37,962	37,250	7.92	8.18	7.89	22.53	18.94	22.89
Administrative assistant	244	26	218	31,911	31,201	31,998	6.46	6.54	6.45	23.46	19.08	23.98
Secondary principal	1,035	29	1,006	32,305	35,096	32,224	6.79	7.10	6.78	23.23	25.45	23.17
Assistant or vice-secondary principal	1,077	100	977	29,167	30,261	29,054	6.68	6.82	6.66	19.79	17.93	19.98
Elementary principal	1,582	206	1,376	30,768	31,622	30,640	6.74	6.88	6.72	22.00	22.46	21.93
Assistant or vice-elementary principal	120	19	101	27,146	26,689	27,228	6.48	6.68	6.45	18.44	17.84	18.55
Combined elementary/secondary principal	120	4	116	30,538	26,945	30,665	6.82	7.25	6.80	20.73	8.25	21.16
Assistant or vice-combined elementary/secondary principal	55	4	51	27,650	26,384	27,749	6.71	7.00	6.69	16.73	14.25	16.92
Director, vocational education	84	5	79	32,201	29,641	32,369	6.79	6.60	6.80	21.87	17.80	22.13
Coordinator, trade and industrial education	85	11	74	24,821	20,237	25,512	5.31	4.91	5.36	16.54	7.82	17.84
Supervisor	1,173	387	786	29,266	28,516	29,632	6.66	6.65	6.67	20.26	19.67	20.55
Classroom Teachers	107,103	63,055	44,048	19,482	18,878	20,319	5.15	5.04	5.30	13.07	12.05	14.53
Nursery school teacher	164	154	10	19,895	19,699	22,882	4.17	4.12	4.90	7.12	6.93	10.10
Kindergarten teacher	2,251	2,222	29	18,516	18,522	18,105	4.84	4.84	5.10	14.05	14.10	10.21
Elementary teacher	40,590	30,988	9,602	19,445	19,273	19,978	5.12	5.04	5.38	12.91	12.85	13.11
Secondary teacher	48,890	19,532	29,358	19,880	19,012	20,440	5.17	5.04	5.26	14.05	12.37	15.17
Combined elementary/secondary teacher	3,274	1,621	1,653	18,202	17,227	19,124	5.07	4.95	5.19	12.68	11.00	14.33
Special education teacher	9,593	7,126	2,467	17,913	17,354	19,473	5.14	5.08	5.32	8.32	7.54	10.55
Speech correctionist	1,296	1,115	181	17,141	16,754	19,440	5.20	5.16	5.45	9.30	8.61	11.54
Head of department	1,045	297	748	25,303	24,416	25,652	6.28	6.04	6.37	21.20	20.12	21.64
Coordinate Services	9,706	6,599	3,107	21,464	20,370	23,745	5.78	5.50	6.37	15.05	13.77	17.76
Assistant to superintendent for instruction	40	5	35	36,072	30,342	36,891	7.50	7.80	7.46	22.88	21.80	23.03
Assistant to superintendent for business affairs	33	1	32	34,512	19,916	34,983	6.45	7.00	6.44	24.45	10.00	24.91
Business manager	111	10	101	27,850	19,125	28,714	4.87	2.40	5.12	14.32	16.20	14.14
Dental hygienist	91	91	-	19,735	19,735	-	4.60	4.60	-	13.04	13.04	-
Guidance personnel, elementary	651	407	244	21,026	20,927	21,187	6.33	6.27	6.42	14.11	13.43	15.26
Guidance personnel, secondary	2,546	1,103	1,443	23,207	23,023	23,345	6.50	6.52	6.48	17.93	15.51	19.78
Guidance personnel, combined	265	97	168	21,658	20,017	22,537	6.24	6.20	6.27	17.82	14.13	19.95
Home and school visitor	304	165	139	23,089	22,735	23,507	5.28	5.19	5.37	17.08	15.95	18.41
Librarian, elementary	922	869	53	18,843	18,758	20,185	5.32	5.29	5.75	13.27	13.11	16.02
Librarian, secondary	947	771	176	19,800	19,483	21,135	5.57	5.51	5.83	15.20	14.82	16.82
Librarian, combined	148	127	21	19,045	19,068	18,904	5.48	5.46	5.60	13.89	13.82	14.33
Manager, school food services	43	38	5	20,901	20,643	22,863	4.17	4.28	3.40	15.09	15.13	14.80
Occupational therapist	17	16	1	17,657	16,701	32,000	4.18	4.00	7.00	7.00	5.88	25.00
Physical therapist	74	66	8	20,094	19,685	23,473	4.92	4.77	6.13	8.80	8.08	14.75
Psychiatric social worker	22	18	4	20,143	20,803	17,341	5.55	5.61	5.25	10.27	10.61	8.75
Psychological examiner	7	2	5	26,862	24,484	27,813	7.57	8.50	7.20	12.43	13.50	12.00
Psychologist, intermediate unit	460	184	276	23,430	22,010	24,360	6.99	6.96	7.02	12.20	10.36	13.43
Psychologist, district	212	89	123	27,800	26,871	28,476	7.17	7.16	7.17	12.03	10.60	13.07
School nurse	1,865	1,863	2	19,665	19,663	23,600	4.59	4.59	4.50	13.98	13.98	16.50
Specialist	932	664	268	20,773	19,321	24,259	5.92	5.80	6.21	11.88	11.77	15.63
Audiometrist	16	13	3	16,704	16,586	17,136	5.81	5.77	6.00	7.88	7.77	8.33
Other	1,807	907	900	22,756	19,153	26,295	5.40	5.09	5.72	12.16	9.19	15.15

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[1] Average of codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 0 - no college; 1.0 - one year of college; 2.0 - two years of college; 3.0 - three years of college; 4.0 - bachelor's degree; 5.0 - bachelor's degree plus one year; 6.0 - master's degree; 7.0 - master's degree plus one year; 8.0 - master's degree plus two years; 9.0 - doctor's degree; 10.0 - doctor's degree plus one year.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 82
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 30, 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

	Expenditures of State funds								
County	Basic instruction subsidy	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed child en	Safe driving course
Total	$1,236,675	$15,000	$163,394	$154,807	$173,042	$49,550	$669	$8,809	$2,832
Adams	7,222	54	-	948	1,748	362	4	77	24
Allegheny	123,926	1,484	16,868	18,493	16,700	3,315	44	1,358	332
Armstrong	12,260	80	1,568	1,129	2,742	83	3	6	29
Beaver	23,809	230	1,552	4,944	3,313	19	12	72	72
Bedford	11,032	32	-	965	1,905	9	2	70	19
Berks	31,036	405	4,593	4,059	4,576	568	10	422	99
Blair	18,033	652	793	1,728	1,708	849	25	104	44
Bradford	14,760	94	470	1,890	2,799	321	2	98	25
Bucks	38,088	534	5,780	5,243	7,793	6,153	43	523	95
Butler	20,439	136	818	2,440	3,835	1,674	11	111	48
Cambria	22,918	344	1,220	3,928	3,529	243	25	60	57
Cameron	1,376	2	-	114	113	-	1	-	2
Carbon	5,261	94	1,002	503	733	40	4	42	13
Centre	9,161	123	1,306	1,202	1,608	330	4	39	32
Chester	21,964	215	3,472	2,553	6,809	1,005	9	229	87
Clarion	8,610	87	668	1,185	1,641	150	1	14	17
Clearfield	17,259	162	813	2,148	2,615	148	8	43	37
Clinton	6,571	26	-	235	777	302	3	34	16
Columbia	8,458	95	1,569	1,070	1,509	319	4	81	27
Crawford	12,663	155	1,320	1,287	2,676	793	4	41	17
Cumberland	21,962	183	-	2,357	3,029	1,249	5	173	85
Dauphin	24,218	196	2,183	2,599	2,521	1,253	6	156	68
Delaware	35,113	405	4,381	6,767	4,255	6,124	29	459	85
Elk	4,814	21	-	872	751	-	5	3	15
Erie	31,342	772	2,381	3,937	3,806	2,356	13	256	57
Fayette	26,445	229	1,791	3,186	4,052	523	23	69	49
Forest	822	10	-	269	207	71	Z	-	2
Franklin	13,460	204	1,611	1,824	2,441	401	2	49	36
Fulton	2,771	18	-	234	552	50	1	1	5
Greene	6,756	62	560	691	1,225	190	3	62	10
Huntingdon	7,892	74	530	529	1,335	330	3	20	13
Indiana	13,640	79	688	1,870	2,306	154	8	41	29
Jefferson	7,485	77	1,449	962	1,319	229	4	14	18
Juniata	2,883	30	-	134	567	93	1	9	10
Lackawanna	23,134	263	2,116	3,346	2,791	793	27	85	43
Lancaster	30,161	496	3,899	3,310	5,014	1,323	10	176	104
Lawrence	13,464	104	1,903	1,383	1,602	687	6	90	34
Lebanon	11,672	173	1,638	1,751	1,563	256	3	62	37
Lehigh	19,843	207	4,043	3,430	2,500	1,816	16	183	73
Luzerne	35,845	501	4,200	5,358	5,120	1,046	42	249	66
Lycoming	18,458	71	-	1,521	1,737	574	9	75	39
McKean	10,013	60	352	812	1,136	286	6	39	20
Mercer	17,331	161	1,092	2,901	2,640	1,780	9	112	48
Mifflin	6,947	58	799	656	1,246	392	3	-	18
Monroe	4,937	115	1,082	584	1,433	72	2	48	20
Montgomery	22,940	504	7,053	4,427	8,296	5,414	17	731	148
Montour	1,746	24	-	815	275	76	1	22	5
Northampton	18,316	286	3,878	3,380	2,824	1,044	13	205	76
Northumberland	13,961	120	752	2,457	2,003	400	6	78	36
Perry	6,449	45	-	800	1,459	160	2	26	14
Philadelphia	171,940	2,412	57,049	10,830	2,140	-	73	770	-
Pike	491	19	282	88	312	-	Z	Z	3
Potter	4,075	22	-	616	705	-	Z	53	6
Schuylkill	17,355	232	1,710	3,025	2,908	2	13	135	37
Snyder	4,438	66	-	593	715	3	Z	36	13
Somerset	13,348	166	933	1,509	1,952	129	4	78	36
Sullivan	1,004	5	-	73	397	-	Z	1	3
Susquehanna	8,562	22	-	1,027	2,249	231	6	50	15
Tioga	9,085	47	-	633	1,358	2	2	66	20
Union	3,135	40	1,005	452	348	42	Z	2	8
Venango	10,516	118	1,256	745	1,797	410	5	20	23
Warren	8,233	114	-	892	1,155	235	2	-	15
Washington	28,058	175	1,431	3,582	3,486	901	16	256	72
Wayne	4,803	14	-	587	1,664	52	2	35	15
Westmoreland	45,446	443	3,378	5,426	7,228	437	35	137	108
Wyoming	5,138	22	-	594	1,124	132	4	57	12
York	31,382	527	4,158	3,905	4,367	1,149	9	193	89

TABLE 82
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 30, 1982 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds			Expenditures of Federal funds						
	School food services	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	HEA I Appropriation 65	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
Total	$10,139	$12,806	$4,525	$260	$6,634	$2,304	$119,685	$6,090	$3,935	$102,966
Adams	82	55	-	-	30	1	1,340	-	-	604
Allegheny	1,149	1,951	651	29	798	273	16,478	902	517	12,050
Armstrong	85	15	-	-	79	6	806	-	20	661
Beaver	189	229	75	-	149	42	1,826	90	43	1,346
Bedford	75	21	-	-	34	34	825	-	-	676
Berks	323	276	114	-	176	63	1,878	115	155	2,083
Blair	139	174	-	-	74	60	1,472	149	216	1,315
Bradford	88	53	-	-	54	19	1,054	-	22	747
Bucks	385	531	47	-	213	26	2,522	204	70	2,374
Butler	134	45	108	-	80	24	646	-	-	888
Cambria	188	277	33	-	111	34	1,980	32	26	2,011
Cameron	9	23	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	150
Carbon	46	20	-	-	36	-	315	46	11	370
Centre	69	333	90	122	34	-1[1]	702	352	69	511
Chester	231	399	259	-	137	9	2,121	249	42	1,903
Clarion	56	100	78	-	25	1	547	9	6	412
Clearfield	126	82	-	-	50	22	1,274	58	-	1,059
Clinton	44	36	64	-	16	1	387	-	-	373
Columbia	64	23	78	-	28	8	426	18	14	574
Crawford	60	72	46	-	48	1	-	5	30	625
Cumberland	197	127	108	-	92	-Z[1]	1,035	27	34	952
Dauphin	252	346	76	-	131	49	2,979	264	332	2,936
Delaware	233	359	403	-	268	33	4,664	219	224	2,426
Elk	56	24	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	356
Erie	244	378	244	-	120	86	1,554	43	249	2,491
Fayette	164	43	-	-	84	Z	3,061	3	3	1,686
Forest	9	15	-	-	5	-	63	-	-	89
Franklin	125	132	-	-	51	Z	1,131	26	27	825
Fulton	20	-	-	-	6	-	175	-	-	127
Greene	50	41	50	-	25	1	708	10	-	443
Huntingdon	51	43	-	54	21	19	529	39	-	459
Indiana	106	20	124	27	44	-Z[1]	781	62	2	831
Jefferson	46	42	-	-	24	-	522	6	3	333
Juniata	28	48	-	-	9	Z	214	-	-	207
Lackawanna	165	237	144	-	151	54	1,762	300	33	2,191
Lancaster	334	358	144	-	175	108	2,968	172	346	1,984
Lawrence	84	206	-	-	69	11	665	44	-	583
Lebanon	113	83	-	-	48	17	621	34	-	592
Lehigh	243	222	86	-	115	47	1,150	246	37	1,741
Luzerne	298	316	259	-	133	24	3,183	172	51	3,331
Lycoming	115	251	48	-	53	14	1,031	70	24	925
McKean	70	23	-	-	36	10	356	-	8	532
Mercer	137	46	-	-	62	74	384	44	16	1,077
Mifflin	52	59	-	-	45	14	445	-	-	373
Monroe	77	64	87	-	29	-	324	3	-	522
Montgomery	413	699	-	-	283	99	3,033	104	92	2,699
Montour	19	13	-	-	8	-	214	86	-	122
Northampton	213	235	90	-	96	-	1,673	22	82	1,486
Northumberland	95	53	-	-	48	Z	1,051	21	Z	820
Perry	44	4	-	-	26	19	469	-	-	270
Philadelphia	950	2,342	698	27	1,383	766	34,094	1,362	980	26,605
Pike	9	29	-	-	4	12	30	-	-	58
Potter	27	24	-	-	22	6	-	38	7	221
Schuylkill	163	164	-	-	100	66	1,729	109	28	1,466
Snyder	31	23	-	-	15	-	272	8	-	197
Somerset	83	25	-	-	39	3	878	-	36	780
Sullivan	8	14	-	-	3	-	101	-	-	68
Susquehanna	58	44	-	-	21	1	470	-	-	471
Tioga	47	34	71	-	21	8	554	-	9	494
Union	22	11	-	-	10	19	238	19	-	152
Venango	74	31	-	-	32	18	662	4	5	601
Warren	40	145	-	-	20	-	174	14	1	282
Washington	202	154	67	-	148	17	2,023	45	20	1,638
Wayne	45	8	-	-	18	-	283	-	-	419
Westmoreland	406	228	184	-	206	13	3,057	81	18	2,950
Wyoming	37	12	-		16	5	272	-	5	356
York	335	315	-	-	126	62	1,504	161	18	2,074

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Rounds to less than $500.

AVT Area vocational technical school.

[1] Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 83
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 30, 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

	Intermediate unit name	State funds			
		Pupil transportation	Special education	Tuition court placed children	School food services
	Total	$31,489	$231,523	$2,284	$38
1	Intermediate Unit 1	1,532	7,035	-	-
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	1,746	24,272	-	-
3	Allegheny	457	20,664	2,284	11
4	Midwestern	266	1,694	-	1
5	Northwest Tri-County	109	3,954	-	Z
6	Clarion Manor	313	1,701	-	-
7	Westmoreland	1,094	7,768	-	-
8	Appalachia	891	7,142	-	2
9	Seneca Highlands	193	2,506	-	-
10	Central	683	3,837	-	-
11	Tuscarora	130	949	-	-
12	Lincoln	1,373	5,704	-	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	981	5,618	-	-
14	Berks County	955	5,531	-	-
15	Capital Area	1,621	6,770	-	3
16	Central Susquehanna	304	3,747	-	-
17	Blast	209	4,413	-	-
18	Luzerne	380	4,788	-	Z
19	Northeastern Education	1,604	4,994	-	-
20	Colonial Northampton	558	5,413	-	-
21	Carbon-Lehigh	158	2,731	-	-
22	Bucks County	1,196	5,318	-	-
23	Montgomery County	687	7,557	-	Z
24	Chester County	929	5,711	-	3
25	Delaware County	524	4,667	-	5
26	Philadelphia	10,666	67,859	-	-
27	Beaver Valley	812	3,760	-	2
28	Arin	483	2,587	-	-
29	Schuylkill	635	2,828	-	10

	Intermediate unit name	Federal funds					
		ESEA IVB Appropriation 74[1]	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74[2]	ESEA I Appropriation 80[3]	CETA Appropriation 84[4]	Adult basic education Appropriation 84[5]	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99[6]
	Total	$845	$2,052	$8,516	**$380	$1,685	**$386
1	Intermediate Unit 1	-	-	87	-	160	Z
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	-	165	-	-	-
3	Allegheny	131	263	354	-	148	119
4	Midwestern	-	-Z[7]	1,875	19	49	12
5	Northwest Tri-County	61	-	2,062	157	-	4
6	Clarion Manor	-	7	72	-	-	-
7	Westmoreland	-	47	90	-	-	1
8	Appalachia	37	41	151	-	75	31
9	Seneca Highlands	-	-	961	-	-	-
10	Central	-	58	-	-	178	-
11	Tuscarora	-	91	31	-	-	-
12	Lincoln	-	90	64	1	147	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	51	86	71	10	331	-
14	Berks County	-	-	116	-	45	-
15	Capital Area	-	19	48	-	79	25
16	Central Susquehanna	-	181	160	-	256	-
17	Blast	-	53	251	-	-	-
18	Luzerne	49	55	68	-	7	2
19	Northeastern Education	-	14	227	58	12	-
20	Colonial Northampton	50	164	222	-	4	-
21	Carbon-Lehigh	-	120	198	49	26	-
22	Bucks County	-	56	260	13	14	-
23	Montgomery County	464	346	333	-	12	10
24	Chester County	-	194	310	-	27	25
25	Delaware County	-	63	227	12	29	41
26	Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Beaver Valley	-	4	78	-	3	17
28	Arin	-	81	7	61	61	-
29	Schuylkill	-	18	27	-	22	99

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

** Does not include out-of-state expenditures.

Purposes: [Footnotes 1 through 6]

[1] To assist local education agencies in the acquisition of necessary books, materials, library resources and instructional equipment.
[2] To provide incentive grants to school districts, intermediate units and other applicable agencies to address major educational problems.

TABLE 83
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1981 TO JUNE 30, 1982 -- FOOTNOTES CONTINUED

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[3] To provide financial assistance to local education agencies in areas with high concentration of children from low-income families; to provide additional assistance to local educational agencies in counties with especially high concentrations of children from low-income families, especially in the basic skills of reading, writing and arithmetic; to expand and improve programs to meet the special education needs of migratory agricultural workers and/or migratory fishers; to expand and improve educational programs to meet the special needs of institutionalized children for whom the State has an educational responsibility; to initiate, expand or improve the educational programs for the handicapped in approved private schools, State schools, or institutions operated or supported by State agencies.

[4] To provide educational training opportunities to individuals designated by Prime Sponsors within the CETA eligibility requirements and for training of underemployed individuals.

[5] To encourage and expand basic education programs for adults aged 16 years and over to overcome English language limitations, to improve their basic education in preparation for occupational training and more profitable employment, and to become more productive citizens.

[6] To initiate, maintain or expand nonprofit food service programs for children in institutions providing child care; to assist school districts and nonprofit private schools in the purchase of equipment necessary for providing meals to needy children, particularly in non-meal buildings; to increase the nutritional knowledge of children under 18 years of age; to initiate, maintain, or expand nonprofit breakfast programs in all schools; to encourage the domestic consumption of agricultural and other foods by assisting states through grants in aid and other means to meet more effectively the nutritional needs of our children; to encourage consumption of fluid milk by children in nonprofit schools and institutions devoted to care and training of children; to assist states through grants-in-aid and other means to initiate, maintain, and expand nonprofit food service programs for children in service institutions during the summer months.

[7] Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 84
CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1981-82	$2,442.41	1976-77	$1,507.95
1980-81	2,279.52	1975-76	1,381.79
1979-80	2,053.87	1974-75	1,251.95
1978-79	1,810.50	1973-74	1,108.52
1977-78	1,649.52	1972-73	1,011.90

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Basic Education Fiscal Administration.

TABLE 85
GENERAL FUND REVENUE OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Total	Local	State	Federal
1981-82	$5,096,910,620	$2,935,519,695	$1,963,488,661	$197,902,264
1980-81	4,738,909,801	2,663,992,871	1,837,899,212	237,017,718
1979-80	4,497,655,165	2,454,805,485	1,780,241,621	262,608,059
1978-79	4,191,812,862	2,303,925,275	1,646,195,068	241,692,519
1977-78	3,981,079,175	2,138,005,081	1,608,164,446	234,909,648
1976-77	3,637,118,637	1,936,553,492	1,478,799,000	221,766,145
1975-76	3,418,079,942	1,742,989,119	1,477,875,578	197,215,245
1974-75	3,250,341,873	1,615,970,189	1,449,164,804	185,206,880
1973-74	2,969,409,550	1,501,022,570	1,291,983,879	176,403,101
1972-73	2,819,898,678	1,371,827,096	1,241,807,204	206,264,378

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Basic Education Fiscal Administration.

TABLE 86
CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Current general fund expenditures									
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
Total	$4,441,611	$4,232,122	$3,942,105	$3,618,869	$3,420,927	$3,219,582	$3,021,598	$2,780,438	$2,512,039	$2,344,760
Adams	23,795	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996	12,413	11,197	9,942
Allegheny	572,573	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,820	353,822	328,352	318,456
Armstrong	34,980	32,343	29,639	27,723	25,573	23,105	21,777	19,527	18,248	16,950
Beaver	74,405	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	55,373	52,766	48,734	44,218	41,679
Bedford	19,878	18,749	17,292	15,583	14,471	13,394	12,540	10,979	10,101	9,593
Berks	126,791	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	85,040	80,772	75,263	67,779	62,477
Blair	48,018	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,244	30,910	29,252	26,194	24,601
Bradford	29,533	28,052	25,779	23,738	22,696	21,331	20,229	18,468	16,678	15,709
Bucks	227,995	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,051	145,523	132,204	116,710	106,822
Butler	55,818	51,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,824	35,264	32,215	28,929	26,300
Cambria	60,646	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,286	38,639	35,359	32,946
Cameron	2,476	2,341	2,290	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900	1,763	1,757	1,613
Carbon	18,230	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,266	11,446	10,428	9,171	8,302
Centre	32,049	29,735	27,596	25,458	24,030	22,061	20,874	19,521	17,834	16,554
Chester	136,806	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,188	93,713	88,146	80,720	73,537	67,094
Clarion	19,471	18,697	16,926	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742	10,510	9,658	8,855
Clearfield	36,630	34,275	31,454	29,324	26,630	24,819	22,964	20,377	18,480	17,177
Clinton	13,890	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,534	9,536	8,379	7,808	6,962
Columbia	24,317	22,987	21,985	20,020	18,223	16,754	15,946	14,273	12,806	11,826
Crawford	31,041	29,231	26,710	24,896	23,405	21,540	20,852	18,984	16,789	15,108
Cumberland	79,938	72,324	66,785	60,967	56,759	53,646	50,432	46,208	42,727	38,672
Dauphin	84,466	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197	54,534	50,201	46,453
Delaware	197,448	186,236	173,882	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129	131,467	119,694	109,272
Elk	10,913	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290	6,895	6,115	5,590
Erie	98,435	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,544	71,363	69,702	63,163	58,880	54,845
Fayette	54,929	52,115	48,284	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595	34,298	30,862	29,586
Forest	2,200	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430	1,328	1,226	1,184
Franklin	40,158	36,888	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684	22,299	19,866	18,908
Fulton	5,084	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084	2,694	2,580	2,394
Greene	18,431	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,378	9,307	8,477	7,926
Huntingdon	15,768	14,951	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270	9,202	8,749	8,233
Indiana	32,826	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381	18,575	16,376	15,066
Jefferson	17,879	16,846	15,559	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691	10,585	9,886	9,178
Juniata	5,769	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536	3,192	3,033	2,763
Lackawanna	71,603	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	46,693	43,155	38,221	35,149
Lancaster	127,339	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,054	82,706	77,476	70,928	65,002
Lawrence	36,758	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,348	27,333	25,337	23,227	22,220
Lebanon	38,882	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484	23,291	20,916	18,607
Lehigh	95,946	88,689	82,986	76,631	71,289	67,192	60,205	54,584	49,000	43,314
Luzerne	106,799	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358	66,494	60,767	65,461
Lycoming	44,392	42,503	39,133	36,424	34,172	32,479	30,257	27,799	25,234	23,050
McKean	21,170	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004	13,004	12,255	12,136
Mercer	50,210	48,021	44,384	41,347	38,983	36,705	34,766	32,548	29,740	27,067
Mifflin	17,240	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433	10,052	9,462	8,760
Monroe	28,417	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228	13,996	11,631	10,333
Montgomery	274,789	256,230	237,245	222,496	211,015	200,371	188,357	175,365	157,456	140,990
Montour	6,096	5,639	5,104	4,745	4,141	3,995	4,017	3,276	3,069	2,906
Northampton	89,950	82,549	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469	54,558	48,119	43,936
Northumberland	33,085	30,019	27,751	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,287	19,281	17,585	17,311
Perry	13,176	12,197	11,344	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268	7,300	6,475	5,8[illegible]
Philadelphia	588,763	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113	432,294	377,914	354,357
Pike	4,809	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890	2,575	2,174	1,871
Potter	7,565	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,673	5,142	4,722	4,241	3,810	3,647
Schuylkill	45,655	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800	29,287	25,888	24,408
Snyder	11,003	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675	6,299	5,336	4,955
Somerset	29,521	27,728	25,745	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847	17,280	15,651	14,926
Sullivan	2,724	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916	1,826	1,681	1,562
Susquehanna	18,128	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858	10,709	9,844	9,119
Tioga	16,723	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985	10,782	9,360	8,820
Union	9,723	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333	5,897	5,069	4,082
Venango	28,108	27,005	24,643	23,250	21,952	20,411	19,104	17,551	15,907	15,112
Warren	18,639	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287	11,419	10,133	9,658
Washington	78,684	74,523	68,781	63,662	59,062	53,808	51,543	47,671	43,487	40,624
Wayne	16,190	15,251	13,987	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441	7,932	7,092	6,150
Westmoreland	140,660	133,425	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	94,098	86,345	78,603	73,878
Wyoming	11,810	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999	6,148	5,467	4,997
York	103,468	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031	64,443	60,256	55,496

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Basic Education Fiscal Administration.

TABLE 87
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981-82

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	501	501	$2,050,979	492	$29,873	402	$17,118	338	$3,956
Adams	6	6	9,951	6	155	6	192	4	30
Allegheny	43	43	305,086	43	4,174	14	622	15	210
Armstrong	4	4	13,532	4	191	4	214	4	25
Beaver	15	15	35,177	15	556	13	433	12	126
Bedford	5	5	4,261	5	73	4	108	5	12
Berks	18	18	59,994	18	985	18	971	12	85
Blair	7	7	16,117	7	262	7	329	7	23
Bradford	7	7	7,143	7	121	7	160	7	151
Bucks	13	13	147,830	13	1,935	7	560	5	85
Butler	7	7	21,630	7	369	7	376	4	17
Cambria	12	12	21,787	12	339	12	368	8	36
Cameron	1	1	717	1	12	1	7	1	19
Carbon	5	5	8,238	1	121	5	146	5	18
Centre	4	4	12,779	1	225	3	106	4	18
Chester	12	12	87,198	12	1,194	7	416	1	2
Clarion	7	7	5,492	7	86	7	125	5	6
Clearfield	8	8	10,409	8	159	8	230	8	27
Clinton	1	1	3,142	1	55	1	79	1	56
Columbia	6	6	8,226	6	140	6	164	4	3
Crawford	3	3	10,468	3	157	3	196	3	43
Cumberland	9	9	33,970	9	595	9	553	5	5
Dauphin	10	10	31,249	10	559	9	512	8	38
Delaware	15	15	137,084	15	1,619	2	131	7	189
Elk	3	3	3,512	3	64	2	39	3	75
Erie	13	13	45,142	12	564	10	380	6	56
Fayette	6	6	13,420	6	206	6	243	5	55
Forest	1	1	1,335	1	14	-	-	1	150
Franklin	5	5	16,008	5	243	5	271	4	9
Fulton	3	3	1,075	3	14	3	32	3	6
Greene	5	5	7,921	5	96	4	54	3	12
Huntingdon	4	4	3,966	4	59	4	87	4	19
Indiana	7	7	11,269	7	160	7	203	7	2
Jefferson	3	3	4,907	3	74	3	109	3	9
Juniata	1	1	763	1	18	1	56	1	3
Lackawanna	10	10	29,963	10	477	-	-	9	56
Lancaster	16	16	60,859	16	976	14	782	7	7
Lawrence	8	8	15,126	8	222	8	255	6	25
Lebanon	6	6	17,998	6	272	6	303	5	36
Lehigh	9	9	52,858	9	812	9	698	4	39
Luzerne	11	11	43,959	11	694	8	450	11	684
Lycoming	8	8	14,619	8	289	8	298	7	46
McKean	5	5	7,163	5	98	5	119	4	181
Mercer	12	12	19,898	12	304	12	332	9	38
Mifflin	1	1	4,023	1	82	1	114	1	16
Monroe	4	4	17,502	4	257	2	66	4	68
Montgomery	22	22	203,588	21	2,801	10	636	9	18
Montour	1	1	1,978	1	42	1	45	1	5
Northampton	8	8	48,054	8	792	8	600	5	38
Northumberland	6	6	7,940	6	179	6	241	5	27
Perry	4	4	2,861	4	53	4	114	4	8
Philadelphia	1	1	178,962	1	2,587	1	4	1	9
Pike	1	1	3,848	1	49	-	-	1	46
Potter	5	5	2,143	5	28	4	40	5	38
Schuylkill	12	12	15,888	12	263	12	396	11	50
Snyder	2	2	2,951	2	61	2	86	2	4
Somerset	11	11	8,709	11	139	11	202	9	9
Sullivan	1	1	1,129	1	16	1	19	1	15
Susquehanna	6	6	5,559	6	76	6	99	5	2
Tioga	3	3	3,590	3	63	3	84	3	26
Union	2	2	2,990	2	60	2	64	2	7
Venango	5	5	9,211	5	140	5	180	5	6
Warren	1	1	6,822	1	107	1	127	1	171
Washington	14	14	35,516	14	518	11	374	8	14
Wayne	3	3	9,680	3	136	3	92	1	9
Westmoreland	17	17	65,315	17	896	16	936	10	620
Wyoming	2	2	3,772	2	59	2	57	2	5
York	15	15	45,707	15	731	15	826	5	12

TABLE 87

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981-82 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1981-82									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	396	$19,338	445	$243,347	458	$30,594	191	$53,052	220	$11,034
Adams	6	192	6	2,004	6	373	6	987	4	159
Allegheny	16	896	42	34,939	41	3,283	5	168	18	774
Armstrong	3	80	4	1,940	4	132	4	809	3	31
Beaver	11	412	15	6,661	14	288	2	46	13	775
Bedford	5	126	5	1,154	4	87	-	-	2	86
Berks	18	971	18	11,140	18	993	-	-	5	432
Blair	7	561	7	3,381	4	171	4	480	4	71
Bradford	7	160	7	1,373	7	171	7	1,322	-	-
Bucks	7	560	3	2,234	13	2,376	4	6,064	5	653
Butler	7	376	7	4,133	7	394	2	91	3	122
Cambria	12	441	12	3,938	11	229	7	251	7	140
Cameron	1	21	1	168	1	13	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	164	5	1,418	5	129	2	390	3	44
Centre	3	106	4	2,577	4	267	4	2,588	4	225
Chester	7	421	7	8,037	12	2,196	2	983	-	-
Clarion	7	169	7	1,307	6	194	5	550	4	66
Clearfield	8	230	8	2,550	4	174	1	10	4	132
Clinton	1	79	1	825	1	45	1	570	-	-
Columbia	6	184	6	1,769	6	193	5	681	3	450
Crawford	2	126	3	1,853	3	158	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	610	9	7,055	9	589	9	7,350	6	298
Dauphin	9	567	10	8,139	10	539	10	6,428	4	412
Delaware	2	131	-	-	15	2,263	-	-	2	224
Elk	2	39	3	1,031	2	61	3	576	1	49
Erie	9	298	13	8,158	10	565	-	-	4	555
Fayette	6	271	6	3,239	6	257	-	-	5	117
Forest	-	-	1	136	1	41	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	304	5	3,005	4	312	1	195	3	281
Fulton	3	34	3	296	3	27	1	16	1	17
Greene	2	61	5	1,023	5	1,170	-	-	3	20
Huntingdon	4	100	4	812	4	73	1	37	1	30
Indiana	7	264	7	1,992	6	166	6	1,234	3	31
Jefferson	3	109	3	1,032	2	108	3	509	1	18
Juniata	1	56	1	468	1	66	1	112	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	6,520	10	301	3	231	6	83
Lancaster	13	1,039	16	14,501	13	1,191	6	1,419	3	356
Lawrence	8	388	8	2,375	6	96	-	-	5	109
Lebanon	6	303	6	3,450	6	420	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,005	9	9,180	7	564	-	-	6	256
Luzerne	8	450	11	8,266	10	449	2	58	9	573
Lycoming	8	310	8	3,382	8	292	8	4,256	6	233
McKean	5	119	5	1,268	4	52	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	388	12	3,238	7	181	3	127	9	265
Mifflin	1	114	1	980	1	60	1	1,023	1	71
Monroe	2	66	3	1,332	4	489	2	409	2	113
Montgomery	10	832	8	7,430	20	3,330	3	530	6	604
Montour	1	45	1	581	1	85	1	651	-	-
Northampton	8	653	8	8,201	7	535	5	1,267	3	282
Northumberland	6	339	6	2,285	6	197	6	2,367	2	47
Perry	4	114	4	1,060	4	102	4	1,552	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	111	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	31	4	212	5	78	3	127	-	-
Schuylkill	12	440	12	3,645	12	221	11	1,117	10	233
Snyder	2	86	2	778	2	94	2	1,248	-	-
Somerset	11	218	11	1,873	10	203	6	253	6	102
Sullivan	1	19	1	115	1	26	1	34	-	-
Susquehanna	6	99	2	195	6	108	1	79	-	-
Tioga	3	84	3	700	3	108	3	852	2	34
Union	2	128	2	672	1	49	2	900	-	-
Venango	5	192	5	2,209	4	145	1	61	4	164
Warren	1	127	1	1,357	1	222	-	-	1	100
Washington	12	392	14	6,054	13	517	5	214	5	93
Wayne	3	103	-	-	2	223	1	88	1	238
Westmoreland	16	1,119	17	10,946	17	847	4	200	13	400
Wyoming	2	57	2	600	2	44	-	-	1	45
York	15	952	15	10,157	15	1,151	11	1,540	2	312

TABLE 87
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981-82 - CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1981-82											
	Business privilege		Trailer		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others[2]	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	20	$2,901	5	$17	45	$2,486	44	$7,093	4	$2	22	$92,208
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	140	-	-	-	-	1	10
Allegheny	2	71	-	-	8	359	11	1,630	-	-	2	32,635
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Z	-	-
Beaver	2	273	-	-	2	45	6	413	-	-	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	1	451	1	13	4	117	3	637	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	78	-	-	-	-	1	326	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	416	-	-	-	-	4	1,365	-	-	2	216
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	170	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	2	351	-	-	-	-	1	24
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	--	-	1	208	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	3	474	-	-	-	-	4	54
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	40	1	226	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	206	1	Z	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	586	-	-	2	16	1	242	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	446	-	-	-	-	1	43
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	430	-	-	1	Z	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	324	1	Z	-	-
Lycoming	2	89	-	-	-	-	2	255	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	2	3	153	1	136	-	-	1	14
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	350	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	58,969
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	271	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	53	-	-	-	-	1	54	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	64
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	20	-	-	1	115	1	53	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	--
Washington	1	59	-	-	-	-	4	359	-	-	1	14
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	12	2	1	3	91	2	138	-	-	1	2
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	4	118

Z Less than $500

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Act 511 Taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.

[2] Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Basic Education Fiscal Administration.

TABLE [illegible]
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1973 THROUGH 1982

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
Total, all institutions	533,990	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310	480,863	455,367	448,629
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	79,282	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807	80,065	78,172	76,899
Undergraduate	68,850	68,169	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791	66,901	65,703	65,643
Graduate	6,647	7,158	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574	10,305	10,509	10,425
Unclassified	3,785	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442	2,859	1,960	831
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	131,281	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722	139,300	130,695	130,153
Undergraduate	86,248	85,747	84,178	84,578	81,524	86,676	86,259	86,277	83,531	81,235
First-professional	4,605	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546	4,401	4,414	4,152
Graduate	19,561	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183	28,210	20,123	20,353
Unclassified	20,867	21,190	22,798	20,261	22,982	21,074	20,734	20,412	22,627	24,413
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	89,275	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081	68,071	59,737	54,449
Undergraduate	85,858	79,133	76,982	74,186	72,626	71,196	66,719	66,349	56,954	52,113
Unclassified	3,417	3,751	2,917	2,512	2,319	2,416	2,362	1,722	2,783	2,336
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,613	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164	40,358	39,533	38,056
Undergraduate	24,516	24,643	24,258	23,770	22,885	22,360	21,819	20,269	21,081	20,956
First-professional	6,441	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274	5,945	5,789	5,441
Graduate	10,556	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,516	9,560	8,523	8,837	8,731	8,140
Unclassified	6,100	6,600	6,657	5,939	5,538	5,462	4,548	5,307	3,932	3,519
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687	132,517	134,459
Undergraduate	123,647	125,010	119,855	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999	106,791	105,371	107,743
First-professional	2,349	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012	1,819	1,717	1,779
Graduate	17,043	17,068	15,857	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247	14,201	14,100	14,040
Unclassified	12,429	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052	12,876	11,329	10,897
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240	2,420	2,226
Undergraduate	372	363	286	355	83	96	104	112	116	94
First-professional	1,251	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507	1,476	1,442	1,463
Graduate	1,091	1,024	1,101	890	851	785	654	566	447	627
Unclassified	171	117	135	151	309	268	73	86	415	42
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892	4,644	4,522
Undergraduate	6,353	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183	5,794	4,361	4,241
Unclassified	281	341	129	187	181	176	101	98	283	281
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865
Undergraduate	21,294	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865
Unclassified	35	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-
Undergraduate	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 89
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1973 THROUGH 1982

[See headnote, table 88]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
Total, all institutions	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**	**480,863**	**455,367**	**448,629**
Full-time	362,597	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814	329,408	317,307	314,460
Part-time	171,393	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496	151,455	138,060	134,169
Men	**263,780**	**259,120**	**253,379**	**250,907**	**250,845**	**257,389**	**262,689**	**264,932**	**254,367**	**255,043**
Full-time	189,045	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852	187,872	182,294	183,977
Part-time	74,735	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,336	71,944	74,837	77,060	72,073	71,066
Women	**270,210**	**267,700**	**258,662**	**247,266**	**236,609**	**231,984**	**225,621**	**215,931**	**201,000**	**193,586**
Full-time	173,552	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962	141,536	135,013	130,483
Part-time	96,658	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659	74,395	65,987	63,103
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	**79,282**	**78,791**	**78,019**	**76,878**	**76,597**	**78,538**	**79,807**	**80,065**	**78,172**	**76,899**
Full-time	64,389	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165	63,823	61,929	61,897
Part-time	14,893	15,451	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642	16,242	16,243	15,002
Men	**35,348**	**34,514**	**33,846**	**33,568**	**33,585**	**34,951**	**35,741**	**36,091**	**34,545**	**33,862**
Full-time	29,395	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167	29,189	27,881	27,628
Part-time	5,953	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574	6,902	6,664	6,234
Women	**43,934**	**44,277**	**44,173**	**43,310**	**43,012**	**43,587**	**44,066**	**43,974**	**43,627**	**43,037**
Full-time	34,994	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998	34,634	34,048	34,269
Part-time	8,940	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068	9,340	9,579	8,768
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	**131,281**	**131,735**	**131,990**	**128,667**	**128,683**	**132,696**	**138,722**	**139,300**	**130,695**	**130,153**
Full-time	92,475	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142	88,708	85,180	82,790
Part-time	38,806	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580	50,592	45,515	47,363
Men	**73,151**	**70,709**	**72,128**	**71,007**	**72,215**	**75,325**	**78,955**	**80,334**	**77,684**	**77,005**
Full-time	53,818	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852	55,058	53,727	52,541
Part-time	19,333	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103	25,276	23,957	24,464
Women	**58,130**	**61,026**	**59,862**	**57,660**	**56,468**	**57,371**	**59,767**	**58,966**	**53,011**	**53,148**
Full-time	38,657	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290	33,650	31,453	30,249
Part-time	19,473	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477	25,316	21,558	22,899
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	**89,275**	**82,884**	**79,899**	**76,698**	**74,945**	**73,612**	**69,081**	**68,071**	**59,737**	**54,449**
Full-time	34,734	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054	34,485	31,860	30,615
Part-time	54,541	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027	33,586	27,877	23,834
Men	**37,630**	**35,279**	**33,887**	**32,813**	**33,432**	**34,409**	**35,091**	**37,148**	**32,785**	**31,447**
Full-time	16,466	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	17,869	19,737	18,485	18,891
Part-time	21,164	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,222	17,411	14,300	12,556
Women	**51,645**	**47,605**	**46,012**	**43,885**	**41,513**	**39,203**	**33,990**	**30,923**	**26,952**	**23,002**
Full-time	18,268	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185	14,748	13,375	11,724
Part-time	33,377	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805	16,175	13,577	11,278
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	**47,613**	**47,920**	**47,600**	**46,041**	**44,426**	**43,581**	**41,164**	**40,358**	**39,533**	**38,056**
Full-time	35,056	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909	28,851	28,669	27,720
Part-time	12,557	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255	11,507	10,864	10,336
Men	**27,718**	**28,240**	**28,101**	**27,485**	**27,040**	**26,846**	**25,798**	**26,222**	**26,007**	**25,627**
Full-time	21,278	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882	19,315	19,402	19,246
Part-time	6,440	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916	6,907	6,605	6,381
Women	**19,895**	**19,680**	**19,499**	**18,556**	**17,386**	**16,735**	**15,366**	**14,136**	**13,526**	**12,429**
Full-time	13,778	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027	9,536	9,267	8,474
Part-time	6,117	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339	4,600	4,259	3,955

TABLE 89

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1973 THROUGH 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 88]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687	132,517	134,459
Full-time	109,272	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281	98,395	97,297	98,898
Part-time	46,196	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029	37,292	35,220	35,561
Men	73,520	74,179	72,598	71,805	73,034	73,427	73,292	74,967	75,198	78,785
Full-time	53,726	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950	55,743	55,905	58,502
Part-time	19,794	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342	19,224	19,293	20,283
Women	81,948	81,673	77,538	72,608	68,598	65,637	63,018	60,720	57,319	55,674
Full-time	55,546	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331	42,652	41,392	40,396
Part-time	26,402	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,435	18,687	18,068	15,927	15,278
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240	2,420	2,226
Full-time	1,552	1,510	1,421	1,465	1,651	1,618	1,596	1,643	1,479	1,491
Part-time	1,333	1,256	1,211	1,196	1,064	1,007	742	597	941	735
Men	2,142	2,094	2,045	1,996	2,146	2,120	2,051	2,014	1,913	1,746
Full-time	1,288	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437	1,507	1,379	1,380
Part-time	854	845	851	742	700	684	614	507	534	366
Women	743	672	587	665	569	505	287	226	507	480
Full-time	264	261	227	211	205	182	159	136	100	111
Part-time	479	411	360	454	364	323	128	90	407	369
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892	4,644	4,522
Full-time	4,446	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,681	4,690	4,549	3,477	3,506
Part-time	2,188	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594	1,343	1,167	1,016
Men	1,783	1,762	1,757	1,952	1,892	2,236	2,332	2,629	1,700	1,748
Full-time	1,160	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755	2,059	1,192	1,246
Part-time	623	613	511	603	548	652	577	570	508	502
Women	4,851	4,651	4,608	4,340	4,061	4,199	3,952	3,263	2,944	2,774
Full-time	3,286	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935	2,490	2,285	2,260
Part-time	1,565	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017	773	659	514
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865
Full-time	20,450	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977	8,954	7,416	7,543
Part-time	879	727	684	963	650	428	627	296	233	322
Men	12,280	12,161	8,829	10,195	7,422	7,996	9,429	5,527	4,535	4,823
Full-time	11,706	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940	5,264	4,323	4,543
Part-time	574	543	478	729	486	328	489	263	212	280
Women	9,049	8,105	6,372	6,237	4,998	4,742	5,175	3,723	3,114	3,042
Full-time	8,744	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037	3,690	3,093	3,000
Part-time	305	184	206	234	164	100	138	33	21	42
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-
Full-time	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-	-
Full-time	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Full-time	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 90
CURRENT FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars. Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions]

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78
Total, all institutions	**$3,914,618**	**$3,496,036**	**$3,089,989**	**$2,761,842**	**$2,538,115**
State colleges and university	380,372	347,659	326,232	304,384	288,716
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,150,820	1,041,261	933,042	843,673	794,114
Community colleges	170,691	155,702	139,617	129,428	121,178
Private State-aided institutions	1,150,557	1,013,788	874,215	756,120	669,924
Private colleges and universities	951,434	842,204	735,118	659,629	606,679
Theological seminaries	17,211	14,750	13,602	12,274	11,831
Private junior colleges	25,621	22,737	20,604	17,742	16,939
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	67,911	57,935	47,559	38,591	28,734

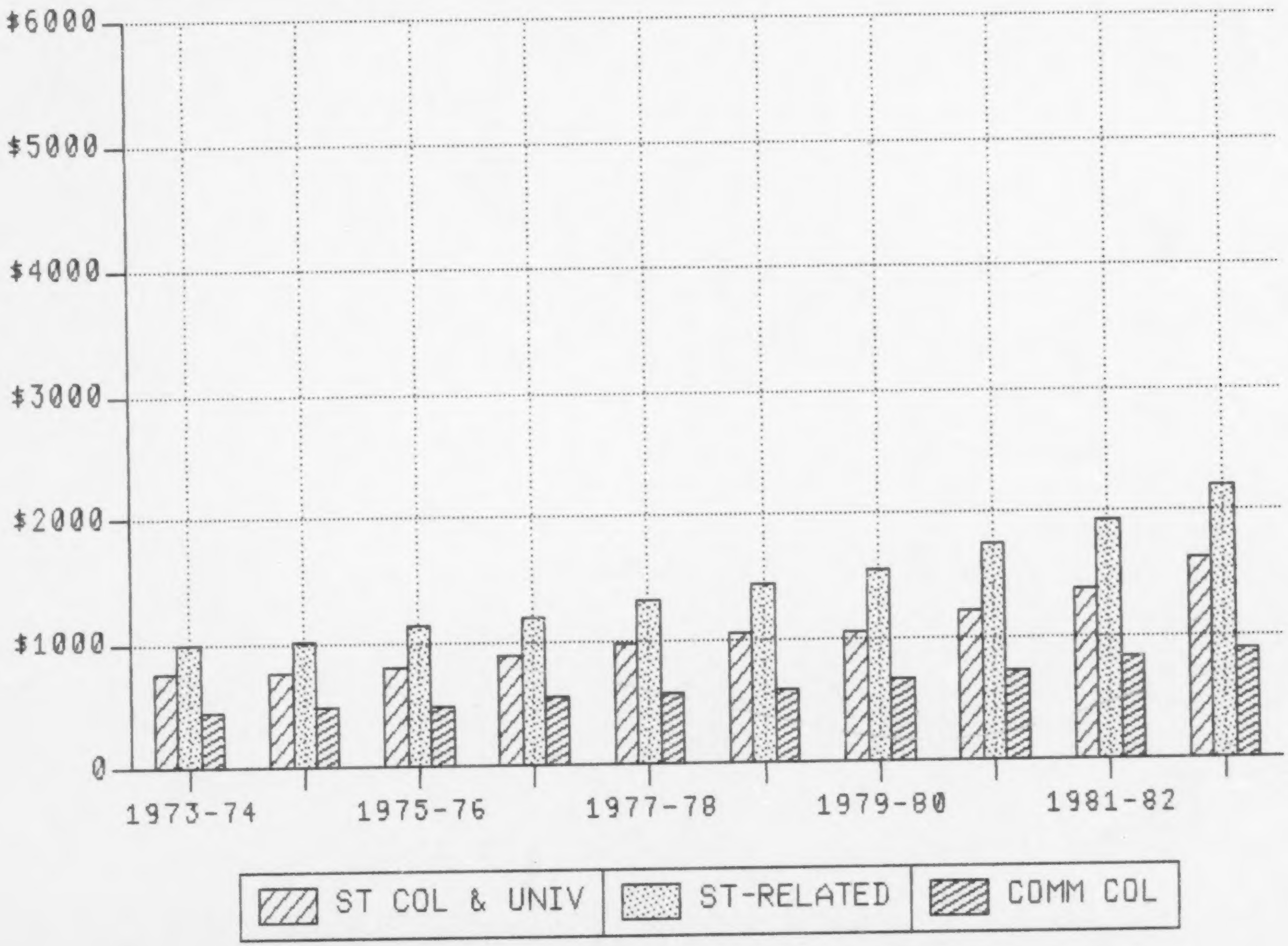
Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
Total, all institutions	**$2,335,655**	**$2,167,377**	**$1,959,428**	**$1,706,321**	**$1,590,409**
State colleges and university	277,199	267,949	236,678	217,347	203,898
State-related Commonwealth universities	750,545	703,139	642,172	585,063	543,640
Community colleges	109,355	96,466	83,396	71,587	61,846
Private State-aided institutions	589,652	544,618	488,107	363,871	334,024
Private colleges and universities	556,404	512,032	474,362	432,902	411,936
Theological seminaries	10,802	9,590	9,752	10,201	8,802
Private junior colleges	15,799	14,142	11,690	10,618	11,216
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	25,900	19,440	15,271	14,730	15,047

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

FIGURE 4

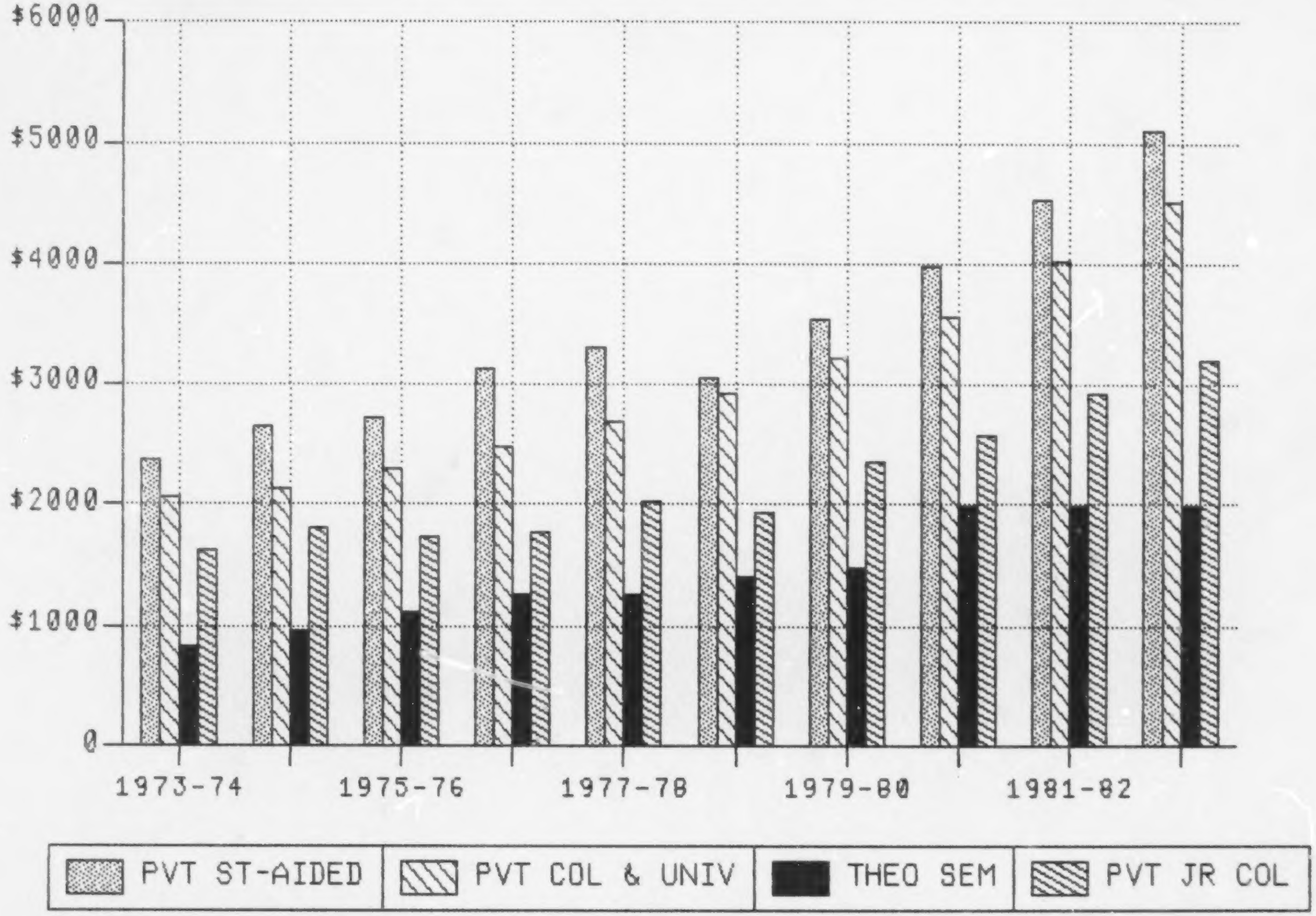
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES FOR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

FIGURE 5

AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES FOR PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 91
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: ACADEMIC YEARS 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

[Average tuitions not calculated for proprietary schools or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length of programs]

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79
State colleges and university	$1,630	$1,381	$1,217	$1,052	$1,049
State-related Commonwealth universities[1]	2,201	1,935	1,760	1,552	1,441
Community colleges	880	827	724	659	583
Private State-aided institutions	5,101	4,529	3,973	3,529	3,040
Private colleges and universities	4,517	4,022	3,563	3,211	2,926
Theological seminaries	1,990	1,990	1,990	1,490	1,415
Private junior colleges	3,194	2,920	2,582	2,352	1,941

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
State colleges and university	$965	$878	$800	$750	$750
State-related Commonwealth universities[1]	1,312	1,198	1,132	1,013	992[2]
Community colleges	565	546	488	475	438
Private State-aided institutions	3,296	3,110	2,720	2,643	2,368
Private colleges and universities	2,687	2,488	2,303	2,146	2,067
Theological seminaries	1,268	1,260	1,118	955	828
Private junior colleges	2,035	1,774	1,742	1,805	1,624

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

[1] Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.
[2] Reflects a drop in tuition at Lincoln University after being granted status as a State-related Commonwealth university in 1972.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 92
MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT 9-MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Mean salaries of full-time instructional faculty at higher education institutions on a 9-month contract, by professional rank													
	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1981-82	17,958	$25,556	5,194	$33,649	5,6[illegible]3	$25,656	5,302	$20,797	1,628	$16,074	156	$16,174	49	$15,779
1980-81	17,559	23,119	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,236	18,233	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,815	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,181	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,075	75	10,920
1974-75	14,390	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150
1973-74	15,889	15,035	3,517	20,626	4,455	15,882	5,645	12,856	2,153	10,073	67	11,400	52	11,010
1972-73	15,865	13,345	3,290	19,182	4,266	14,774	5,787	11,931	2,339	9,666	106	10,415	77	9,932

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, who teach in the R.O.T.C. program, or who are on contracts of less than 9 months.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 93
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH: 1965-66 TO 1981-82

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands)[1]	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1981-82	$73,468	207,139	123,345	$77,592	59.5	83,794	40.5	$1,350/704/528	$723
1980-81	74,210	206,407	121,712	79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	1,500/800/600	737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68[2]	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67[2]	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66[2]	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

[1] Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1981-82*	$3,429	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1980-81*	3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

[2] PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 94
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1976 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions[1]	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total grants	$358,770	$339,686	$327,257	$310,771	$290,496	$275,104	$275,385
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	659	659	740	540	453	434	434
Buhl Planetarium	150	148	150	150	100	50	100
Carnegie Museum	150	149	150	150	100	50	100
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	[illegible]	307	310	298	289	185	185
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	-	99	-	99
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	687	687	694	667	544	648	544
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	4,079	3,940	3,830	3,683	3,576	3,018	3,018
Franklin Institute	450	446	450	450	400	200	400
Hahnemann Medical College	3,707	3,507	3,543	3,536	3,452	3,162	3,276
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	6,092	5,854	5,878	5,832	5,518	4,719	5,469
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	148	148	149	143	139	74	74
Lincoln University	4,441	4,084	3,927	3,723	3,326	3,175	3,175
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	10	10	10	10	5	5	3
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	742	700	707	680	660	660	660
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	905	854	863	830	220	220	220
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	140,281	132,428	127,040	120,118	111,981	106,759	106,759
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	275	272	275	275	225	112	225
Philadelphia College of Art	461	461	466	448	435	352	352
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	3,800	3,585	3,634	3,630	3,608	3,577	3,626
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	405	405	409	393	382	250	250
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	150	149	150	150	150	75	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	-	148	150	150	100	50	100
College of Performing Arts[2]	107	107	108	104	101	75	75
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	87,083	82,411	79,397	75,555	71,366	68,517	66,017
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	23,042	21,936	20,546	19,263	18,015	16,391	17,691
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	78,235	73,956	71,069	67,528	63,143	60,449	60,486
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	55	55	56	54	52	52	52
Medical College of Pennsylvania[3]	2,349	2,231	2,306	2,296	2,007	1,795	1,795
Allentown Museum of Art	-	49	50	50	50	50	50
Reading School District Museum	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
Great Meadows Amphitheater	-	-	200	-	-	-	-

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[1] Does not include State colleges, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education

[2] Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.

[3] Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration.

TABLE 95
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1981

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1980 through September 30, 1981. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. For definitions of the various sciences, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution (ranked by amount received)	Total, all activities	Obligations for research and development								
			Total	Physical sciences	Math and computer sciences	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
10	University of Pennsylvania	$93,655	$76,136	$11,300	$923	$184	$3,577	$52,088	$1,590	$5,313	$1,161
21	Pennsylvania State University	72,603	47,099	3,528	588	2,732	20,094	18,209	378	1,287	283
29	University of Pittsburgh	49,291	38,512	4,959	1,155	1,213	2,807	19,123	3,145	4,392	1,718
56	Carnegie-Mellon University	25,434	21,915	3,636	1,466	817	10,941	1,907	940	1,128	1,080
82	Temple University	26,241	14,678	676	98	112	124	12,974	288	367	39

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 96
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCES TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1981

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1980 through September 30, 1981. For definitions of the various activities, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science							
			Total academic science/ engineering	Research and development	Research and development plant	Facilities for instruction in the sciences and engineering	Fellowships, traineeships and training grants	General support for science/ engineering	Other science/ engineering	Non-science/ engineering
14	University of Pennsylvania	$93,655	$83,116	$76,136	$505	$-	$5,679	$597	$199	$10,539
18	Pennsylvania State University	72,603	57,962	47,099	30	-	1,057	373	9,403	14,641
35	University of Pittsburgh	49,291	40,356	38,512	-	26	1,008	512	298	8,935
73	Temple University	26,241	16,274	14,678	-	-	1,183	239	174	9,967
76	Carnegie-Mellon University	25,434	23,165	21,915	-	-	582	466	202	2,269

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 97
ASSOCIATE DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY : 1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Major field of study	Associate degrees conferred, by year				
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total, all degrees	17,949	17,107	17,317	17,690	16,086
Arts and science or general program	3,507	3,720	3,816	4,302	4,393
Business and commerce technology	5,965	5,522	5,257	5,237	4,555
Data processing technology	1,349	1,180	970	684	581
Health service and paramedical technology	2,461	2,334	2,508	2,368	2,084
Mechanical and engineering technology	3,559	2,913	3,121	3,272	2,830
Natural science technology	283	429	448	435	352
Public service and related technology	825	1,009	1,197	1,392	1,281

Major field of study	Associate degrees conferred, by year				
	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total, all degrees	14,918	14,542	14,681	14,213	13,355
Arts and science or general program	4,169	3,811	4,089	4,154	4,174
Business and commerce technology	4,167	4,152	4,309	4,137	3,819
Data processing technology	512	585	649	705	542
Health service and paramedical technology	1,792	1,754	1,492	1,244	697
Mechanical and engineering technology	2,674	2,537	2,597	2,703	3,072
Natural science technology	419	396	356	263	191
Public service and related technology	1,185	1,207	1,189	1,007	860

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 98
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
Total, all degrees	74,705	73,403	73,798	73,551	72,923	73,179	74,449	75,616	76,529	75,233
Bachelor's degrees	55,600	54,589	55,121	54,338	53,697	53,835	54,646	55,689	57,015	56,379
First-professional degrees	3,674	3,791	3,762	3,779	4,640	3,524	3,510	3,327	3,248	3,137
Master's degrees	13,619	13,356	13,246	13,775	13,935	14,189	14,481	14,827	14,604	13,889
Doctor's degrees	1,812	1,667	1,669	1,659	1,651	1,631	1,812	1,773	1,662	1,828
Agriculture and natural resources	987	933	1,069	1,053	955	931	745	629	509	477
Bachelor's	911	835	996	946	876	861	662	574	440	403
Master's	61	79	54	89	62	54	56	45	54	47
Doctor's	15	19	19	18	17	16	27	10	15	27
Architecture and environmental design	465	506	483	475	458	393	464	424	490	453
Bachelor's	270	297	276	253	204	190	251	186	245	198
Master's	183	204	193	207	250	199	196	232	240	241
Doctor's	12	5	14	15	4	4	17	6	5	14
Area studies[1]	173	187	165	160	190	172	236	230	184	184
Bachelor's	132	132	124	131	129	126	172	173	143	136
Master's	34	43	25	21	41	33	45	46	36	34
Doctor's	7	12	16	8	20	13	19	11	5	14
Biological sciences	3,014	3,224	3,501	3,565	3,638	3,660	3,900	3,712	3,511	3,113
Bachelor's	2,614	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242	3,463	3,235	3,010	2,684
Master's	253	239	293	326	294	286	278	304	354	272
Doctor's	147	132	153	151	144	132	159	173	147	157
Business and management	15,904	14,746	14,196	13,349	12,088	11,436	10,394	9,485	9,321	8,868
Bachelor's	12,678	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222	8,457	7,633	7,499	7,131
Master's	3,167	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164	1,880	1,795	1,769	1,679
Doctor's	59	62	60	68	63	50	57	57	53	58
Communications	1,800	1,536	1,408	1,182	1,234	981	950	933	690	564
Bachelor's	1,711	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875	821	784	572	478
Master's	86	107	82	102	223	103	126	143	114	83
Doctor's	3	5	5	7	8	3	3	6	4	3
Computer and information sciences	1,860	1,250	962	695	532	428	427	372	371	349
Bachelor's	1,489	1,007	698	513	371	307	260	262	235	206
Master's	339	218	248	158	136	101	144	87	110	115
Doctor's	32	25	16	24	25	20	23	23	26	28
Education	9,943	10,658	11,851	13,254	14,182	15,765	17,392	18,547	19,695	19,183
Bachelor's	5,543	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431	10,633	11,537	12,883	13,045
Master's	3,876	4,184	4,452	5,063	5,216	5,928	6,317	6,540	6,358	5,720
Doctor's	524	485	472	439	418	406	442	470	454	418
Engineering	6,108	5,760	5,337	5,046	4,414	4,013	3,666	3,708	4,016	4,246
Bachelor's	4,986	4,748	4,376	4,063	3,415	3,001	2,675	2,782	3,000	3,104
Master's	956	874	827	827	868	867	822	762	827	922
Doctor's	166	138	134	156	131	145	169	164	189	220
Fine and applied arts	2,279	2,334	2,314	2,272	2,293	2,285	2,194	2,138	1,925	1,673
Bachelor's	1,987	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964	1,889	1,814	1,662	1,400
Master's	273	274	277	270	272	284	279	299	252	243
Doctor's	19	19	27	25	23	37	26	25	11	30
Foreign languages	664	724	794	848	944	1,070	1,226	1,555	1,737	1,742
Bachelor's	551	608	676	706	770	861	1,021	1,305	1,452	1,423
Master's	88	87	100	106	141	167	163	218	241	257
Doctor's	25	29	18	36	33	42	42	32	44	62
Health professions	6,840	6,666	6,496	6,263	5,821	5,672	5,391	5,072	4,303	3,956
Bachelor's	3,923	3,822	3,602	3,476	3,196	3,176	2,890	2,824	2,262	2,043
First-professional	2,057	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000	1,961	1,781	1,665	1,576
Master's	772	693	719	648	548	452	507	444	344	321
Doctor's	88	55	71	57	46	44	33	23	32	16

TABLE 98
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
Home economics	**1,101**	**1,138**	**1,091**	**1,166**	**1,035**	**916**	**858**	**862**	**775**	**737**
Bachelor's	1,014	1,028	1,015	1,065	974	848	776	796	692	664
Master's	70	87	61	86	48	58	65	50	72	63
Doctor's	17	23	15	15	13	10	17	16	11	10
Law	**1,396**	**1,456**	**1,359**	**1,381**	**1,327**	**1,257**	**1,188**	**1,236**	**1,222**	**1,268**
Bachelor's	39	54	22	7	16	19	25	17	5	88
First-professional	1,243	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171	1,150	1,212	1,205	1,166
Master's	114	106	77	81	85	66	13	7	11	13
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Letters[2]	**3,121**	**3,289**	**3,316**	**3,257**	**3,205**	**3,370**	**3,761**	**4,342**	**4,774**	**5,251**
Bachelor's	2,648	2,724	2,827	2,787	2,624	2,758	3,055	3,534	4,048	4,470
Master's	363	441	356	376	457	488	554	670	589	618
Doctor's	110	124	133	94	124	124	152	138	137	163
Library sciences	**334**	**325**	**357**	**439**	**494**	**559**	**644**	**726**	**808**	**751**
Bachelor's	27	38	29	53	66	115	155	226	235	224
Master's	285	276	319	372	415	433	479	490	559	518
Doctor's	22	11	9	14	13	11	10	10	14	9
Mathematics	**855**	**835**	**940**	**955**	**1,029**	**1,242**	**1,486**	**1,743**	**1,962**	**2,312**
Bachelor's	710	703	796	766	810	1,046	1,208	1,481	1,656	1,930
Master's	123	106	117	159	177	170	239	232	269	329
Doctor's	22	26	27	30	42	26	39	30	37	53
Physical sciences	**2,312**	**2,331**	**2,218**	**2,244**	**2,200**	**2,246**	**2,219**	**2,379**	**2,364**	**2,596**
Bachelor's	1,875	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,736	1,801	1,720	1,751	1,817	1,902
Master's	265	240	279	299	287	270	311	410	377	442
Doctor's	172	167	154	152	177	175	188	218	170	252
Psychology	**2,785**	**2,825**	**2,804**	**2,740**	**2,957**	**3,106**	**3,317**	**3,321**	**3,324**	**3,335**
Bachelor's	2,335	2,407	2,414	2,354	2,523	2,755	2,983	3,015	3,049	2,984
Master's	366	338	319	323	360	279	245	210	207	286
Doctor's	84	80	71	63	74	72	89	96	68	65
Public affairs and services	**3,625**	**3,747**	**3,828**	**3,717**	**3,824**	**3,260**	**2,936**	**2,390**	**2,103**	**1,704**
Bachelor's	2,388	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255	2,001	1,610	1,315	1,049
Master's	1,180	1,152	1,020	971	977	955	882	723	758	623
Doctor's	57	43	47	46	39	50	53	57	30	32
Social sciences	**6,602**	**6,453**	**6,864**	**7,137**	**7,532**	**7,952**	**8,445**	**9,512**	**10,274**	**10,424**
Bachelor's	6,007	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125	7,601	8,455	9,185	9,335
Master's	425	394	400	459	585	628	644	884	888	895
Doctor's	170	154	152	170	188	199	200	173	201	194
Theology	**918**	**971**	**996**	**933**	**921**	**912**	**1,030**	**921**	**864**	**824**
Bachelor's	320	353	347	278	376	363	440	409	360	289
First-professional	374	399	398	404	383	353	399	334	378	395
Master's	177	175	205	193	120	151	150	152	124	140
Doctor's	47	44	46	58	42	45	41	26	2	-
Interdisciplinary studies[3]	**1,619**	**1,509**	**1,449**	**1,420**	**1,650**	**1,553**	**1,580**	**1,379**	**1,307**	**1,223**
Bachelor's	1,442	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494	1,488	1,286	1,250	1,193
Master's	163	134	153	91	83	53	86	84	51	28
Doctor's	14	9	10	13	7	6	6	9	6	2

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[1] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with programs designed to study cultures indigenous to specific geographic regions.

[2] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.

[3] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs involving more than one major discipline without primary concentration in any one area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 99
NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES/BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78 TO 1981-82

Item	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78
Total libraries and branches	630	625	617	613	614
Number benefitting from State aid[1]	536	515	487	480	448
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	66	66	67
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,369	11,281	11,570	11,552	11,331
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	10,935	10,857	10,660	10,506	10,357
Population without libraries (thou.)	495	582	380	429	643
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	823	837	832	834	848
Provisional (full-time)	152	164	172	183	173
Library assistant (full-time)	101	109	102	118	110
Other (full-time)	2,294	2,393	2,395	2,431	2,358
Volunteer[2] (number of people)	295	443	2,663	2,396	2,771
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	216	197	157	170	142
Items borrowed (thou.)	193	183	184	174	166
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$12,968	$9,774	$8,899	$8,755	$8,593
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	7,086	5,642	5,085	4,930	4,768
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	12	13	35	36	72
District center service (thou. dol.)	3,937	3,042	2,995	2,993	2,985
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	648	488	400	400	400
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	1,285	589	384	375	368
Federal aid					
*Operating grants (thou. dol.)	$1,948	$2,152	$2,184	$2,207	$1,937
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$76,287	$64,598	$61,530	$59,700	$54,791
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	34,987	25,226	24,907	23,626	24,302
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	41,300	39,372	36,623	36,074	30,489
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	30,018	21,081	20,590	19,719	20,219
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	33,222	32,003	29,142	26,798	24,046
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	13,022	11,524	11,810	10,768	10,526
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$6.43	$5.73	$5.30	$4.96	$4.84
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh[3] (dol.)	11.70	9.94	8.14	7.87	8.10
Other local libraries[4] (dol.)	4.93	4.50	4.30	3.93	3.66
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	10.04	8.30	6.73	6.57	6.74
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	3.96	3.66	3.42	3.13	2.89
State & Federal funds[5] (dol.)	1.10	.97	.99	.93	.93

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Revised in 1979 to include only money from Title I of the Library Services and Construction Act.

[1] The outlets benefitting from State aid include the following: central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

[2] The 1981-82 and 1980-81 figures for volunteers are not comparable to the previous years figures because these data are equivalent to people working 35 hours weekly. Only those people working five or more hours weekly, regularly, were reported. The previous years figures report the number of individual volunteers, not full-time equivalents, and with no limit on the number of hours worked.

[3] The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing the total operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

[4] The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing their operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

[5] The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 100
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1981

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures]

Name of library	Population served	Volumes		Total circulation	Periodicals	Number on library staff
		Total at end of year	Added during year			
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,688,210	4,100,922	248,006	4,960,439	3,618	688
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	909,035	1,932,817	40,589	2,897,382	2,235	362
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	310,639	395,930	70,897	1,117,930	1,131	91
Chester County Library-Exton	182,275	137,092	10,268	269,814	533	53
Erie City and County Library	237,212	435,054	22,293	1,250,075	397	74
Montgomery Library-Norristown Public Library	243,312	374,604	14,249	520,055	818	66
Lower Merion Library Association	59,651	253,488	10,881	587,972	350	42
Lancaster County Library	267,390	373,621	10,750	593,524	451	45
David A. Glosser Memorial Library-Johnstown	120,754	127,034	18,060	236,280	250	50
Reading Public Library	253,919	337,039	5,959	353,235	199	28
Allentown Public Library	103,758	211,430	11,224	745,613	417	48
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	204,080	345,369	9,061	547,371	421	35
Bethlehem Public Library	98,046	178,097	9,889	652,230	425	41
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	158,681	195,387	8,317	272,472	354	36
Scranton Public Library	193,358	194,425	7,561	211,020	362	37
New Castle Public Library	33,621	147,574	6,342	237,608	623	21
Altoona Area Public Library	70,085	225,422	14,892	314,817	364	21
Northland Public Library	68,751	89,867	6,087	516,594	356	29
Abington Township Library	61,622	99,088	5,443	243,935	275	31
Easton Area Public Library	47,310	156,268	7,421	186,020	353	20
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	103,144	101,225	4,282	244,020	210	23
Citizens Library-Washington	109,722	114,531	5,174	287,890	364	19
Warren Library	36,910	173,333	6,547	164,662	272	23
Martin Memorial Library-York	92,412	130,905	3,499	332,698	350	23
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	76,630	101,611	6,629	178,947	350	17
Upper Darby & Sellers Library	84,054	80,980	5,012	256,761	194	19
Mount Lebanon Public Library	34,414	100,014	5,816	358,657	248	16
Cheltenham Township Library	35,509	154,922	6,208	214,324	162	16
Monroeville Public Library	35,152	76,365	5,045	194,755	196	14
Beaver County Library System	76,600	14,720	1,427	41,988	60	24
Haverford Township Free Library	52,349	92,528	8,461	254,760	200	16
Tredyffrin Public Library	23,019	69,937	5,712	216,569	238	14
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	26,138	61,792	3,687	173,793	232	15
Hazleton Area Public Library	72,354	113,871	4,297	181,473	317	18
Warminster Township Library	36,024	67,041	7,681	236,010	193	11
Radnor Township Library	27,676	80,509	5,280	213,267	184	12
Ridley Township Public Library	33,771	50,955	6,112	118,348	224	12
Marple Public Library	23,642	62,366	3,703	152,708	235	11
Pottsville Free Public Library	60,832	140,896	2,855	122,789	357	18
Schlow Library-State College	36,130	73,739	6,755	252,690	211	11
West Shore Library-Camp Hill	61,478	72,131	9,214	405,042	159	12
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	25,302	61,610	4,440	152,056	222	11
Meadville Public Library	35,977	65,870	5,653	212,712	186	13
Lebanon Community Library	69,164	57,099	2,402	193,112	160	11
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	46,908	78,578	4,612	183,819	175	14
B. F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	17,094	81,073	4,541	65,155	270	10
York County Library System	138,349	21,576	7,082	106,010	106	10
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	66,292	99,441	3,213	205,219	155	17
Bethel Park Public Library	34,755	102,000	6,123	258,670	225	12
Oil City Library	13,881	70,397	4,663	155,577	184	10
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	54,655	58,842	1,946	156,407	88	10
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	31,012	81,612	1,658	77,873	158	11
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	38,971	104,842	2,540	110,383	160	10
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	60,364	42,723	4,438	138,121	161	11
Butler Public Library	36,216	86,535	3,241	141,921	97	11
Hanover Public Library	24,111	52,351	3,144	166,955	145	9
Pottstown Public Library	30,028	71,002	3,678	193,230	250	9
Carnegie Free Library-Beaver Falls	39,580	50,714	1,490	75,026	204	10
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	33,664	31,376	1,926	65,898	102	14
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	40,793	47,819	2,871	126,410	111	9
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	37,876	74,377	3,395	207,742	75	13
Springfield Township Library	25,326	51,068	3,121	33,097	128	8
Penn Hills Library	57,632	53,498	7,036	129,106	126	9
Hoyt Library-Kingston	38,563	85,877	2,428	90,121	180	11
Upper St. Clair Township Library	19,023	51,038	4,223	145,464	174	10
Peoples Library-New Kensington	39,892	69,088	3,939	127,292	137	10
Huntingdon County Library	41,818	85,341	3,490	99,436	171	13
Wm. Jeanes Library-White Marsh	15,101	41,914	1,889	89,070	122	8
Buhl-Henderson Library-Sharon	19,057	55,815	1,558	75,923	109	5
Upper Dublin Public Library	22,348	34,676	1,729	76,337	190	6

TABLE 100
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1981 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 113]

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income	Operating expenditures		
	Loaned	Borrowed		Total	Salaries	Books and periodicals
Free Library of Philadelphia	11,917	1,212	$20,304,476	$25,968,339	$20,332,090	$2,806,245
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	43,080	717	9,043,547	9,018,361	6,090,568	925,557
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	1,381	1,605	2,146,648	1,808,606	1,030,912	395,271
Chester County Library-Exton	3,522	2,217	1,430,634	1,385,936	873,778	184,697
Erie City and County Library	11,224	3,532	1,385,903	1,371,080	877,403	224,120
Montgomery Library-Norristown Public Library	26,548	11,254	1,217,868	1,237,394	766,227	151,708
Lower Merion Library Association	1,669	4,089	1,059,847	977,462	668,656	135,607
Lancaster County Library	1,570	2,722	924,834	888,697	543,103	144,097
David A. Glosser Memorial Library-Johnstown	3,188	1,032	733,895	820,675	495,530	195,920
Reading Public Library	2,912	1,114	846,291	817,471	568,177	76,728
Allentown Public Library	2,591	942	1,064,973	791,623	503,287	123,493
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	2,091	1,251	810,741	769,401	491,859	74,866
Bethlehem Public Library	3,206	1,843	747,452	730,363	507,263	129,533
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	1,693	771	953,488	662,360	468,596	104,394
Scranton Public Library	4,637	1,313	596,581	639,541	432,603	100,487
New Castle Public Library	11,631	793	499,640	499,075	327,427	71,614
Altoona Area Public Library	5,690	1,355	595,645	466,870	301,246	78,708
Northland Public Library	20	1,789	471,389	457,463	301,832	44,674
Abington Township Library	2,003	1,196	455,800	453,581	303,289	83,899
Easton Area Public Library	652	294	473,004	448,429	258,919	78,784
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	1,905	2,262	490,582	440,150	272,813	44,191
Citizens Library-Washington	2,941	940	427,499	438,048	259,420	66,119
Warren Library	5,172	738	485,947	437,980	285,546	65,980
Martin Memorial Library-York	11,100	3,053	403,217	437,550	284,743	62,483
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	6,154	896	454,480	422,324	185,205	52,875
Upper Darby & Sellers Library	1	437	372,971	407,345	204,462	77,384
Mount Lebanon Public Library	16	977	381,423	387,506	271,579	63,098
Cheltenham Township Library	1,135	3,192	321,903	357,582	211,954	55,658
Monroeville Public Library	-	843	373,957	357,523	259,118	48,534
Beaver County Library System	60	20	503,373	341,751	234,971	19,777
Haverford Township Free Library	-	296	301,902	325,457	213,509	51,343
Tredyffrin Public Library	2,100	2,551	274,691	313,869	184,786	62,578
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	751	1,543	290,036	275,025	200,224	54,341
Hazleton Area Public Library	110	1,854	262,829	272,424	167,083	40,290
Warminster Township Library	236	463	253,663	266,590	153,125	59,403
Radnor Township Library	31	421	280,302	266,441	129,322	54,368
Ridley Township Public Library	3	631	245,995	252,886	131,021	61,723
Marple Public Library	3	373	247,547	249,207	157,191	55,092
Pottsville Free Public Library	3,047	2,434	252,347	248,147	166,953	39,798
Schlow Library-State College	694	246	246,938	244,623	149,355	49,267
West Shore Library-Camp Hill	277	369	180,573	244,070	142,027	59,043
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	760	989	263,989	238,527	154,005	43,312
Meadville Public Library	15	1,321	177,710	236,700	156,740	45,138
Lebanon Community Library	444	765	314,616	233,382	152,859	34,563
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	540	573	213,279	217,979	130,484	61,027
B. F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	1,106	233	185,650	217,181	147,719	27,631
York County Library System	395	1,953	436,536	214,709	138,115	19,043
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	697	1,215	227,058	208,676	135,559	35,431
Bethel Park Public Library	100	811	246,086	207,409	149,267	47,465
Oil City Library	199	364	221,328	200,965	134,324	33,285
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	428	1,043	214,599	186,201	118,062	37,023
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	-	775	208,605	180,607	122,893	23,123
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	-	952	195,603	179,541	122,396	22,993
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	5	2,204	179,441	178,548	113,366	46,268
Butler Public Library	21	818	258,176	177,396	110,566	34,197
Hanover Public Library	400	2,315	138,712	176,279	119,892	27,789
Pottstown Public Library	279	1,989	167,865	167,928	104,202	33,861
Carnegie Free Library-Beaver Falls	228	259	139,652	165,281	104,987	17,125
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	62	609	192,414	164,706	100,730	22,802
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	254	733	129,991	163,824	94,496	30,701
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	4	1,194	177,092	163,093	104,337	26,172
Springfield Township Library	14	119	165,325	162,500	97,272	29,337
Penn Hills Library	-	629	161,971	160,670	107,095	31,140
Hoyt Library-Kingston	142	527	150,282	159,840	108,379	17,404
Upper St. Clair Township Library	25	690	169,151	153,120	95,739	44,910
Peoples Library-New Kensington	-	629	164,076	153,108	82,553	27,348
Huntingdon County Library	15	462	156,257	152,395	102,790	22,501
Wm. Jeanes Library-White Marsh	505	1,111	152,490	149,232	95,886	21,666
Buhl-Henderson Library-Sharon	12	1,116	157,281	146,993	94,618	18,444
Upper Dublin Public Library	259	959	145,232	144,710	85,431	25,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SECTION 5: SOCIAL SERVICES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Medical and Payment Section. (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Blindness and Visual Services. (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Children, Youth, and Families, Information Systems Unit. (717) 787-2724

Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis. (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration. (301) 594-6592/6590

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1981, No. 13 - 11976, September 1982.

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. Information (202) 289-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1981, County and Congressional District, June 1982.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA).

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

TABLE 101

OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- NUMBER OF CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78 TO 1981-82

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

	1981-82		1980-81		1979-80		1978-79		1977-78	
	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments
Total	9,486	$10,115	10,904	$11,137	12,069	$13,227	14,559	$16,510	14,445	$17,567
Anthracite Region	3,189	3,397	3,649	3,624	4,293	4,420	5,168	5,589	5,303	5,700
Carbon	98	99	107	92	112	106	153	146	150	188
Columbia	33	48	39	46	59	58	61	70	77	97
Lackawanna	538	739	617	769	811	962	962	1,237	981	1,132
Luzerne	1,277	1,237	1,423	1,259	1,537	1,478	1,889	1,893	1,891	1,994
Northumberland	246	275	296	364	379	452	466	543	507	587
Schuylkill	997	998	1,167	1,094	1,395	1,362	1,637	1,699	1,697	1,701
Balance of State	6,297	6,718	7,255	7,513	7,776	8,807	9,391	10,921	9,142	11,866

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Medical and Payment Section.

TABLE 102
NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION, AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds[2]		Number of beds per 1,000 population[3]		Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population[3]
		General	Specialty[1]	General	Specialty	General	Specialty		
Total	294	235	59	55,537	16,304	4.7	1.4	1,912,005	161.2
Adams	1	1	-	107	-	1.6		4,621	67.7
Allegheny	37	25	12	8,960	4,250	6.2	2.9	286,409	197.5
Armstrong	1	1	-	212	-	2.7	-	8,919	114.[illegible]
Beaver	2	2	-	675	-	3.3	-	26,405	129.2
Bedford	1	1	-	116	-	2.5	-	4,388	93.8
Berks	5	3	2	1,134	436	3.6	1.4	44,289	141.7
Blair	5	5	-	856	-	6.3	-	29,999	219.6
Bradford	3	3	-	440	-	7.0	-	17,271	274.5
Bucks	8	7	1	1,263	166	2.6	0.3	52,147	108.8
Butler	2	2	-	589	-	4.0	-	15,458	104.5
Cambria	4	4	-	1,131	-	6.2	-	37,608	205.2
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	192	-	3.6	-	6,508	122.1
Centre	2	2	-	328	-	2.9	-	12,980	115.1
Chester	9	5	4	824	1,192	2.6	3.8	34,086	107.6
Clarion	1	1	-	67	-	1.5	-	3,280	75.6
Clearfield	3	3	-	393	-	4.7	-	16,517	197.6
Clinton	2	2	-	176	-	4.5	-	6,390	164.0
Columbia	2	2	-	335	-	5.4	-	11,449	184.8
Crawford	3	3	-	431	-	4.8	-	14,793	166.5
Cumberland	4	3	1	604	98	3.4	0.5	22,583	126.5
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,446	513	6.2	2.2	48,757	209.9
Delaware	9	8	1	2,064	442	3.7	0.8	74,912	135.0
Elk	2	2	-	193	-	5.0	-	6,294	164.2
Erie	9	7	2	1,625	49	5.8	0.2	63,839	228.2
Fayette	3	3	-	459	-	2.9	-	17,000	106.6
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	326	-	2.9	-	13,554	119.3
Fulton	1	1	-	43	-	3.3	-	1,417	110.3
Greene	1	1	-	120	-	3.0	-	3,314	81.9
Huntingdon	1	1	-	118	-	2.8	-	4,550	107.7
Indiana	1	1	-	201	-	2.2	-	9,625	104.3
Jefferson	2	2	-	149	-	3.1	-	5,653	117.0
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,310	571	5.7	2.5	41,737	133.1
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,329	45	3.7	0.1	50,572	139.6
Lawrence	3	3	-	508	-	4.7	-	18,151	169.4
Lebanon	4	3	1	828	57	7.6	0.5	13,352	123.0
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,628	599	6.0	2.2	60,718	222.9
Luzerne	9	8	1	1,990	8	5.8	-	52,810	153.9
Lycoming	4	4	-	756	-	6.4	-	26,825	226.5
McKean	3	3	-	262	-	5.2	-	9,356	184.8
Mercer	4	4	-	777	-	6.1	-	30,361	236.6
Mifflin	1	1	-	228	-	4.9	-	8,158	173.9
Monroe	1	1	-	242	-	3.9	-	8,246	118.8
Montgomery	18	11	7	3,106	1,929	4.8	3.0	110,432	171.6
Montour	2	1	1	476	935	28.5	56.1	18,565	1,113.3
Northampton	1	1	-	362	-	1.6	-	13,186	58.5
Northumberland	2	2	-	220	-	2.2	-	7,346	73.2
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	50	35	15	10,169	2,524	6.0	1.5	318,938	188.9
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	89	-	5.0	-	4,252	239.9
Schuylkill	5	5	-	843	-	5.2	-	26,406	164.4
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	320	402	3.9	4.9	10,640	131.0
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	87	-	2.3	-	2,971	78.4
Tioga	1	1	-	145	-	3.5	-	5,228	127.6
Union	1	1	-	145	-	4.4	-	7,228	219.9
Venango	2	2	-	376	-	5.8	-	16,505	256.1
Warren	3	1	2	189	1,246	4.0	26.3	6,584	138.8
Washington	3	3	-	867	-	4.0	-	31,504	145.1
Wayne	2	1	1	103	225	2.9	6.4	3,443	97.7
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,636	617	4.2	1.6	63,115	160.9
Wyoming	1	1	-	89	-	3.4	-	4,471	169.1
York	3	3	-	880	-	2.8	-	35,890	114.7

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[1] Specialty includes psychiatric, medical, rehabilitation, children's, Federal, and all other types of hospitals, excluding non-Federal acute care generals.
[2] Set up and staffed.
[3] Based on 1980 population data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 103
RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICANTS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1982

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State centers: Total	State centers: In State centers	State centers: On leave of absence	Elwyn Training Institute	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1982	12,676	106	6,624	6,381	243	(1)	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,402	105	7,161	6,484	677	342	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113[2]	370	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269[2]	369	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123[2]	386	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233[2]	399	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809[2]	408	1,633	1,605	6,219
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778[2]	435	1,665	896	6,233
1973	14,838	125	11,798	10,006	1,792[2]	465	2,031	544	6,156
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804[2]	494	2,042	-	6,090
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095[2]	507	1,773	-	5,847[3]
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947[2]	536	1,671	-	5,563
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135[2]	517	1,655	-	5,287
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	1,718[2]	568	1,554	-	4,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646[2]	625	1,483		4,457
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645[2]	702	1,152	-	3,853
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535[2]	779	896	-	3,362
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403[2]	825	1,071	-	3,534
1963[4]	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371[2]	825	933	-	2,986
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291[2]	825	785	-	3,023
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739[2]	825	795	-	3,062
1960[5]	12,226	108	10,661	9,917	744[2]	825	740	-	2,913

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State centers: Total	State centers: In State centers	State centers: On leave of absence	MR units: Total	MR units: In MR unit	MR units: On leave of absence	Marcy State Hospital	Elwyn Training Institute	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1982	13,151	110	6,624	6,381	243	475	462	13	-		1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,878	109	7,161	6,484	677	476	460	16	-	342	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	13,067	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	1,584	2,336	5,904
1976[6]	15,037	127	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	183	399[7]	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	1,633	1,605	6,219

* Marcy is now a State center.

[1] Included in interim care.
[2] Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
[3] Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
[4] Western opened January 1963. Resident of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
[5] Hamburg opened January 1960. Mount Alto closed February 1960.
[6] Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
[7] State supported through Pennhurst.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 104
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER: JUNE 30, 1982

	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
State MR centers									
Total	6,624	2,840	3,784	6,381	2,733	3,648	243	107	136
Cresson/Altoona	285	141	144	272	135	137	13	6	7
Ebensburg	615	226	389	604	215	389	11	11	-
Embreeville	293	94	199	290	94	196	3	-	3
Hamburg	469	295	174	464	293	171	5	2	3
Laurelton	409	215	194	379	194	185	30	21	9
Pennhurst	881	331	550	776	298	478	105	33	72
Polk	1,230	587	643	1,215	578	637	15	9	6
Selinsgrove	1,089	468	621	1,068	461	607	21	7	14
Western	509	197	312	490	184	306	19	13	6
White Haven	564	188	376	549	185	364	15	3	12
Woodhaven	280	98	182	274	96	178	6	2	4
MR units									
Total	475	210	265	462	207	255	13	3	10
Allentown	41	20	21	41	20	21	-	-	-
Clarks Summit	49	14	35	49	14	35	-	-	-
Mayview	119	57	62	109	56	53	10	1	9
Somerset	125	64	61	123	62	61	2	2	-
Torrance	94	33	61	94	33	61	-	-	-
Wernersville	47	22	25	46	22	24	1	-	1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 105
NUMBER OF SEVERELY AND NON-SEVERELY DISABLED PERSONS REHABILITATED AND OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CASE SERVICE EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CLIENTS: FISCAL YEARS 1982 AND 1981

Year	Number of severely disabled persons rehabilitated[1]	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients[2] (in thou.)
FY 1982	11,226	78	$12,438
FY 1981	14,189	68	16,038
Year	**Number of non-severely disabled persons rehabilitated[1]**	**Percent of total rehabilitated**	**OVR case service expenditures for these clients[2] (in thou.)**
FY 1982	3,205	22	$3,600
FY 1981	6,705	32	5,444

[1] Reported in Federal fiscal year time frame, somewhat similar to corresponding 12-month State fiscal year.
[2] These figures represent only case service funds expended and do not include Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) personnel expenditures or contributions from third parties or the clients, themselves.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 106
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$1,071,179	$596,787	$63,304	$69,075	$42	$14,140	$327,830
Adams	2,898	2,372	252	274	-	-	-
Allegheny	202,098	86,972	9,226	10,066	11	3,606	92,217
Armstrong	4,714	3,858	409	446	-	-	-
Beaver	13,336	10,915	1,158	1,263	-	-	-
Bedford	2,068	1,693	180	196	-	-	-
Berks	18,676	15,285	1,621	1,769	-	-	-
Blair	20,458	6,777	719	784	-	757	11,420
Bradford	2,758	2,257	239	261	-	-	-
Bucks	27,736	22,701	2,408	2,628	-	-	-
Butler	26,690	6,203	658	718	-	404	18,707
Cambria	11,570	9,469	1,004	1,096	-	-	-
Cameron	419	343	36	40	-	-	-
Carbon	3,272	2,678	284	310	-	-	-
Centre	4,879	3,993	424	462	-	-	-
Chester	63,838	13,715	1,455	1,587	-	3,457	43,624
Clarion	1,950	1,596	169	185	-	-	-
Clearfield	4,198	3,436	364	398	-	-	-
Clinton	2,242	1,835	195	212	-	-	-
Columbia	3,274	2,680	284	310	-	-	-
Crawford	4,506	3,688	391	427	-	-	-
Cumberland	10,191	8,341	885	965	-	-	-
Dauphin	14,476	11,848	1,257	1,371	-	-	-
Delaware	39,281	32,149	3,410	3,721	-	-	-
Elk	2,280	1,866	198	216	-	-	-
Erie	28,246	13,045	1,384	1,510	-	493	11,814
Fayette	9,089	7,439	789	861	-	-	-
Forest	281	230	24	27	-	-	-
Franklin	5,463	4,471	474	518	-	-	-
Fulton	479	392	42	45	-	-	-
Greene	1,899	1,554	165	180	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2,169	1,775	188	20[illegible]	-	-	-
Indiana	4,080	3,339	354	386	-	-	-
Jefferson	2,562	2,097	222	243	-	-	-
Juniata	725	593	63	69	-	-	-
Lackawanna	15,900	13,013	1,380	1,506	-	-	-
Lancaster	16,526	13,525	1,435	1,565	-	-	-
Lawrence	6,396	5,234	555	606	-	-	-
Lebanon	38,927	4,874	517	564	-	1,140	31,833
Lehigh	16,099	13,176	1,398	1,525	-	-	-
Luzerne	57,576	18,346	1,946	2,123	-	2,702	32,459
Lycoming	6,738	5,514	585	638	-	-	-
McKean	3,262	2,670	283	309	-	-	-
Mercer	7,363	6,026	639	697	-	-	-
Mifflin	2,571	2,104	223	244	-	-	-
Monroe	2,926	2,395	254	277	-	-	-
Montgomery	41,170	33,696	3,574	3,900	-	-	-
Montour	759	621	66	72	-	-	-
Northampton	13,310	10,894	1,156	1,261	-	-	-
Northumberland	6,295	5,152	546	596	-	-	-
Perry	1,600	1,309	139	152	-	-	-
Philadelphia	204,174	95,599	10,141	11,065	32	1,582	85,756
Pike	760	622	66	72	-	-	-
Potter	805	659	70	76	-	-	-
Schuylkill	10,589	8,667	919	1,003	-	-	-
Snyder	1,430	1,171	124	136	-	-	-
Somerset	4,321	3,536	375	409	-	-	-
Sullivan	339	277	29	32	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1,826	1,494	158	173	-	-	-
Tioga	1,938	1,586	168	184	-	-	-
Union	1,732	1,418	150	164	-	-	-
Venango	3,334	2,729	289	316	-	-	-
Warren	2,649	2,168	230	251	-	-	-
Washington	13,643	11,166	1,184	1,292	-	-	-
Wayne	1,640	1,342	142	155	-	-	-
Westmoreland	24,400	19,970	2,118	2,311	-	-	-
Wyoming	1,019	834	88	96	-	-	-
York	16,361	13,390	1,420	1,550	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1981, County and Congressional District, June 1982.

TABLE 107
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance: Total: Number of persons[1]	Total: Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1982	811,323	6.8	-	4,833	608,591	197,899	-
1981	812,621	6.9	-	5,127	630,568	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974	777,707	6.5	37,780[2]	12,494[2]	601,298	79,952	46,183[2]
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195

[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
[2] Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 108
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1967 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for public assistance: Total	Administration	Medical assistance	Expenditures for assistance grants: Total[1]	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1982	$3,283,926	$238,664	$1,932,242	$1,113,020	$-	$7,146	$741,688	$357,240	$-
1981	2,958,364	222,178	1,644,195	1,091,991	-	7,573	758,689	322,356	-
1980	2,633,514	207,011	1,406,967	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-
1979	2,556,061	197,710	1,367,886	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,296,036	192,089	1,102,910	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1977	2,125,871	187,908	975,477	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1976	1,866,242	166,265	840,349	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1975	1,566,472	154,832	678,304	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1974	1,332,790	149,333	541,716	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1973	1,287,960	138,214	423,410	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1972	1,232,849	127,800	369,433	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,100,334	107,678	354,650	648,006	61,022	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1970	826,249	66,114	285,336	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1969	560,416	49,614	199,912	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,340
1968	436,604	40,454	153,595	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,115	35,994	115,139	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 109
EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons per month[1]	Percent of population[2]
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical assistance	Administration			
Total	$3,283,926	$1,113,020	$1,932,242	$238,664	$276.73	811,323	6.8
Adams	7,367	1,670	5,116	581	107.88	1,232	1.8
Allegheny	403,210	145,088	227,534	30,588	278.06	100,136	6.9
Armstrong	13,364	5,585	6,366	1,413	171.84	4,462	5.7
Beaver	38,722	13,721	22,199	2,802	189.40	9,938	4.9
Bedford	6,676	2,586	3,347	743	142.70	2,221	4.7
Berks	73,304	14,423	55,771	3,110	234.57	10,822	3.5
Blair	36,763	11,617	22,614	2,532	269.09	8,531	6.2
Bradford	14,550	6,425	6,816	1,309	231.25	4,925	7.8
Bucks	78,973	20,575	53,118	5,280	164.80	14,245	3.0
Butler	23,380	8,026	13,715	1,639	158.07	5,821	3.9
Cambria	68,085	10,880	54,591	2,614	371.52	9,223	5.0
Cameron	1,477	637	658	182	221.31	444	6.7
Carbon	11,201	3,309	7,144	748	210.21	2,414	4.5
Centre	13,094	4,273	7,683	1,138	116.12	3,014	2.7
Chester	95,121	15,575	75,955	3,591	300.39	10,888	3.4
Clarion	7,610	2,806	4,108	696	175.50	2,259	5.2
Clearfield	13,260	4,569	7,538	1,153	158.65	3,896	4.7
Clinton	9,792	3,910	5,104	778	251.26	2,944	7.6
Columbia	10,783	3,650	6,173	960	174.01	2,604	4.2
Crawford	20,092	7,408	11,063	1,621	226.09	5,388	6.1
Cumberland	18,914	3,459	14,572	883	106.24	2,474	1.4
Dauphin	61,634	21,306	35,871	4,457	265.30	15,815	6.8
Delaware	119,394	38,783	72,382	8,229	215.12	27,750	5.0
Elk	5,746	1,713	3,587	446	149.88	1,286	3.4
Erie	69,219	26,664	37,527	5,028	247.41	20,195	7.2
Fayette	39,978	20,669	15,210	4,099	249.25	17,550	10.9
Forest	761	326	309	126	150.04	253	5.0
Franklin	32,922	3,882	28,104	936	289.73	2,827	2.5
Fulton	2,123	688	1,202	233	165.32	573	4.5
Greene	10,002	4,476	4,561	965	247.85	3,846	9.5
Huntingdon	7,567	2,935	3,760	872	179.09	2,418	5.7
Indiana	13,586	5,099	7,287	1,200	147.22	3,838	4.2
Jefferson	9,247	2,288	6,322	637	191.44	1,892	3.9
Juniata	3,246	862	2,110	274	169.17	679	3.5
Lackawanna	62,714	14,870	43,886	3,958	275.17	11,213	4.9
Lancaster	53,200	16,827	33,079	3,294	146.82	12,409	3.4
Lawrence	22,291	9,548	10,704	2,039	208.04	7,172	6.7
Lebanon	15,615	3,236	11,504	875	142.18	2,376	2.2
Lehigh	52,069	13,685	35,781	2,603	190.32	9,561	3.5
Luzerne	83,282	22,671	55,230	5,381	242.75	16,904	4.9
Lycoming	24,385	10,439	11,854	2,092	205.93	7,525	6.4
McKean	10,991	4,499	5,436	1,056	217.06	3,315	6.5
Mercer	25,518	10,365	12,859	2,294	198.89	7,463	5.8
Mifflin	9,331	3,875	4,520	936	198.92	2,923	6.2
Monroe	8,483	2,987	4,747	749	122.22	2,161	3.1
Montgomery	99,914	20,018	75,495	4,401	155.24	13,659	2.1
Montour	17,586	1,001	16,189	396	1,054.63	674	4.0
Northampton	35,367	11,327	21,556	2,484	156.90	8,269	3.7
Northumberland	16,890	5,282	10,000	1,608	168.26	4,246	4.2
Perry	4,689	1,956	2,223	510	131.28	1,449	4.1
Philadelphia	1,061,008	453,488	526,928	80,592	628.48	327,789	19.4
Pike	1,562	439	982	141	85.49	305	1.7
Potter	4,533	1,852	2,266	415	255.73	1,412	8.0
Schuylkill	24,926	6,346	16,332	2,248	155.18	5,331	3.3
Snyder	38,352	1,160	36,754	438	1,141.97	925	2.8
Somerset	17,477	3,988	12,311	1,178	215.12	3,474	4.3
Sullivan	1,062	303	645	114	167.27	204	3.2
Susquehanna	4,839	1,947	2,311	581	127.76	1,536	4.1
Tioga	8,603	3,191	4,694	718	209.97	2,577	6.3
Union	16,127	1,102	14,660	365	490.63	812	2.5
Venango	58,322	5,042	52,046	1,234	905.00	3,806	5.9
Warren	18,031	2,658	14,586	787	380.01	1,963	4.1
Washington	56,976	17,414	35,925	3,637	262.47	12,941	6.0
Wayne	6,007	1,727	3,813	467	170.47	1,282	3.6
Westmoreland	75,488	24,428	45,666	5,394	192.43	17,616	4.5
Wyoming	6,196	2,295	3,341	560	234.40	1,755	6.6
York	35,395	13,171	19,003	3,221	113.10	9,423	3.0
Unallocated by county	21,922	-	11,887	10,035	-	-	-
Miscellaneous credit/debit adjustments	(56,388)	-	(56,388)	-	-	-	-

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[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.

[2] Based on April 1980 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. State total 11,866,728.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 110
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1982

[In thousands of dollars, except where indicated. Fiscal year ending June 30. Medically needy persons include persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided in cash assistance recipients]

		Expenditures for medically and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients					
					Care in public institutions		
	Total	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care[1]	County institutions	State institutions	Other medical care[2]
Total	$1,932,242	$903,783	$139,374	$258,293	$212,474	$254,377	$39,265
Adams	5,116	3,800	319	2,194	1,138	-	149
Allegheny	227,534	97,042	14,502	23,785	30,559	25,104	3,093
Armstrong	6,366	3,333	764	109	2,286	-	173
Beaver	22,190	12,094	1,534	1,146	9,016	-	397
Bedford	3,347	1,843	576	1,004	-	-	263
Berks	55,771	31,246	1,621	4,396	8,410	16,475	344
Blair	22,614	10,328	1,430	2,675	3,252	2,154	816
Bradford	6,816	3,012	763	347	1,592	-	310
Bucks	53,118	30,541	4,507	12,594	3,639	8,430	1,371
Butler	13,715	8,090	970	4,303	2,417	-	399
Cambria	54,590	22,597	2,284	627	7,460	11,730	496
Cameron	658	281	38	206	-	-	37
Carbon	7,144	4,835	445	839	3,257	-	295
Centre	7,683	4,895	657	1,834	2,063	-	340
Chester	75,955	49,288	3,256	3,664	4,055	37,564	748
Clarion	4,108	2,044	428	1,383	-	-	234
Clearfield	7,538	3,964	711	2,932	-	-	322
Clinton	5,104	2,540	452	1,828	-	-	261
Columbia	6,173	3,619	459	2,838	1	-	322
Crawford	11,063	5,916	1,022	3,575	875	-	444
Cumberland	14,572	10,934	578	4,526	5,357	-	472
Dauphin	35,871	19,177	1,686	5,261	6,971	4,797	462
Delaware	72,382	40,450	5,721	11,909	18,413	3,024	1,383
Elk	3,587	2,301	221	1,944	-	-	136
Erie	37,527	16,253	2,808	4,472	8,053	-	919
Fayette	15,210	3,710	1,468	1,731	-	-	510
Forest	309	98	75	-	-	-	23
Franklin	28,103	14,791	489	2,629	1,857	9,521	294
Fulton	1,202	705	122	523	-	-	60
Greene	4,561	1,392	358	-	890	-	143
Huntingdon	3,760	1,717	587	-	896	-	234
Indiana	7,287	3,388	719	919	1,537	-	214
Jefferson	6,322	3,688	371	898	2,234	-	185
Juniata	2,110	1,303	179	1,036	-	-	87
Lackawanna	43,886	21,191	3,628	8,554	2,396	5,464	1,150
Lancaster	33,079	20,559	2,627	11,130	5,577	-	1,225
Lawrence	10,704	5,281	934	2,806	1,176	-	364
Lebanon	11,504	8,431	673	3,296	4,135	-	328
Lehigh	35,781	22,268	1,557	5,146	10,309	4,617	640
Luzerne	55,230	29,275	3,351	6,078	4,904	13,621	1,321
Lycoming	11,854	6,514	1,059	3,437	1,589	-	428
McKean	5,436	3,123	454	1,047	1,394	-	228
Mercer	12,858	6,724	967	3,263	2,089	-	404
Mifflin	4,520	2,203	519	1,460	-	1	223
Monroe	4,747	2,672	598	1,913	-	-	160
Montgomery	75,495	44,452	7,215	18,206	7,255	10,124	1,651
Montour	16,189	9,845	244	1,500	-	7,981	120
Northampton	21,556	12,603	927	2,931	8,200	-	545
Northumberland	10,000	6,093	808	2,257	2,576	-	453
Perry	2,222	1,187	240	813	-	-	134
Philadelphia	526,928	131,198	47,963	54,261	8,163	11,754	9,057
Pike	982	678	138	520	-	-	20
Potter	2,266	1,172	213	857	-	-	102
Schuylkill	16,332	10,458	1,726	3,178	5,041	3	510
Snyder	36,754	20,482	213	1,280	-	18,862	126
Somerset	12,311	6,999	881	1,283	1,124	3,370	340
Sullivan	645	396	83	266	-	-	48
Susquehanna	2,311	1,006	424	433	-	-	149
Tioga	4,694	2,349	424	1,626	-	-	300
Union	14,660	8,224	128	1,601	-	6,353	141
Venango	52,046	33,051	835	1,305	1,146	29,568	197
Warren	14,586	9,603	509	570	1,408	6,905	210
Washington	35,925	14,955	1,763	571	3,006	9,228	387
Wayne	3,813	2,521	454	1,887	-	-	179
Westmoreland	45,666	25,285	3,852	1,911	10,607	7,723	1,192
Wyoming	3,341	1,688	466	947	-	-	275
York	19,002	10,080	1,382	3,830	4,151	-	717
Unallocated by county	11,887	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 110
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1982 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, page 122]

County	Expenditures for persons receiving cash assistance grants					
				Care in public institutions		
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care[3]	County institutions	State institutions	Other medical care[2]
Total	$1,084,847	$498,190	$62,826	$34,469	$194,169	$283,305
Adams	1,316	528	119	170	-	499
Allegheny	130,491	66,966	13,609	5,724	14,793	29,399
Armstrong	3,034	1,593	2	310	-	1,127
Beaver	10,105	4,864	1,768	1,053	-	2,420
Bedford	1,504	660	138	-	-	706
Berks	24,525	5,251	412	661	14,964	3,237
Blair	12,286	3,823	180	602	4,796	2,884
Bradford	3,804	1,948	108	330	-	1,418
Bucks	22,577	8,756	2,043	647	5,855	5,276
Butler	5,625	2,697	773	530	-	1,625
Cambria	31,994	5,534	18	1,398	21,986	3,059
Cameron	377	219	-	-	-	158
Carbon	2,309	988	46	514	-	760
Cantre	2,788	1,141	307	362	-	978
Chester	26,666	6,388	584	460	15,616	3,618
Clarion	2,064	1,262	194	-	-	607
Clearfield	3,574	1,651	749	-	-	1,174
Clinton	2,564	1,254	305	-	-	1,005
Columbia	2,554	1,150	467	-	-	937
Crawford	5,147	2,819	382	394	-	1,552
Cumberland	3,638	1,221	579	869	-	969
Dauphin	16,694	7,300	1,008	688	2,636	5,062
Delaware	31,932	18,377	2,181	1,741	54	9,577
Elk	1,286	647	241	-	-	398
Erie	21,274	12,548	894	1,619	1	6,213
Fayette	11,500	6,104	637	-	-	4,760
Forest	211	151	-	-	-	60
Franklin	13,312	1,073	107	512	10,678	942
Fulton	498	206	99	-	-	192
Greene	3,169	1,676	-	155	-	1,338
Huntingdon	2,042	954	-	173	-	915
Indiana	3,899	1,979	126	376	-	1,417
Jefferson	2,634	1,129	218	594	-	693
Juniata	807	273	281	-	-	254
Lackawanna	22,695	6,757	6,482	428	3,896	5,132
Lancaster	12,520	6,322	838	1,087	-	4,272
Lawrence	5,423	2,920	618	178	-	1,706
Lebanon	3,073	1,168	652	458	-	796
Lehigh	13,512	4,449	1,424	977	2,779	3,883
Luzerne	25,955	8,478	1,230	673	8,637	6,938
Lycoming	5,340	2,984	212	254	-	1,890
McKean	2,312	1,282	76	163	-	791
Mercer	6,134	3,497	253	490	-	1,894
Mifflin	2,317	1,081	172	-	-	1,064
Monroe	2,076	1,258	130	-	-	688
Montgomery	31,044	11,702	4,548	1,019	7,051	6,723
Montour	6,344	324	209	-	5,558	254
Northampton	8,954	4,038	1,010	796	10	3,099
Northumberland	3,907	1,570	326	585	-	1,426
Perry	1,035	488	138	-	-	410
Philadelphia	395,730	234,187	12,972	2,772	19,265	126,534
Pike	304	184	42	-	-	77
Potter	1,095	576	149	-	-	370
Schuylkill	5,873	2,642	365	1,032	-	1,834
Snyder	16,272	403	327	-	15,220	322
Somerset	5,312	1,410	69	177	2,335	1,322
Sullivan	248	119	51	-	-	78
Susquehanna	1,305	728	19	-	-	558
Tioga	2,345	1,130	387	-	-	827
Union	6,436	318	227	-	5,614	277
Venango	18,995	2,281	303	301	15,016	1,093
Warren	4,984	990	14	280	3,245	453
Washington	20,970	6,435	120	781	10,178	3,456
Wayne	1,292	700	149	-	-	443
Westmoreland	20,381	9,270	228	1,389	3,987	5,506
Wyoming	1,652	816	149	-	-	687
York	8,922	4,548	360	743	-	3,271
Unallocated by county	11,887	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes $14,701,416 for ICF facility.
[2] Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, and pharmacists.
[3] Includes $22,451,478 for ICF facility.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 111
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1982

[Fiscal year end as June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1981-82				
	Total	Percent of population[1]	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	811,323	6.8	4,833	608,591	197,899
Adams	1,232	1.8	16	934	282
Allegheny	100,136	6.9	641	72,093	27,402
Armstrong	4,462	5.7	39	3,069	1,354
Beaver	9,938	4.9	117	7,497	2,324
Bedford	2,221	4.7	9	1,822	390
Berks	10,822	3.5	160	8,519	2,143
Blair	8,531	6.2	46	6,239	2,246
Bradford	4,925	7.8	40	3,410	1,475
Bucks	14,245	3.0	118	11,067	3,060
Butler	5,821	3.9	55	4,406	1,360
Cambria	9,223	5.0	58	7,052	2,113
Cameron	444	6.7	1	319	124
Carbon	2,414	4.5	24	1,347	1,043
Centre	3,014	2.7	36	2,070	908
Chester	10,888	3.4	98	8,484	2,306
Clarion	2,259	5.2	20	1,633	606
Clearfield	3,896	4.7	28	2,906	962
Clinton	2,944	7.6	19	2,178	747
Columbia	2,604	4.2	30	1,939	635
Crawford	5,388	6.1	33	4,263	1,092
Cumberland	2,474	1.4	50	1,783	641
Dauphin	15,815	6.8	70	11,270	4,475
Delaware	27,750	5.0	166	20,905	6,679
Elk	1,286	3.4	23	969	294
Erie	20,195	7.2	173	15,451	4,571
Fayette	17,550	10.9	67	13,379	4,104
Forest	253	5.0	3	180	70
Franklin	2,827	2.5	34	2,053	740
Fulton	573	4.5	3	429	141
Greene	3,846	9.5	18	2,668	1,160
Huntingdon	2,418	5.7	43	1,831	544
Indiana	3,888	4.2	27	2,645	1,216
Jefferson	1,892	3.9	14	1,460	418
Juniata	679	3.5	8	493	178
Lackawanna	11,213	4.9	265	8,696	2,052
Lancaster	12,409	3.4	61	9,670	2,678
Lawrence	7,172	6.7	58	5,198	1,916
Lebanon	2,376	2.2	14	1,754	608
Lehigh	9,561	3.5	129	7,340	2,092
Luzerne	16,904	4.9	158	13,234	3,512
Lycoming	7,525	6.4	74	5,531	1,920
McKean	3,315	6.5	42	2,413	860
Mercer	7,463	5.8	45	5,324	2,094
Mifflin	2,923	6.2	19	2,038	866
Monroe	2,161	3.1	24	1,800	337
Montgomery	13,659	2.1	117	9,810	3,732
Montour	674	4.0	6	429	239
Northampton	8,269	3.7	60	6,289	1,920
Northumberland	4,246	4.2	60	3,200	986
Perry	1,449	4.1	11	1,133	305
Philadelphia	327,789	19.4	692	248,845	78,252
Pike	305	1.7	6	223	76
Potter	1,412	8.0	18	999	395
Schuylkill	5,331	3.3	84	4,173	1,074
Snyder	925	2.8	3	694	228
Somerset	3,474	4.3	40	2,818	616
Sullivan	204	3.2	2	152	50
Susquehanna	1,536	4.1	36	1,182	318
Tioga	2,577	6.3	10	1,747	820
Union	812	2.5	12	635	165
Venango	3,806	5.9	96	2,847	863
Warren	1,963	4.1	20	1,415	528
Washington	12,941	6.0	73	9,596	3,272
Wayne	1,282	3.6	36	1,044	202
Westmoreland	17,616	4.5	192	13,114	4,310
Wyoming	1,755	6.6	6	1,190	559
York	9,423	3.0	77	7,095	2,251

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[1] Based on April 1980 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. State total 11,866,728.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 112
NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of December 30]

County	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Total	**158,239**	**146,020**	**52,422**	**2,849**	**90,749**	**12,219**	**316**	**11,903**
Adams	938	836	282	18	536	102	2	100
Allegheny	19.194	18,042	6,832	342	10,868	1,152	36	1,116
Armstrong	1,084	1,030	424	14	592	54	2	52
Beaver	2,038	1,828	612	42	1,174	210	2	208
Bedford	842	790	368	14	408	52	2	50
Berks	3,152	2,878	1,050	34	1,794	274	6	268
Blair	2,106	1,952	702	44	1,206	154	2	152
Bradford	1,060	1,004	442	16	546	56	-	56
Bucks	2,384	2,010	636	36	1,338	374	12	362
Butler	1,490	1,310	426	24	860	180	2	178
Cambria	2,868	2,594	690	52	1,852	274	6	268
Cameron	96	90	32	2	56	6	-	6
Carbon	482	440	132	8	300	42	-	42
Centre	774	708	292	16	400	66	2	64
Chester	2,180	1,954	552	32	1,370	226	8	218
Clarion	596	562	196	16	350	34	-	34
Clearfield	1,134	1,080	392	24	664	54	2	52
Clinton	524	484	188	10	286	40	2	38
Columbia	664	604	240	10	354	60	-	60
Crawford	1,146	1,064	388	22	654	82	4	78
Cumberland	934	862	366	30	466	72	2	70
Dauphin	2,750	2,452	854	50	1,548	298	10	288
Delaware	4,540	4,162	1,404	112	2,646	378	10	368
Elk	300	270	108	8	154	30	2	28
Erie	3,044	2,756	860	70	1,826	288	8	280
Fayette	3,766	3,494	1,172	58	2,264	272	6	266
Forest	80	76	26	4	46	4	-	4
Franklin	1,504	1,424	674	20	730	80	6	74
Fulton	254	244	112	6	126	10	-	10
Greene	922	858	316	22	520	64	4	60
Huntingdon	768	686	280	16	390	82	2	80
Indiana	1,422	1,348	452	24	872	74	-	74
Jefferson	722	690	288	20	382	32	-	32
Juniata	272	256	106	4	146	16	-	16
Lackawanna	3,452	3,156	1,186	86	1,884	296	8	288
Lancaster	2,848	2,638	960	36	1,642	210	10	200
Lawrence	1,402	1,314	434	28	852	88	4	84
Lebanon	770	696	256	10	430	74	2	72
Lehigh	2,470	2,278	852	44	1,382	192	2	190
Luzerne	4,534	4,148	1,412	124	2,612	386	12	374
Lycoming	1,440	1,294	470	20	804	146	6	140
McKean	728	656	238	10	408	72	-	72
Mercer	1,286	1,212	374	28	810	74	-	74
Mifflin	752	694	228	12	454	58	2	56
Monroe	552	504	190	4	310	48	-	48
Montgomery	3,716	3,420	1,296	66	2,058	296	8	288
Montour	360	334	228	-	106	26	-	26
Northampton	2,106	1,926	580	36	1,310	180	8	172
Northumberland	1,500	1,394	560	42	792	106	2	104
Perry	380	348	128	14	206	32	-	32
Philadelphia	45,432	41,996	15,104	672	26,220	3,436	74	3,362
Pike	108	100	48	-	52	8	-	8
Potter	302	274	106	6	162	28	-	28
Schuylkill	1,972	1,804	622	44	1,138	168	4	164
Snyder	764	732	148	16	568	32	-	32
Somerset	1,298	1,238	428	24	786	60	-	60
Sullivan	98	94	44	4	46	4	2	2
Susquehanna	506	480	216	8	256	26	-	26
Tioga	660	608	270	10	328	52	-	52
Union	364	312	108	4	200	52	-	52
Venango	1,260	1,142	330	18	794	118	2	116
Warren	530	492	226	8	258	38	2	36
Washington	2,958	2,746	874	74	1,798	212	8	204
Wayne	398	374	162	12	200	24	-	24
Westmoreland	4,338	4,056	1,456	88	2,512	282	8	274
Wyoming	266	252	126	4	122	14	-	14
York	2,594	2,412	856	48	1,508	182	4	178

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1981, No. 13-11976, September 1982.

TABLE 113
NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN-HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1982

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of children receiving services, by type of service						Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service				
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other[1]	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other[1]
1982	51,208	39,758	8,557	(2)	1,525	1,368	77.6	16.7	(2)	3.6	2.7
1981	55,192	43,016	8,803	(2)	2,041	1,332	77.9	15.9	(2)	3.7	2.4
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	NA	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9	NA
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	NA	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5	NA
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,934	NA	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2	NA
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	NA	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4	NA
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	NA	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8	NA
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	NA	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0	NA
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	NA	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5	NA
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,137	NA	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5	NA
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	NA	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4	NA
1971	44,114	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	NA	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3	NA
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	NA	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4	NA

NA Not available.

Detail will not add to total.

[1] Includes group homes, shelter care, community residential, and independent living.

[2] Data combined with in-home group.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 114
CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970, 1980, AND 1982

		Percent comparison		
		1982	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care				
Under 1 year		4	3	4
1 - 3 years	(1 - 5 years)..............................	17	8	9
3-5 years			9	11
5-7 years	(5 - 12 years).............................	33	9	13
7-12 years			26	31
12-15 years	(12 - 18 years)............................	41	21	17
15-18 years			21	13
18+ years		5	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care				
Under 6 months		15	15	13
6 months - 1 year		12	11	10
1 year - 2 years		13	15	18
2 years - 5 years		23	24	30
5 years - 7 years	(5 - 7 years+).............................	37	10	12
7 years+			24	17
Race of children in foster care				
Nonwhite		42	32	35
White		58	68	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 115
LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND COUNTY: 1982

[As of June 30]

Direct Services Only	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	3,426	1,955	8,557
Central, total	732	339	1,454
Adams	28	21	74
Bedford	7	2	15
Blair	24	8	83
Cambria	49	12	87
Centre	19	22	67
Clinton	16	4	34
Columbia	26	15	63
Cumberland	29	10	60
Dauphin	83	48	192
Franklin	14	20	44
Fulton	2	-	3
Huntingdon	5	9	16
Juniata	6	1	8
Lancaster	112	72	188
Lebanon	31	14	55
Lycoming	76	12	107
Mifflin	10	3	18
Montour	4	-	6
Northumberland	44	19	83
Perry	13	4	19
Snyder	1	5	16
Somerset	41	19	77
Union	9	1	18
York	83	18	121
Southeastern, total	1,277	760	3,722
Bucks	139	37	209
Chester	48	25	106
Delaware	179	32	273
Montgomery	133	66	304
Philadelphia	778	600	2,830
Northeastern, total	614	300	1,306
Berks	57	53	189
Bradford	29	16	63
Carbon	11	10	34
Lackawanna	95	24	181
Lehigh	54	41	175
Luzerne	146	70	272
Monroe	31	4	41
Northampton	73	35	127
Pike	-	-	4
Schuylkill	55	15	96
Sullivan	12	2	16
Susquehanna	12	7	33
Tioga	33	16	59
Wayne	2	3	6
Wyoming	4	4	10
Western, total	803	556	2,075
Allegheny	215	236	888
Armstrong	19	3	24
Beaver	25	23	61
Butler	43	11	63
Cameron	1	1	2
Clarion	4	8	12
Clearfield	21	6	36
Crawford	22	5	37
Elk	-	2	5
Erie	153	72	255
Fayette	25	10	54
Forest	1	2	3
Greene	21	5	39
Indiana	11	9	34
Jefferson	16	5	24
Lawrence	50	24	93
McKean	13	18	37
Mercer	24	18	64
Potter	15	3	22
Venango	11	3	22
Warren	7	14	29
Washington	26	15	80
Westmoreland	80	63	191

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 116

NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served: Total	Cases served: Vocational rehabilitation	Cases served: Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Cases served: Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services: Total	Social casework services: With children[1]	Social casework services: With adults[2]	Food service facilities
1982	14,610[3]	4,083	-	523	10,004	NA	NA	152
1981	18,535[3]	6,909	-	516	11,110	NA	NA	164
1980	19,046[3]	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164
1979	19,675[3]	7,500	-	570	11,597	NA	NA	181
1978[4]	21,083[3]	11,464	-	976	8,500	NA	NA	183
1977	9,137	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1974	5,854	2,096	1,030[5]	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109

NA Not available.

[1] Under 16 years of age.

[2] Adults received casework services through the Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program prior to 1962.

[3] The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.

[4] The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.

[5] Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Blindness and Visual Services.

SECTION 6: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Office of Budget and Administration

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Bureau of Personnel. (717) 787-8920

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission. (717) 783-7265

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Bureau of State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1981-82.

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300

1981 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Income.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5647

City Employment in 1981, series GE81, No. 2.

City Government Finances in 1980-81, series GF81, No. 4.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service. (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits

Cigarette & Beverage Tax

Corporation Tax

Liquid Fuels Tax

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Census of Governments. Quinquennial. (1977, most current.)

County Government Employment, GE No. 4

County Government Finances, GF No. 8.

Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Public School Systems, GF No. 10.

Finances of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1980, GSS No. 102.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue, GT Nos. 1-4.

State and Local Ratio Studies, Property Tax Assessment and Transfer Taxes, GSS No. 99.

State Government Finances, GF No. 3.

State Government Tax Collection, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovernmental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 117
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
02	Philadelphia (part)	515,898
03	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
04	Armstrong (part) - Beaver (part) - Butler - Indiana - Lawrence (part) - Westmoreland (part)	515,572
05	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	515,528
06	Berks - Carbon (part) - Lancaster (part) - Schuylkill	515,952
07	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,766
08	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	516,296
09	Bedford - Blair - Cambria (part) - Clearfield (part) - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford - Clinton (part) - Lackawanna - Monroe (part) - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) - Columbia - Luzerne - Monroe (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Somerset - Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh - Monroe (part) - Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon	515,832
17	Dauphin - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Perry - Snyder - Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford - Erie - Lawrence (part) - Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) - Beaver (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - Clearfield (part) - Clinton (part) - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	515,976

Note: Based upon 1980 census data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

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FIGURE 6

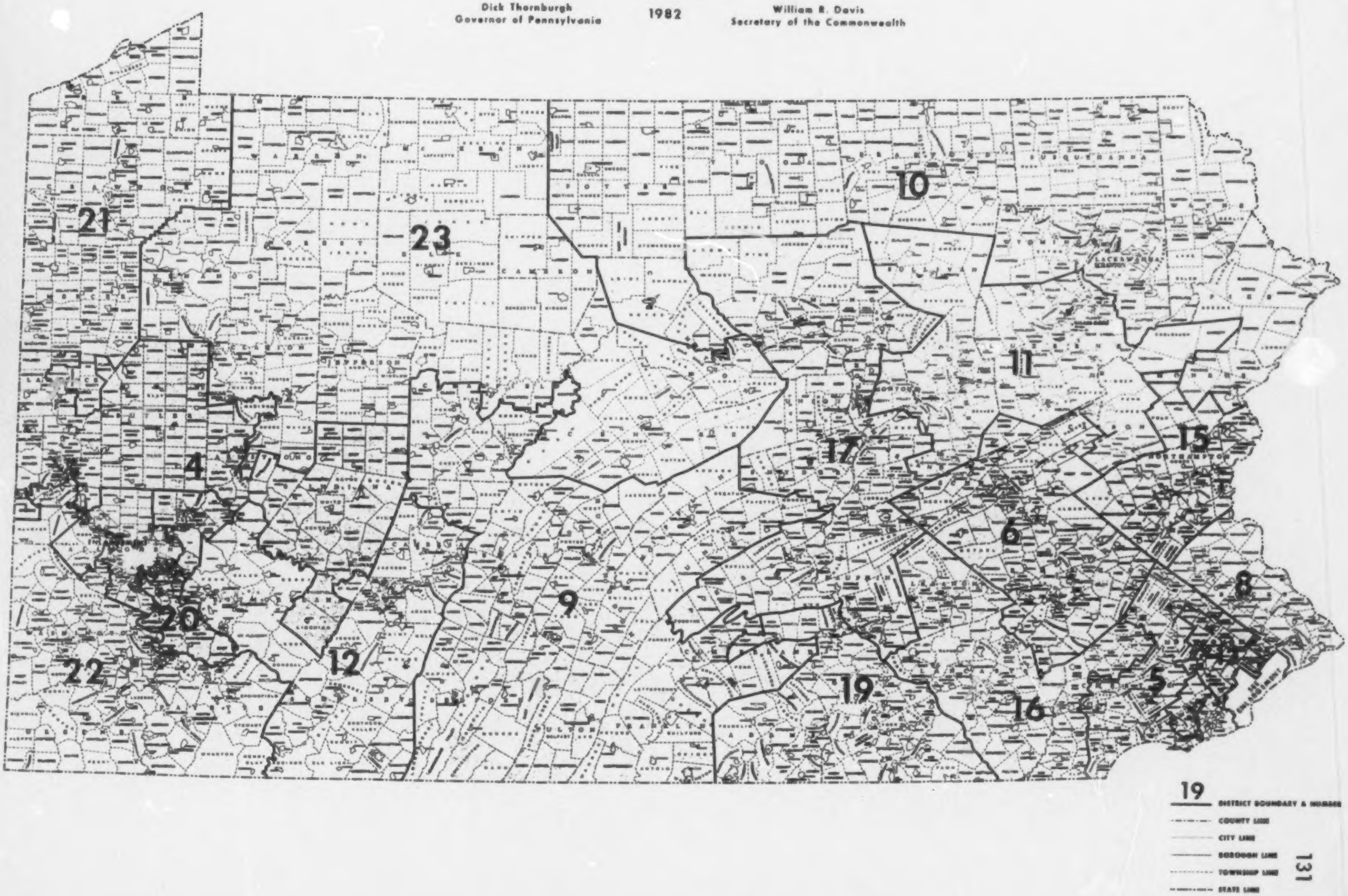
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth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19 DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE
STATE LINE

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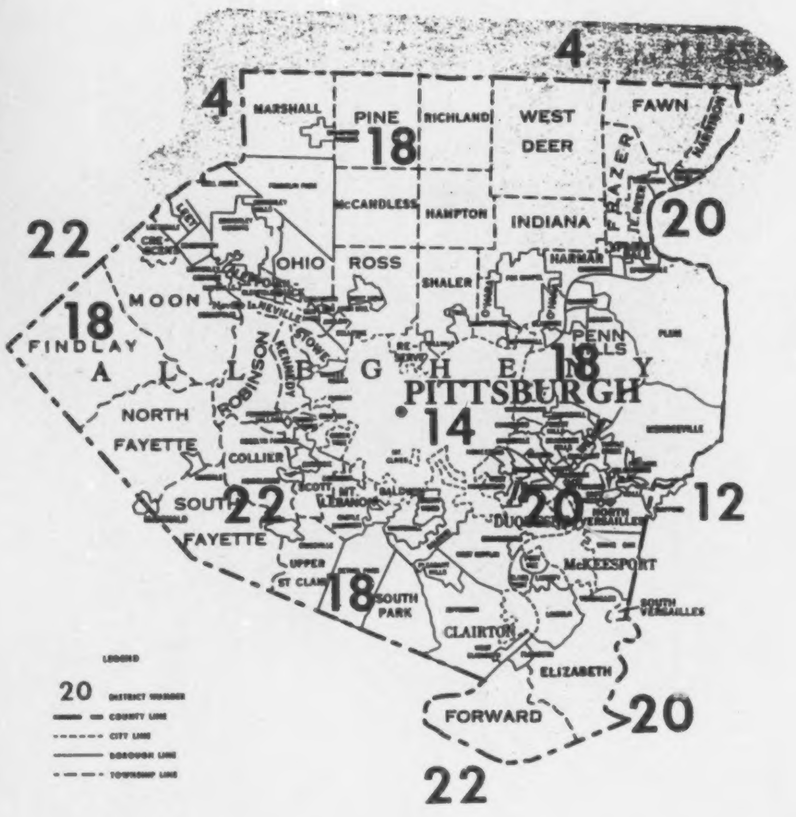
FIGURE 7
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth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MARSHALL
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RICHLAND
WEST DEER
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McCANDLESS
HAMPTON
INDIANA
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OHIO
ROSS
SHALER
MOON
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ALLEGHENY
ROBINSON
KENNEDY
STOWE
PENN HILLS
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PITTSBURGH
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NORTH FAYETTE
COLLIER
SCOTT
MT. LEBANON
BALDWIN
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SOUTH FAYETTE
DUQUESNE
NORTH VERSAILLES
McKEESPORT
UPPER ST CLAIR
18
SOUTH PARK
CLAIRTON
SOUTH VERSAILLES
ELIZABETH
FORWARD
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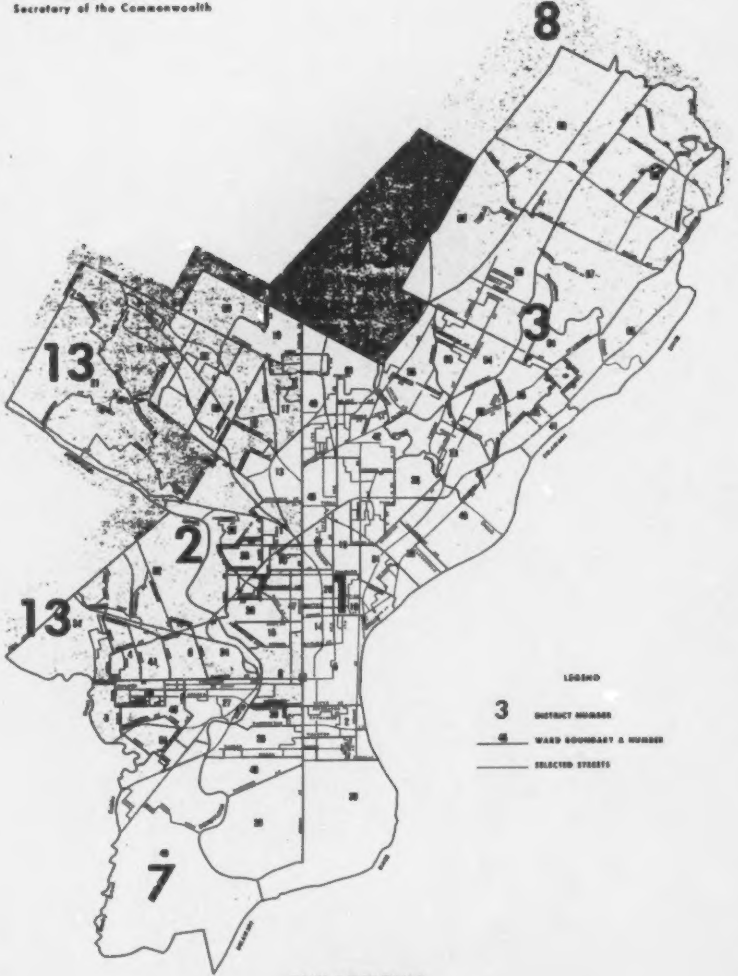
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE

ALLEGHENY CO.
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS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LEGEND
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WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS

PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

TABLE 110
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
02	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
03	Philadelphia (part)	238,378
04	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
05	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
06	Bucks (part)	235,233
07	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
08	Philadelphia (part)	237,793
09	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	238,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,736
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	236,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 8

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
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1982

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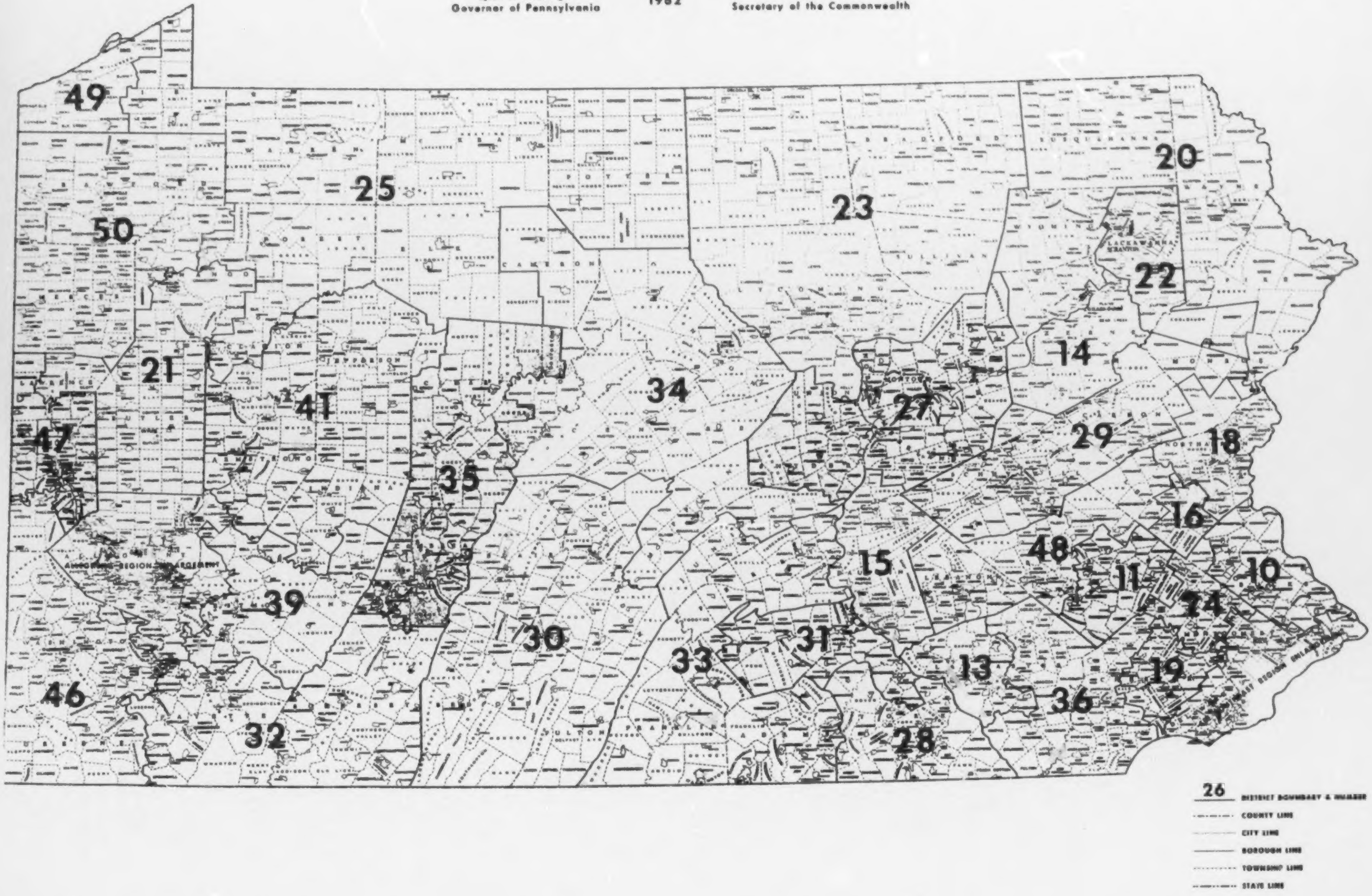
Secretary of the Commonwealth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LACKAWANNA
26 DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE
STATE LINE

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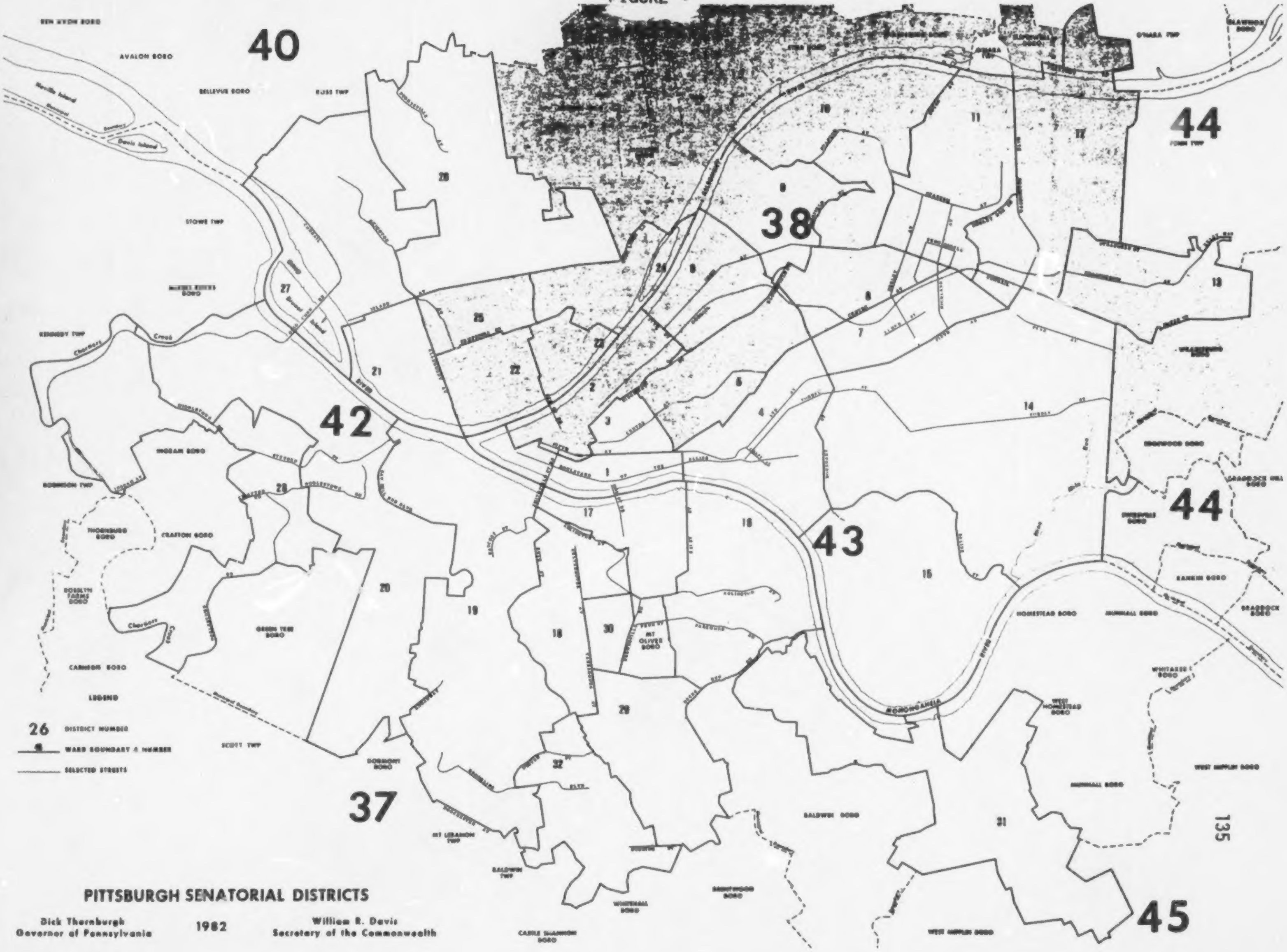
FIGURE 9


PITTSBURGH SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania
1982
William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS
40
38
42
43
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44
37
45
BEN AVON BORO
AVALON BORO
BELLEVUE BORO
ROSS TWP
STOWE TWP
McKEES ROCKS BORO
KENNEDY TWP
ROBINSON TWP
INGRAM BORO
CRAFTON BORO
THORNBURG BORO
ROSSLYN FARMS BORO
CARNEGIE BORO
GREEN TREE BORO
SCOTT TWP
DORMONT BORO
MT LEBANON TWP
BALDWIN TWP
CASTLE SHANNON BORO
WHITEHALL BORO
BRENTWOOD BORO
BALDWIN BORO
MT OLIVER BORO
WEST MIFFLIN BORO
MUNHALL BORO
WEST HOMESTEAD BORO
HOMESTEAD BORO
WHITAKER BORO
RANKIN BORO
BRADDOCK BORO
SWISSVALE BORO
EDGEWOOD BORO
BRADDOCK HILLS BORO
WILKINSBURG BORO
PENN TWP
O'HARA TWP
MONONGAHELA
Chartiers Creek
Davis Island
Neville Island
Brunot Island
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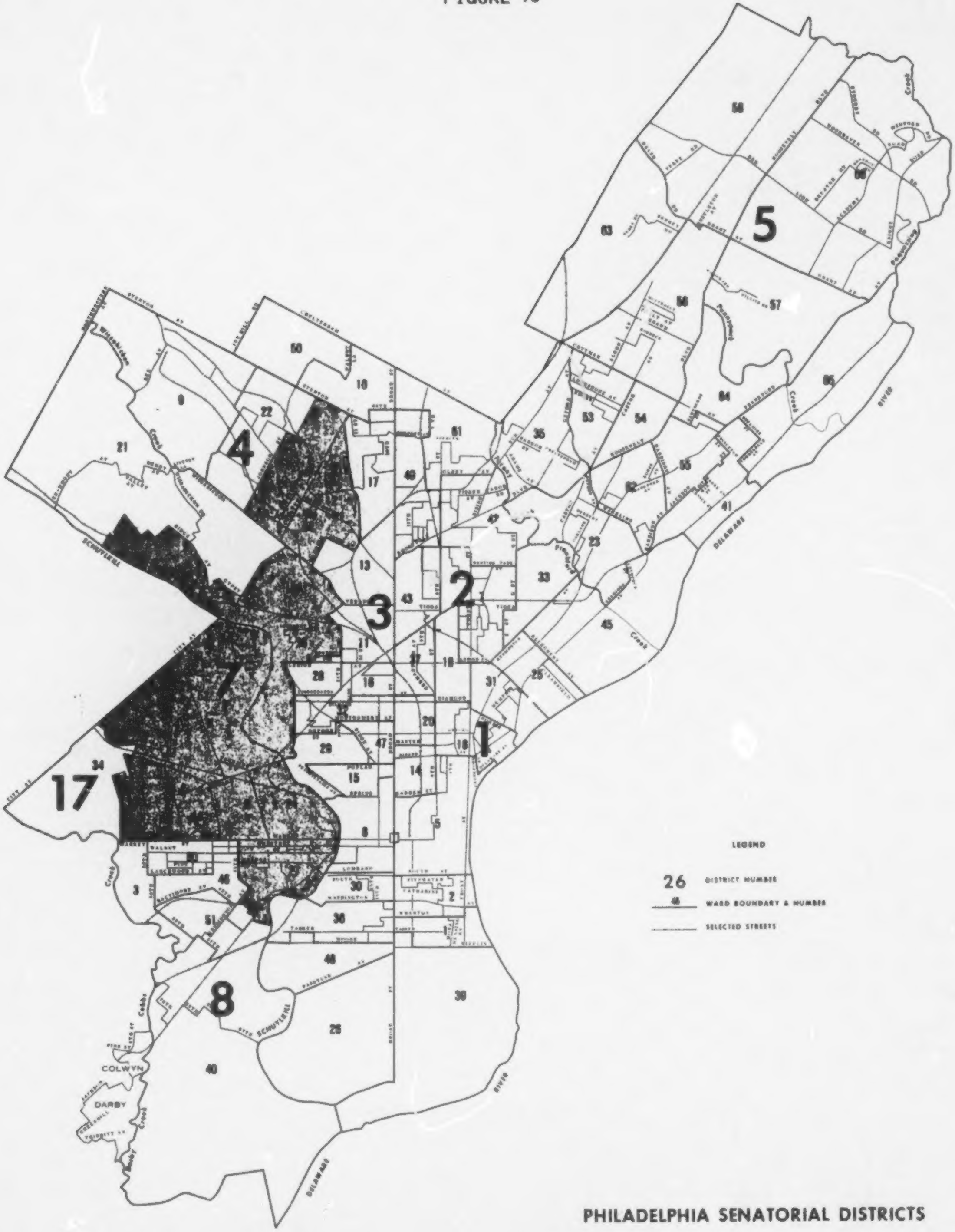
FIGURE 10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SCHUYLKILL
DELAWARE
DELAWARE RIVER
COLWYN
DARBY
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS

PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
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TABLE 119
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Erie (part)	58,395
02	Erie (part)	58,220
03	Erie (part)	58,643
04	Erie (part)	58,207
05	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
06	Crawford (part)	58,500
07	Mercer (part)	57,951
08	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
09	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	58,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,154
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,159
60	Armstrong (part)	58,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,528
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,295
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,537
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,487
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327
117	Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,088
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698
126	Berks (part)	58,121
127	Berks (part)	58,188
128	Berks (part)	58,199
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681
130	Berks (part)	58,193
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955
136	Northampton (part)	58,078
137	Northampton (part)	58,789
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913
140	Bucks (part)	58,904
141	Bucks (part)	58,901
142	Bucks (part)	58,338
143	Bucks (part)	58,196
144	Bucks (part)	59,001
145	Bucks (part)	58,610

TABLE 119
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population	District number	Counties included	1980 population
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237	176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726	177	Philadelphia (part)	58,221
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647	178	Bucks (part)	57,975
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339	179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734	180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812	181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930	182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595	183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496	184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
155	Chester (part)	58,721	185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
156	Chester (part)	58,302	186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204	187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
158	Chester (part)	58,205	188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
159	Delaware (part)	58,563	189	Monroe (part)	58,035
160	Delaware (part)	58,239	190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
161	Delaware (part)	58,198	191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
162	Delaware (part)	58,243	192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
163	Delaware (part)	58,364	193	York (part)	58,989
164	Delaware (part)	58,252	194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
165	Delaware (part)	58,604	195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
166	Delaware (part)	58,400	196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342	197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
168	Delaware (part)	58,244	198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134	199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883			
171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199	200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347	201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257	202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055	203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011
175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236			

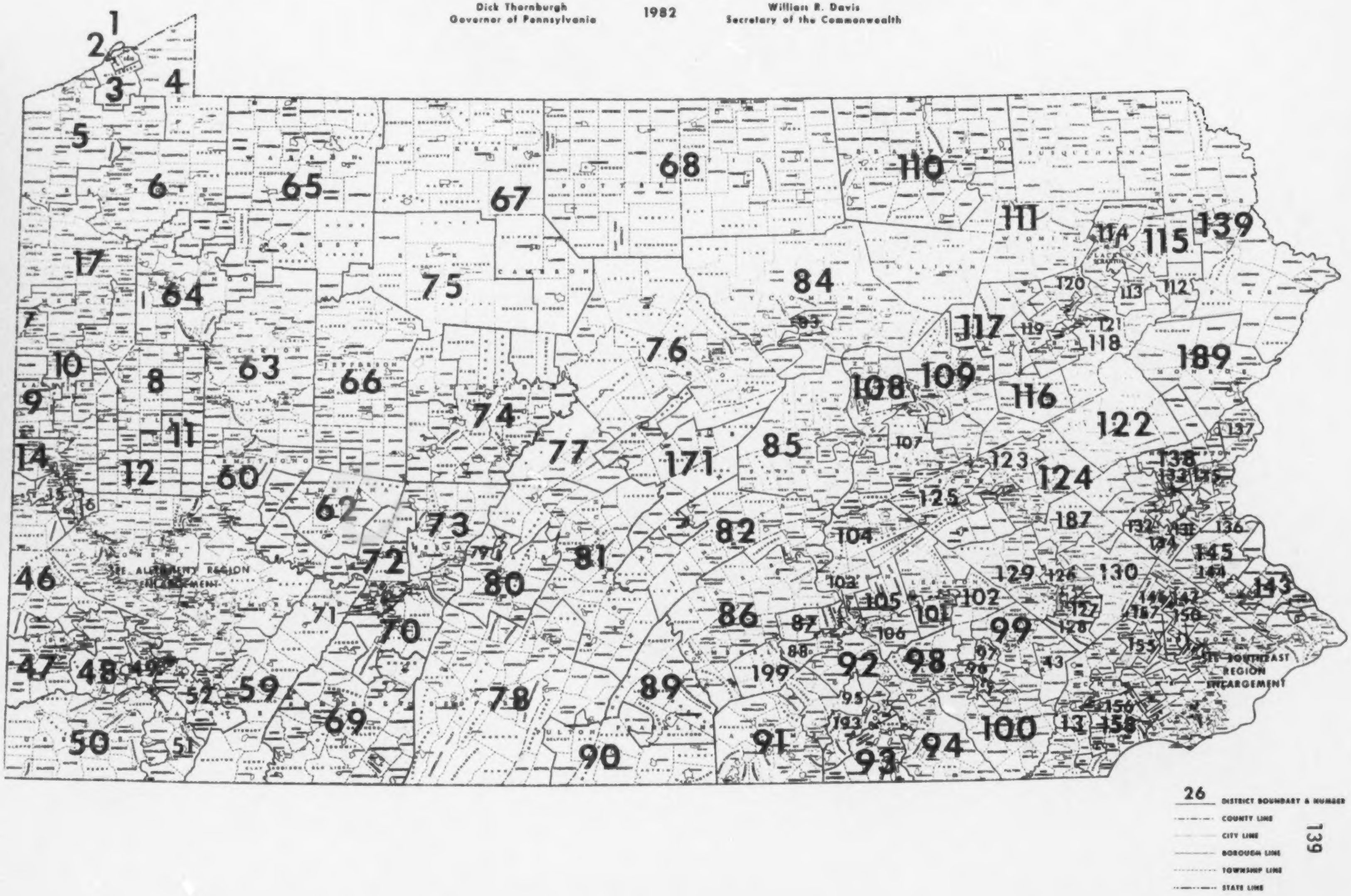
Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth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SEE ALLEGHENY REGION ENLARGEMENT
SEE SOUTHEAST REGION ENLARGEMENT
SUSQUEHANNA
POTTER
CAMERON
JEFFERSON
SULLIVAN
LYCOMING
MONROE
SCRANTON
26 DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE
STATE LINE

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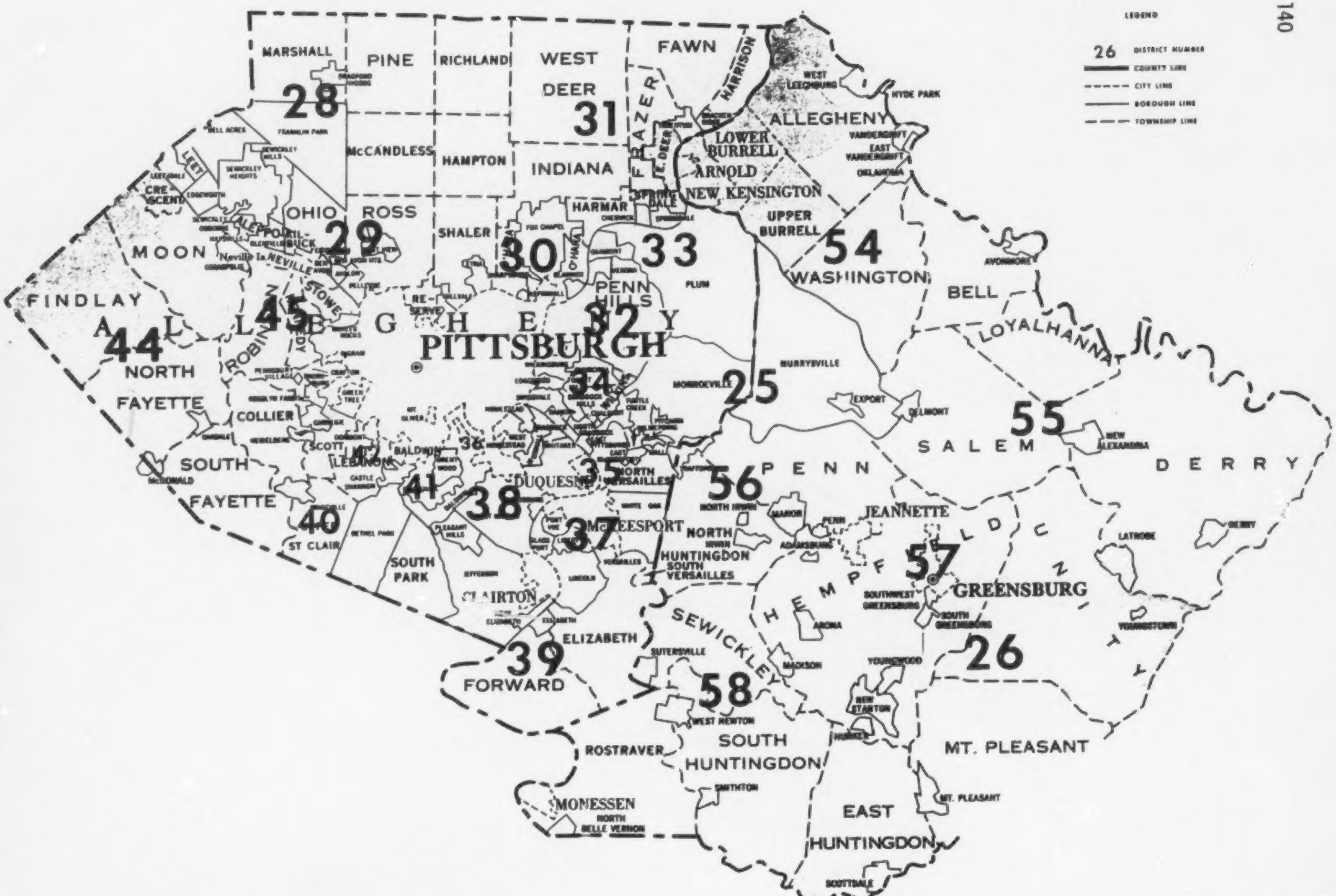
FIGURE 12


LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE
MARSHALL
PINE
RICHLAND
WEST DEER
FAWN
HARRISON
FRAZER
28
31
McCANDLESS
HAMPTON
INDIANA
ALLEGHENY
LOWER BURRELL
ARNOLD
NEW KENSINGTON
UPPER BURRELL
HARMAR
OHIO
ROSS
SHALER
29
30
33
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WASHINGTON
BELL
MOON
FINDLAY
45
STOWE
PENN HILLS
32
PLUM
ALLEGHENY
PITTSBURGH
44
NORTH FAYETTE
COLLIER
34
MONROEVILLE
25
MURRYSVILLE
EXPORT
DELMONT
LOYALHANNA
55
SALEM
DERRY
SOUTH FAYETTE
SCOTT
MT. LEBANON
BALDWIN
36
41
38
DUQUESNE
35
NORTH VERSAILLES
56
PENN
JEANNETTE
40
ST CLAIR
SOUTH PARK
37
McKEESPORT
NORTH HUNTINGDON
SOUTH VERSAILLES
57
HEMPFIELD
GREENSBURG
LATROBE
CLAIRTON
ELIZABETH
SEWICKLEY
26
39
FORWARD
58
ROSTRAVER
SOUTH HUNTINGDON
MT. PLEASANT
MONESSEN
NORTH BELLE VERNON
EAST HUNTINGDON
SCOTTDALE
UNITY

ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

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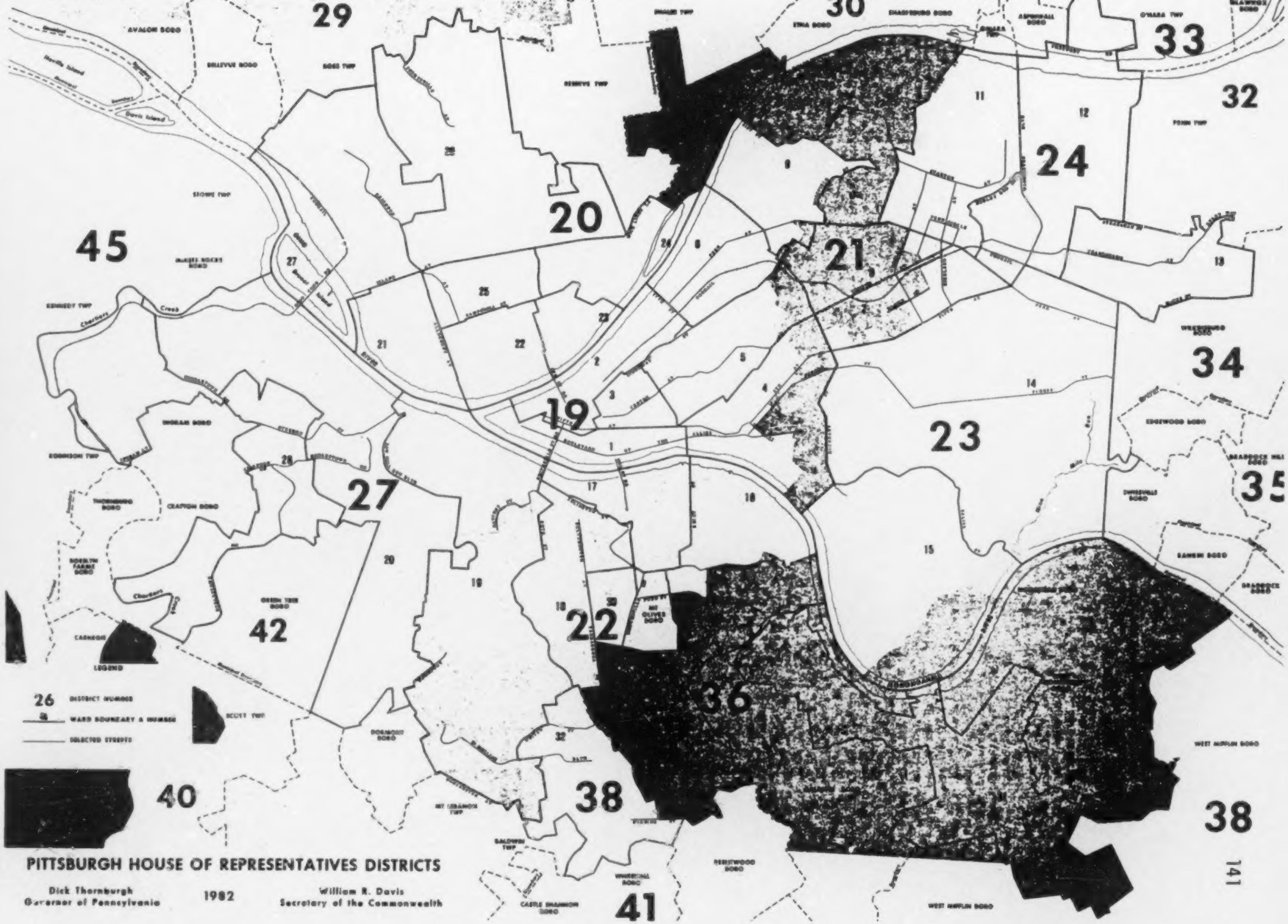
FIGURE 13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BEN AVON BORO
AVALON BORO
BELLEVUE BORO
ROSS TWP
RESERVE TWP
SHALER TWP
ETNA BORO
SHARPSBURG BORO
ASPINWALL BORO
O'HARA TWP
BLAWNOX BORO
PENN TWP
STOWE TWP
McKEES ROCKS BORO
KENNEDY TWP
ROBINSON TWP
INGRAM BORO
CRAFTON BORO
THORNBURG BORO
GREEN TREE BORO
CARNEGIE
SCOTT TWP
DORMONT BORO
MT LEBANON TWP
BALDWIN TWP
CASTLE SHANNON BORO
WHITEHALL BORO
BRENTWOOD BORO
WEST MIFFLIN BORO
MT OLIVER BORO
WILKINSBURG BORO
EDGEWOOD BORO
SWISSVALE BORO
RANKIN BORO
BRADDOCK BORO
Chartiers Creek
OHIO
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS

PITTSBURGH HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

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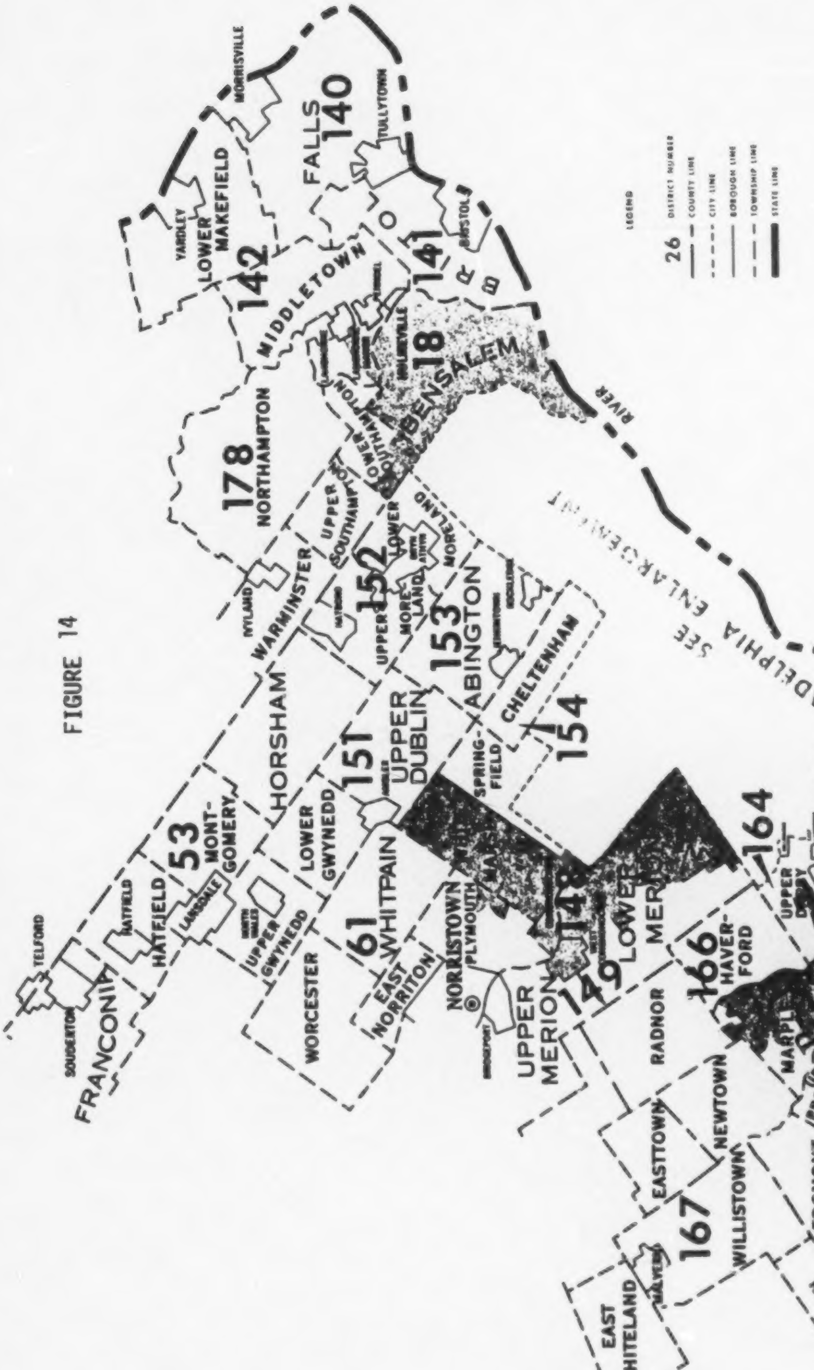
FIGURE 14


LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
COUNTY LINE
CITY LINE
BOROUGH LINE
TOWNSHIP LINE
STATE LINE
PHILADELPHIA
SEE ENLARGEMENT
DELAWARE
RIVER
FRANCONIA
TELFORD
SOUDERTON
HATFIELD
53
MONTGOMERY
LANSDALE
UPPER GWYNEDD
HORSHAM
WARMINSTER
IVYLAND
178
NORTHAMPTON
MIDDLETOWN
142
LOWER MAKEFIELD
YARDLEY
FALLS
140
MORRISVILLE
TULLYTOWN
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BRISTOL
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BENSALEM
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON
152
UPPER MORELAND
LOWER MORELAND
153
ABINGTON
CHELTENHAM
154
151
UPPER DUBLIN
SPRINGFIELD
LOWER GWYNEDD
WHITPAIN
61
WORCESTER
EAST NORRITON
NORRISTOWN
PLYMOUTH
148
149
LOWER MERION
UPPER MERION
166
HAVERFORD
RADNOR
164
UPPER DARBY
163
DARBY
TINICUM
162
161
NETHER PROVIDENCE
MARPLE
UPPER PROVIDENCE
MEDIA
MIDDLETOWN
ASTON
CHESTER
159
UPPER CHESTER
LOWER CHICHESTER
UPPER CHICHESTER
BETHEL
CONCORD
160
BIRMINGHAM
THORNBURY
EDGMONT
168
NEWTOWN
EASTTOWN
167
WILLISTOWN
MALVERN
EAST WHITELAND
WESTTOWN
DELAWARE

SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

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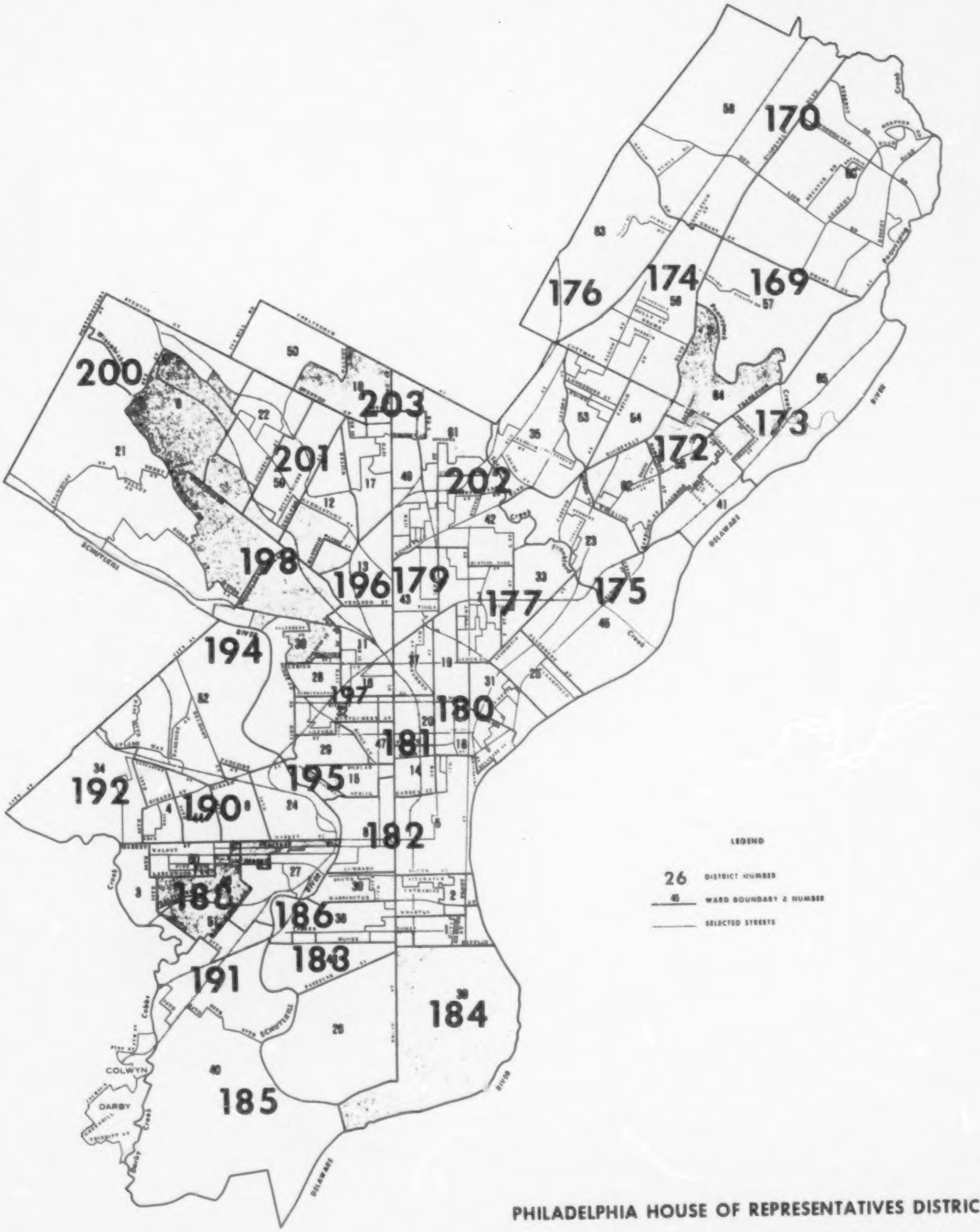
FIGURE 15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COLWYN
DARBY
DELAWARE
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS

PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

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TABLE 120
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Total number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other parties		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	**9,538**	**5,702,557**	**2,357,448**	**1,119,615**	**1,237,833**	**3,035,523**	**1,402,281**	**1,633,242**	**309,586**	**162,695**	**146,891**
Adams	49	26,328	13,784	6,693	7,091	11,030	5,331	5,699	1,514	787	727
Allegheny	1,286	773,727	219,132	99,850	119,282	512,390	234,481	277,909	42,205	22,372	19,833
Armstrong	76	33,703	16,266	7,614	8,652	16,428	7,922	8,506	1,009	570	439
Beaver	155	98,949	28,917	13,479	15,438	66,051	31,359	34,692	3,981	2,242	1,739
Bedford	42	20,489	11,657	5,639	6,018	8,213	4,005	4,208	619	327	292
Berks	193	131,783	47,903	22,897	25,006	76,079	37,150	38,929	7,801	4,098	3,703
Blair	119	56,250	32,553	15,284	17,269	21,275	9,718	11,557	2,422	1,259	1,163
Bradford	61	25,059	16,016	7,600	8,416	7,762	3,697	4,065	1,281	674	607
Bucks	275	235,532	116,555	57,311	59,244	100,470	46,875	53,595	18,507	9,632	8,875
Butler	78	71,744	32,747	15,581	17,166	34,468	16,482	17,986	4,529	2,386	2,143
Cambria	201	84,737	29,308	13,527	15,781	53,144	25,297	27,847	2,285	1,272	1,013
Cameron	10	3,713	1,866	878	988	1,690	811	879	157	93	64
Carbon	46	23,460	10,063	4,975	5,088	12,598	6,077	6,521	799	432	367
Centre	85	54,123	26,427	13,477	12,950	21,468	10,529	10,939	6,228	3,453	2,775
Chester	184	148,956	92,411	44,951	47,460	42,651	19,104	23,547	13,894	6,993	6,901
Clarion	51	18,951	9,145	4,268	4,877	8,818	4,255	4,563	988	512	476
Clearfield	104	34,536	15,638	7,500	8,138	17,542	8,434	9,108	1,356	734	622
Clinton	37	14,851	7,318	3,613	3,705	6,722	3,349	3,373	811	425	386
Columbia	66	29,459	11,990	5,580	6,410	15,833	7,565	8,268	1,636	771	865
Crawford	67	38,956	20,322	9,632	10,690	16,903	8,151	8,752	1,731	955	776
Cumberland	88	82,999	47,632	22,678	24,954	29,552	13,809	15,743	5,815	3,097	2,718
Dauphin	130	104,978	61,486	28,881	32,605	37,005	16,734	20,271	6,487	3,430	3,057
Delaware	394	321,255	218,135	103,115	115,020	83,457	35,790	47,667	19,663	10,196	9,467
Elk	36	16,490	5,677	2,776	2,901	10,218	5,004	5,214	595	312	283
Erie	152	131,576	47,506	22,743	24,763	77,181	36,789	40,392	6,889	3,745	3,144
Fayette	111	67,318	14,539	6,782	7,757	51,280	24,935	26,345	1,499	803	696
Forest	11	2,571	1,408	705	703	1,077	537	540	86	42	44
Franklin	70	44,134	23,513	11,195	12,318	17,605	8,695	8,910	3,016	1,578	1,438
Fulton	13	5,251	2,390	1,194	1,196	2,687	1,336	1,351	174	92	82
Greene	48	17,190	3,640	1,728	1,912	13,166	6,330	6,836	384	210	174
Huntingdon	58	17,461	10,240	4,886	5,354	6,634	3,249	3,385	587	319	268
Indiana	83	40,156	19,326	8,958	10,368	18,071	8,450	9,621	2,759	1,397	1,362
Jefferson	72	20,475	10,759	4,997	5,762	8,967	4,276	4,691	749	378	371
Juniata	20	8,769	4,656	2,258	2,398	3,847	1,909	1,938	266	146	120
Lackawanna	241	124,328	38,472	17,697	20,775	82,863	38,568	44,295	2,993	1,628	1,365
Lancaster	190	142,504	91,953	45,290	46,663	37,967	17,626	20,341	12,584	6,419	6,165
Lawrence	105	50,989	20,819	9,571	11,248	28,079	13,257	14,822	2,091	1,138	953
Lebanon	55	42,314	26,982	13,248	13,734	12,880	6,351	6,529	2,452	1,306	1,146
Lehigh	146	117,245	49,555	24,109	25,446	58,996	28,122	30,874	8,694	4,670	4,024
Luzerne	316	166,628	62,364	29,191	33,173	100,704	47,308	53,396	3,560	1,853	1,707
Lycoming	86	47,993	25,131	11,919	13,212	20,869	9,840	11,029	1,993	1,115	878
McKean	43	19,340	12,166	5,653	6,513	6,439	3,054	3,385	735	388	347
Mercer	112	56,670	24,858	11,643	13,215	29,446	14,006	15,440	2,366	1,295	1,071
Mifflin	30	16,778	8,708	4,180	4,528	7,516	3,549	3,967	554	264	290
Monroe	35	28,693	12,558	5,980	6,578	13,753	6,595	7,158	2,382	1,217	1,165
Montgomery	359	319,953	197,310	94,685	102,625	96,981	42,784	54,197	25,662	13,346	12,316
Montour	15	7,435	3,660	1,710	1,950	3,357	1,562	1,795	418	193	225
Northampton	131	93,490	30,285	14,596	15,689	57,210	27,423	29,787	5,995	3,256	2,739
Northumberland	94	43,826	22,272	10,491	11,781	20,243	9,436	10,807	1,311	696	615
Perry	33	15,654	9,850	4,871	4,979	5,130	2,444	2,686	674	339	335
Philadelphia	1,792	935,096	198,031	92,702	105,329	695,228	306,500	388,728	41,837	21,453	20,384
Pike	14	10,011	5,375	2,574	2,801	3,763	1,812	1,951	873	449	424
Potter	34	8,083	4,675	2,198	2,477	3,183	1,569	1,614	225	116	109
Schuylkill	177	75,832	43,490	20,564	22,926	30,238	14,162	16,076	2,104	1,118	986
Snyder	27	12,918	9,135	4,467	4,668	3,292	1,651	1,641	491	271	220
Somerset	68	36,262	18,995	9,005	9,990	16,201	7,810	8,391	1,066	558	508
Sullivan	15	3,479	1,872	891	981	1,488	742	746	119	70	49
Susquehanna	43	17,956	10,872	5,235	5,637	6,316	3,054	3,262	768	421	347
Tioga	46	17,112	11,473	5,398	6,075	4,966	2,357	2,609	673	351	322
Union	25	12,562	8,156	3,960	4,196	3,539	1,674	1,865	867	447	420
Venango	74	25,694	14,972	7,001	7,971	9,373	4,480	4,893	1,349	761	588
Warren	43	19,975	10,841	5,161	5,680	7,768	3,711	4,057	1,366	715	651
Washington	205	102,652	27,371	12,744	14,627	71,791	33,925	37,866	3,490	1,930	1,560
Wayne	37	15,101	9,794	4,695	5,099	4,642	2,271	2,371	665	333	332
Westmoreland	303	173,002	48,492	22,418	26,074	116,756	56,261	60,495	7,754	4,171	3,583
Wyoming	30	11,050	7,132	3,384	3,748	3,474	1,640	1,834	444	234	210
York	143	126,003	58,904	29,139	29,765	58,790	28,302	30,488	8,309	4,442	3,867

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 121
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1980

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties[1]	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	352,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	3.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,195	1,889,848	2,171,035	15,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,425	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,257,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

[1] Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRauche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 122
MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1902 TO 1982

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All Other[1]	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other
1982	Thornburgh*	Ertel	3,683,985	1,872,784	1,772,353	38,848	100.0	50.8	48.1	1.0
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,065	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,182	100.0	41.7	55.2	3.1
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSpanan	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 104, pp. 802-803.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 104, 1978-1979 pp. 802-803; Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 123
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Ertel & Lloyd	Socialist Workers Zola & Wilson	Consumer Frissell & Faulkner	Libertarian Fuerle & Walter
Total	**1,872,784**	**1,772,353**	**15,495**	**13,101**	**10,252**
Adams	11,346	7,217	28	45	40
Allegheny	250,836	244,391	3,736	2,740	1,885
Armstrong	11,010	12,563	36	61	68
Beaver	28,473	45,408	104	335	157
Bedford	8,034	6,200	10	14	29
Berks	46,830	36,930	301	233	391
Blair	23,180	17,033	31	86	85
Bradford	10,029	5,489	8	26	29
Bucks	93,023	57,019	385	327	449
Butler	24,489	21,029	233	223	158
Cambria	27,539	33,992	51	96	102
Cameron	1,353	1,239	2	2	4
Carbon	7,107	9,816	85	27	31
Centre	19,117	12,610	52	320	104
Chester	61,616	28,111	95	243	297
Clarion	6,515	6,119	13	37	40
Clearfield	10,983	12,517	71	49	41
Clinton	4,227	5,629	53	23	13
Columbia	9,108	10,164	9	15	14
Crawford	14,654	11,511	146	66	57
Cumberland	32,743	21,931	144	105	98
Dauphin	32,796	37,538	586	96	117
Delaware	127,584	67,874	765	1,009	472
Elk	5,564	5,917	16	27	22
Erie	45,830	41,439	649	364	298
Fayette	15,791	27,739	270	92	112
Forest	1,050	810	4	3	3
Franklin	16,552	11,496	25	45	45
Fulton	1,794	1,753	2	9	6
Greene	4,557	7,463	12	22	16
Huntingdon	7,287	4,659	8	24	20
Indiana	14,191	12,761	36	72	64
Jefferson	7,435	6,037	14	31	31
Juniata	3,221	3,172	4	5	11
Lackawanna	31,529	42,270	380	235	89
Lancaster	63,637	25,939	251	175	202
Lawrence	15,345	20,967	85	131	79
Lebanon	16,107	12,442	133	55	81
Lehigh	42,137	31,413	277	161	285
Luzerne	47,021	63,327	253	151	145
Lycoming	15,578	18,009	69	85	52
McKean	7,352	4,335	35	24	25
Mercer	18,217	20,043	334	129	144
Mifflin	6,391	4,948	80	24	51
Monroe	9,947	7,905	101	30	56
Montgomery	134,685	63,644	448	533	576
Montour	2,537	2,496	3	4	5
Northampton	31,252	29,038	269	170	246
Northumberland	11,562	19,890	200	39	60
Perry	5,942	4,978	20	30	19
Philadelphia	196,998	347,129	3,226	3,173	1,660
Pike	3,325	2,385	30	11	36
Potter	2,929	1,890	3	5	27
Schuylkill	22,527	32,706	58	97	124
Snyder	5,675	3,483	4	8	12
Somerset	13,195	13,052	28	36	53
Sullivan	1,332	1,187	1	3	1
Susquehanna	6,999	4,313	35	24	36
Tioga	6,998	4,233	16	35	48
Union	4,791	3,564	7	17	16
Venango	10,399	7,659	17	35	26
Warren	7,049	4,716	63	29	24
Washington	29,322	39,398	121	205	125
Wayne	6,396	3,264	46	14	18
Westmoreland	56,645	61,450	676	387	353
Wyoming	4,737	2,851	5	16	14
York	48,364	31,853	237	158	255

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 124
VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SENATORIAL DISTRICT: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
02	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Francis J. Lynch (D)	48,318	Samuel C. Stretton (R)	21,545
04	(Part of) Philadelphia	M. Joseph Rocks (D)	45,031	Philip Price, Jr. (R) C. Delores Tucker (C)	28,845 13,009
06	(Part of) Bucks	*Craig Lewis (D)	46,437	Robert N. Lattomus (R)	23,667
08	(Part of) Philadelphia	Hardy Williams (D)	56,000	Thomas M. Porter (R) Cynthia Ralls (C) Teresa A. Banik (L)	13,329 882 598
10	(Part of) Bucks	*Edward L. Howard (R)	52,350	Stephen W. Wojciechowski (L)	1,527
12	(Part of) Montgomery	*Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)	58,044	Saul Flieder (D)	24,689
14	(Part of) Luzerne	Raphael Musto (D)	50,402	Michael S. Passanite (R)	25,843
15[2]	Dauphin - (part of) Northumberland (Special Election)	John J. Shumaker (R)	20,964	Joseph O'Connor (D) Karen Shatto (C)	18,235 689
16	(Part of) Lehigh	Guy M. Kratzer (R)	31,937	James P. Ritter (D) Tom Ritter (L)	31,756 1,192
18	(Part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Jeanette F. Reibman (D)	34,713	La Wanda Givler(R)	27,641
20	(Part of) Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	*Frank J. O'Connell (R)	45,420	William J. Connolly (D)	24,594
22	Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe	*Robert J. Mellow (D)	72,230	(No opponent)	
24	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Edwin G. Holl (R)	37,280	John E. Scheetz (D) Max R. Yaffe (L)	17,678 426
26	(Part of) Delaware	*F. Joseph Loeper, Jr. (R)	52,101	Charles F. Sanders (D)	32,444
28	(Part of) York	*Ralph W. Hess (R)	39,147	Richard Oare (D)	19,651
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	*Robert C. Jubelirer (R)	35,617	David L. Jannetta (D)	34,678
32	Fayette - (part of) Somerset	*J. William Lincoln (D)	43,922	Harry Young Cochran (R)	23,167
34	Cameron - Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Juniata - Mifflin	*J. Doyle Corman (R)	41,133	Mel Hodes (D)	23,447
36	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster	Noah W. Wenger (R)	34,575	Norman O. Aamodt (D)	18,378
38	(Part of) Allegheny	*Leonard J. Bodack (D)	72,494	(No opponent)	
40	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Armstrong - (part of) Westmoreland	*Edward M. Early (D)	52,949	Joanne Mudry (R)	25,510
42	(Part of) Allegheny	*Eugene F. Scanlon (D)	51,091	Catherine Masur (R)	19,614
44	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Frank A. Pecora (R)	41,416	Paul D. Zavarella (D) Thomas V. Pierce, Jr. (L)	39,707 987
46	(Part of) Beaver - Greene - (part of) Washington	*J. Barry Stout (D)	55,665	George H. Stewart (R)	16,574
48	(Part of) Berks - Lebanon - (part of) Lehigh	David J. Brightbill (R)	33,303	John H. Anspach (D)	28,724
50	Crawford - Mercer - (part of) Venango	*Roy W. Wilt (R)	36,889	Richard J. Ruhlman (D)	31,329

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; L - Libertarian.
[2] Special election on March 22, 1983 due to the resignation of George W. Gekas.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 125
VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-THREE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

		Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
District number	Counties included	Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
01	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Thomas M. Foglietta (D)	103,626	Michael Marino (R) Lisa Brannan (C) Ralph Mullinger (L)	38,155 1,063 572
02	(Part of) Philadelphia	*William K. Gray, III (D)	120,744	T. Milton Street (Milton Street) William C. Saunders (L)	35,205 2,726
03	(Part of) Philadelphia	Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D)	97,161	Charles F. Dougherty (R) Carolyn Berger (C) Mike Finley (Socialist Workers) Bruce Bishkin (L)	94,497 980 881 435
04	(Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Beaver - Butler - Indiana - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Westmoreland	Joseph P. Kolter (D)	100,481	Eugene V. Atkinson (R) Sam Blancato (C)	64,539 2,082
05	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware - (part of) Montgomery	*Richard T. Schulze (R)	90,648	Bob Burger (D)	44,170
06	Berks - (part of) Carbon - (part of) Lancaster - Schuylkill	*Gus Yatron (D)	108,230	Harry B. Martin (R)	42,155
07	(Part of) Delaware - (part of) Philadelphia	*Bob Edgar (D)	105,775	Steve Joachim (R)	85,023
08	Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	Peter H. Kostmayer (D)	83,242	James K. Coyne (R) Albert H. Reef (Reef for Congress) Hans G. Schroeder (L)	80,928 882 483
09	Bedford - Blair - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Cumberland - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	*Bud Shuster (R)	92,322	Eugene J. Duncan (D)	49,583
10	Bradford - (part of) Clinton - Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	*Joseph M. McDade (R)	103,617	Robert J. Rafalko (D)	49,868
11	(Part of) Carbon - Columbia - Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Montour - (part of) Northumberland - Sullivan	Frank Harrison (D)	90,371	Jim Nelligan (R)	78,485
12	(Part of) Armstrong-(part of) Cambria - Somerset - (part of) Westmoreland	*John P. Murtha (D)	96,369	William N. Tuscano Joseph E. Krill (Krill for Congress)	54,212 7,059
13	(Part of) Montgomery - (part of) Philadelphia	*Lawrence Coughlin (R)	109,198	Martin J. Cunningham, Jr. (D) Nicholas Kydonieus (L)	59,709 917
14	(Part of) Allegheny	*William J. Coyne (D)	120,980	John Robert Clark (R) Richard Edward Caligiuri (L) William R. Kalman (Socialist Workers)	32,780 5,437 2,380
15	Lehigh - (part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Don Ritter (R)	79,455	Richard J. Orloski (D)	58,002
16	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster - Lebanon	*Robert S. Walker (R)	93,034	Jean D. Mowery (D)	37,364
17	Dauphin -Lycoming - (part of) Northumberland - Perry - Snyder - Union	George W. Gekas (R)	84,291	Larry J. Hochendoner (D)	61,974
18	(Part of) Allegheny	*Doug Walgren (D)	101,807	Ted Jacob (R) William A. Lewis, Jr. (L)	84,428 1,448
19	Adams - (part of) Cumberland - York	*Bill Goodling (R)	101,163	Larry Becker (D)	41,787
20	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph M. Gaydos (D)	127,281	Terry T. Ray (R) David L. Travis (L)	38,212 1,935
21	Crawford - Erie - (part of) Lawrence - Mercer	Thomas J. Ridge (R)	80,180	Anthony Buzz Andrezeski (D)	79,[illegible]51
22	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Beaver - Fayette - Greene - Washington	*Austin J. Murphy (D)	123,716	Frank J. Paterra (R) Deann Rathbun (Socialist Workers)	32,7[illegible] 1,323
23	(Part of) Armstrong - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Clinton - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	*Bill Clinger (R)	92,424	Joseph J. Calla, Jr. (D)	49,297

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 126
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

District number	Counties included	Winning candidates: Name and party[1]	Winning candidates: Votes received	Losing candidates: Name and party[1]	Losing candidates: Votes received
01	- (Part of) Erie	*Bernard Joseph Dombrowski (D)	14,425	Timothy E. Gostomski (R)	3,225
02	- (Part of) Erie	*Italo S. Cappabianca (D)	13,244	Gregory J. Rubino (R)	5,337
03	- (Part of) Erie	*Karl Boyes (R)	19,953	(No opponent)	
04	- (Part of) Erie	*Harry E. Bowser (R)	10,513	Michael J. DiRaimo (D)	6,141
05	- (Part of) Crawford - (part of) Erie	*Jim Merry (R)	10,628	Larry E. Manns (D)	5,766
06	- (Part of) Crawford	*Tom Swift (R)	15,472	(No opponent)	
07	- (Part of) Mercer	*Michael C. Gruitza (D)	14,174	Robert Martin Murrell	4,155
08	- (Part of) Butler - (part of) Mercer	*Howard L. Fargo (R)	9,725	Bob Dispirito (D)	8,153
09	- (Part of) Lawrence	*Thomas J. Fee (D)	15,556	Lawrence D. Giuliano (R)	4,793
10	- (Part of) Beaver - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Mercer	*Ralph D. Pratt (D)	12,820	Henry Karki (R)	6,996
11	- (Part of) Butler	*Joseph A. Steighner (D)	12,624	Kurt S. Rishor (R)	6,311
12	- (Part of) Butler - (part of) Lawrence	*James M. Burd (R)	9,157	R. Paul Wingard (D)	8,003
13	- (Part of) Chester	Art Hershey (R)	8,132	James B. Norton (D)	6,067
14	- (Part of) Beaver	Barry Alderette (D)	11,799	Paul H. Spickerman (R)	8,037
15	- (Part of) Beaver	*Nick Colafella (D)	15,579	(No opponent)	
16	- (Part of) Beaver	*Charles P. Laughlin (D)	20,524	(No opponent)	
17	- (Part of) Crawford - (part of) Mercer	Robert D. Robbins (R)	9,941	Bertram E. Stuck (D)	6,424
18	- (Part of) Bucks	*Edward F. Burns (R)	9,790	Gregory C. McCarthy (D)	6,282
19	- (Part of) Allegheny	*K. Leroy Irvis (D)	12,816	(No opponent)	
20	- (Part of) Allegheny	Thomas J. Murphy (D)	14,892	Thomas J. Lyons (R)	3,412
				Charles Stutler (L)	130
21	- (Part of) Allegheny	Frank J. Pistella (D)	11,950	Peggy Donaldson (R)	5,839
22	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Steve Seventy (D)	14,705	(No opponent)	
23	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ivan Itkin (D)	16,324	Mafalda D. Jones (R)	4,019
24	- (Part of) Allegheny	Joseph Preston, Jr. (D)	15,466	Randall Taylor (R)	2,046
				Isaac J. Saxon (C)	348
25	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	Joseph Markosek (D)	10,732	Dorothy M. Pack (R)	8,621
26	- (Part of) Westmoreland	Eugene G. Saloom (D)	9,633	Carol Pollock (R)	7,037
27	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas Petrone (D)	12,795	Vincent A. Surra (R)	4,785
28	- (Part of) Allegheny	*George Pott (R)	11,983	Jack W. Wise (D)	8,174
29	- (Part of) Allegheny	David J. Mayernik (D)	12,332	Lori Heiser (R)	9,925
30	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Richard J. Cessar (R)	14,495	John Hrabar (D)	8,050
31	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Brian D. Clark (D)	12,715	Kurt W. Sporrer (R)	5,617
32	- (Part of) Allegheny	Anthony M. Deluca (D)	10,257	Albert Rasco (R)	10,162
33	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Roger F. Duffy (D)	10,273	Herman W. Bauer, Jr.(R)	8,384
34	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ronald R. Cowell (D)	14,624	Charles Gowrick (R)	5,791
35	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Tom Michlovic (D)	14,231	George H. Carothers (R)	5,193
36	- (Part of) Allegheny	Mike Dawida (D)	16,582	(No opponent)	
37	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Emil Mrkonic (D)	13,771	Donna D.Hardy (R)	5,746
38	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Richard D. Olasz (D)	13,836	G. Howard Foster (R)	6,760
39	- (Part of) Allegheny	*George Miscevich (D)	12,518	Edward Thompson (R)	5,606
40	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Frank J. Marmion, Jr. (R)	10,662	Ruth S. Hertzberg (D)	9,117
41	- (Part of) Allegheny	Ray Book (R)	11,180	Nello N. Fiore (D)	10,635
				Linda A. Doppleb (L)	278
42	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Terry McVerry (R)	16,549	Rickie A. Fife (D)	6,795
43	- (Part of) Lancaster	Jere W. Schuler (R)	10,586	Jerome C. Kaye (D)	3,109
44	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ron Gamble (D)	11,967	Pat Deblasio (R)	4,894
45	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Fred A. Trello (D)	15,283	Don Pysh (R)	5,575
46	- (Part of) Beaver - (part of) Washington	*Victor J. Lescovitz (D)	12,832	Shirley A. Caldwell (R)	5,428
47	- (Part of) Washington	*Roger Raymond Fischer (R)	10,391	Jack Manning (D)	5,320
48	- (Part of) Washington	*David W. Sweet (D)	14,028	Robert A. Beck, II (R)	5,378
49	- (Part of) Fayette - (part of) Washington	Peter J. Daley (D)	15,882	Eric Bugaile (R)	4,892
50	- (Part of) Fayette - Greene - (part of) Washington	*Bill DeWeese (D)	14,161	H. Leonard Frye (R)	3,292
51	- (Part of) Fayette	*Fred Taylor (D)	11,683	William H. Everly (R)	3,925
52	- (Part of) Fayette	Richard A. Kasunic (D)	12,693	(No opponent)	
53	- (Part of) Montgomery	Robert W. Godshall (R)	10,566	Charles James Morris (D)	4,298
				Michael Moser (L)	196
54	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Terry E. VanHorne (D)	14,561	(No opponent)	
55	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph A. Petrarca (D)	12,002	Charles D. Traeger (R)	3,972
56	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Allen Kukovich (D)	10,669	James F. Solomon (R)	7,715
57	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Amos K. Hutchinson (D)	11,726	(No opponent)	
58	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*James J. Manderino (D)	14,087	Fred Polovina (R)	4,893
59	- (Part of) Fayette - (part of) Westmoreland	*Jess Stairs (R)	14,572	(No opponent)	
60	- (Part of) Armstrong	*Henry Livengood (D)	13,455	Ford W. Shankle, III (R)	4,955
61	- (Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)	10,237	Samuel Vallone (D)	6,680
62	- (Part of) Indiana	*Paul Wass (R)	9,546	Jay Rubin (D)	8,074
63	- (Part of) Armstrong - Clarion	*David R. Wright (D)	12,221	Wayne E. McNaughton (R)	4,786
64	- (Part of) Venango	*Joseph Levi (R)	11,226	Craig D. Westover (D)	5,259
65	- Forest - (part of) Venango - Warren	*John E. Peterson (R)	10,817	Thomas Kasunic (D)	4,435
66	- (Part of) Indiana - Jefferson	*L. Eugene Smith (R)	14,995	(No opponent)	
67	- Cameron - (part of) Clearfield - McKean	*William D. Mackowski (R)	10,515	(No opponent)	
68	- Potter - Tioga	*Warren H. Spencer (R)	14,976	Roger Mitchell (L)	1,016
69	- (Part of) Somerset	*William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	12,853	Jerry L. Spangler (R)	5,728
70	- (Part of) Cambria - (part of) Somerset	*William Telek (R)	10,276	Paul E. Danel (D)	9,456

TABLE 126
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
		Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
71	(Part of) Cambria	*John N. Wozniak (D)	11,525	Ed Stetz, Jr. (R)	9,140
72	(Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Indiana	*William J. Stewart (D)	12,102	Michael Holub (R)	5,459
73	(Part of) Cambria	*Edward J. Haluska (D)	12,178	Paul W. Wheeler (R)	4,781
				John R. Ruggiero (I)	1,357
74	(Part of) Clearfield	*Camille George (D)	16,283	(No opponent)	
75	(Part of) Clearfield - Elk	*Bill Wachob (D)	11,622	Dick Dornisch (R)	5,336
76	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Lycoming	*Russell P. Letterman (D)	8,379	Mike Hoy (R)	6,890
77	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Clearfield	Lynn B. Herman (R)	7,400	Sylvia Stein (D)	6,316
				Daniel G. Callahan (C)	531
78	Bedford - (part of) Fulton - (part of) Huntingdon	*Clarence E. Dietz (R)	10,430	Delmar A. Mellott (D)	7,444
79	(Part of) Blair	*Richard A. Geist (R)	12,241	Gene L. Schweitzer (D)	5,956
80	(Part of) Blair	*Edwin G. Johnson (R)	16,096	(No opponent)	
81	(Part of) Blair - (part of) Huntingdon	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)	15,687	(No opponent)	
82	Juniata - (part of) Mifflin - (part of) Perry	*Walter F. DeVerter (R)	10,270	John R. Goss, III (D)	6,833
83	(Part of) Lycoming	*Anthony J. Cimini (R)	10,934	Bruce E. Waugh, Jr. (D)	5,066
84	(Part of) Lycoming	*Joseph V. Grieco (R)	12,942	(No opponent)	
85	(Part of) Snyder - Union	*John Showers (D)	10,822	Donald J. Ely (R)	4,709
86	(Part of) Cumberland - (part of) Perry	*Fred C. Noye (R)	14,092	(No opponent)	
87	(Part of) Cumberland	*Hal Mowery (R)	11,983	Fred J. Lauver (D)	7,221
88	(Part of) Cumberland	*John Kennedy (R)	11,346	Mary Weller (D)	8,157
				David J. Leach (C)	251
89	(Part of) Franklin	Jeffrey W. Coy (D)	8,262	R. Harry Bittle (R)	8,235
90	(Part of) Franklin - (part of) Fulton	*Terry Punt (R)	9,163	Donald R. Richards (D)	3,860
91	(Part of) Adams	*Kenneth J. Cole (D)	9,301	Thomas L. Collins (R)	6,969
92	(Part of) York	*Bruce Smith (R)	9,543	M. Sue Daugherty (D)	5,673
93	(Part of) York	*A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)	9,868	Robert S. McAdams (D)	5,382
94	(Part of) York	Gregory M. Snyder (R)	9,164	Carroll I. Anderson (D)	6,815
95	(Part of) York	*Stanford I. Lehr (R)	7,511	Elizabeth Lee Brooks (D)	5,213
96	(Part of) Lancaster	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr. (R)	6,978	Bill Schulz (D)	5,659
97	(Part of) Lancaster	*June N. Honaman (R)	14,103	Harry Muscarelli (D)	4,919
98	(Part of) Lancaster	*Kenneth E. Brandt (R)	9,786	Harry S. McMichael, III (D)	4,571
99	(Part of) Lancaster	Terry R. Scheetz (R)	9,032	Paul R. Schweitzer (D)	3,072
100	(Part of) Lancaster	*Gibson E. Armstrong (R)	10,542	R. William Meyer (D)	3,183
101	(Part of) Lebanon	*George W. Jackson (R)	10,667	(No opponent)	
102	(Part of) Lancaster - (part of) Lebanon	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann (R)	9,667	(No opponent)	
103	(Part of) Dauphin	*Pete Wambach, Jr (D)	9,355	Albert G. Branch (R)	5,062
104	(Part of) Dauphin	*Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)	12,250	David F. DeWees (D)	5,952
105	(Part of) Dauphin	*Joseph C. Manmiller (R)	11,541	Lori K. Serratelli (D)	7,756
106	(Part of) Dauphin	*Rudy Dininni (R)	9,462	Joe O'Connor (D)	7,301
107	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)	16,029	John H. Bausch, Jr. (R)	5,315
108	(Part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland - (part of) Snyder	*Merle H. Phillips (R)	14,438	(No opponent)	
109	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour	*Ted Stuban (D)	12,197	Murray F. Holdren (R)	5,802
110	(Part of) Bradford	*Roger A. Madigan (R)	11,776	(No opponent)	
111	(Part of) Bradford - Sullivan - (part of) Susquehanna - Wyoming	*Carmel Sirianni (R)	12,915	Edward Manherz (D)	5,288
112	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Fred Belardi (R)	11,009	Joseph J. McIntyre (D)	6,969
113	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Gaynor Cawley (D)	13,098	Jim Williams (R)	4,890
114	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Frank A. Serafini (R)	12,188	John Wallinger (D)	6,275
115	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Joseph G. Wargo (D)	11,351	Jerry Birmelin (R)	8,548
116	(Part of) Luzerne	*Correale F. Stevens (R)	10,725	Ron Gatski (D)	6,449
117	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Luzerne	*George C. Hasay (R)	12,047	Ralph J. Evans (D)	5,701
118	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Luzerne	*Thomas M. Tigue (D)	15,120	Stephen A. Timinsky (R)	4,274
119	(Part of) Luzerne	Stanley J. Jarolin (D)	12,522	Theodore R. Warkomski (R)	8,087
120	(Part of) Luzerne	*Franklin Coslett(R)	12,044	Stanley L. Williams (D)	7,793
121	(Part of) Luzerne	*Kevin Blaum (D)	14,366	Timothy D. Nulton (R)	3,963
122	Carbon - (part of) Monroe	Keith R. McCall (D)	11,477	Bud Angst (R)	6,675
123	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Schuylkill	*Edward J. Lucyk (D)	15,188	Stanley D. Petchulis (R)	7,560
124	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Schuylkill	*William K. Klingaman, Sr. (R)	16,467	(No opponent)	
125	(Part of) Northumberland - (part of) Schuylkill	William E. Baldwin (D)	10,045	Bob Allen (R)	8,895
				Steven C. Boyer (Non-partisan)	470
126	(Part of) Berks	Paul J. Angstadt (R)	8,961	Edmund A. Gardecki (D)	8,904
127	(Part of) Berks	*Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)	10,334	George A. Baxter, Jr. (R)	3,108
128	(Part of) Berks	*James J. Gallen (R)	12,157	Henry L. Griffith (D)	5,812
				Stanley W. Raugh (L)	161
129	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lebanon	*John S. Davies (R)	10,915	John D. Rausch (D)	5,156
130	(Part of) Berks	*Lester K. Fryer (D)	7,759	Danny L. Clark	5,172

TABLE 126
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
		Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
131	(Part of) Lehigh	Roy C. Afflerbach (D)	9,354	Mare Shaffer (R)	5,814
132	(Part of) Lehigh	*Kurt D. Zwikl (D)	9,481	Robert F. Pietrobon (R)	5,615
133	(Part of) Lehigh	Paul McHale (D)	9,123	Thomas J. Turczyn (R)	6,520
134	(Part of) Lehigh	*Don Snyder (R)	11,828	Evan H. Burian (D)	4,756
135	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Northampton	*William C. Rybak (D)	8,986	Alan Fowler (R)	6,896
136	(Part of) Northampton	Robert Freeman (D)	8,484	Edmund J. Sieminski (R)	6,744
137	(Part of) Northampton	*Leonard Q. Gruppa (R)	10,302	Joanne S. Messenlehner (D)	7,002
138	(Part of) Monroe - (part of) Northampton	*Russell Kowalyshyn (D)	12,753	(No opponent)	
139	Pike - (part of) Susquehanna - (part of) Wayne	*William W. Foster (R)	16,420	(No opponent)	
140	(Part of) Bucks	*John F. Cordisco (D)	12,028	Thomas E. League (R)	4,715
				Paul S. Bunting (L)	125
141	(Part of) Bucks	*James J.A. Gallagher (D)	10,717	Mark T. Bailey (R)	6,184
142	(Part of) Bucks	*James L. Wright, Jr. (R)	14,042	George McConnell (D)	6,790
143	(Part of) Bucks	*Jim Greenwood (R)	15,615	James H. Farley (D)	4,798
144	(Part of) Bucks	*Benjamin H. Wilson (R)	11,614	Andrew J. Kaelin (D)	5,249
145	(Part of) Bucks	*Paul I. Clymer (R)	10,784	Mary Anne Hager (D)	5,383
146	(Part of) Montgomery	*Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)	7,905	William M. Miller, Jr. (D)	5,384
147	(Part of) Montgomery	Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R)	9,433	Joan T. Smith (D)	5,287
148	(Part of) Montgomery	*Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)	13,275	Mark E. Taylor (D)	6,615
				Larry Horwitz (C)	913
149	(Part of) Montgomery	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr. (R)	13,686	Sandra Taggart (L)	561
150	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr. (R)	8,958	Anthony L. Barone (D)	4,348
151	(Part of) Montgomery	*George E. Saurman (R)	13,914	Walter J. Lubanski (D)	5,620
152	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Roy W. Cornell (R)	13,330	Robert J. Meizinger (D)	6,404
153	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Hoeffel (D)	12,573	Lynne P. Iannelli (R)	10,309
154	(Part of) Montgomery	*Charles F. Nahill, Jr. (R)	14,330	Marshall Frumer (D)	8,977
				Lowell Steinberg (L)	185
155	(Part of) Chester	*Samuel W. Morris (D)	8,554	Charles W. Bud Bruton, Jr. (R)	7,378
156	(Part of) Chester	*Elinor Z. Taylor (R)	10,057	Rachel H. Snyder (D)	5,333
				Gregory B. Turnbull, Jr. (I)	1,215
157	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter R. Vroon (R)	12,312	John Shniper (D)	5,165
158	(Part of) Chester	*Joseph R. Pitts (R)	11,695	Greg Hytha (D)	3,643
				Raymond J. Bell (L)	268
159	(Part of) Delaware	Robert C. Wright	8,525	Charles P. McLaughlin (D)	5,918
160	(Part of) Delaware	*Kathrynann W. Durham (R)	10,076	Janice M. Sawicki (D)	6,995
161	(Part of) Delaware	*Thomas Gannon (R)	12,991	Harry Merlino (D)	9,113
162	(Part of) Delaware	*Gerald J. Spitz (R)	10,101	George F. McCloskey (D)	8,574
163	(Part of) Delaware	*Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)	13,073	Elton Mike Cameron (D)	7,738
164	(Part of) Delaware	*Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)	14,285	Marie L. Matthews (D)	7,276
165	(Part of) Delaware	*Mary Anne Arty (R)	16,493	William M. Davis (D)	8,037
166	(Part of) Delaware	*Stephen F. Freind (R)	14,492	Roberta Thomas (D)	8,865
167	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware	Robert J. Flick (R)	13,887	James D. Vanderwaal (D)	6,394
				Robert M. Holdsworth (L)	237
168	(Part of) Delaware	*Matthew J. Ryan (R)	14,749	William H. Kreider (D)	6,451
169	(Part of) Philadelphia	Dennis M. O'Brien (R)	10,168	John J. Swaim, Jr. (D)	10,107
170	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank A. Salvatore (R)	12,761	Marlene Joseph (D)	7,632
171	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Mifflin	Ruth C. Rudy (D)	10,267	Greg Cunningham (R)	7,869
172	(Part of) Philadelphia	*John M. Perzel (R)	14,556	Joseph V. Cervellero (D)	10,220
173	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frances Weston (R)	11,248	James L. Simpson (D)	8,543
174	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Max Pievsky (D)	19,560	Carole Inman (R)	6,319
175	(Part of) Philadelphia	Gerard A. Kosinski (D)	12,211	David W. Brennan, Jr. (R)	6,872
176	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Chris Wogan (R)	14,740	Alan L. Butkovitz (D)	8,753
177	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gerald F. McMonagle, Sr. (D)	12,625	James P. Donahue (R)	5,891
				William A. Bilger, Jr. (Bilger for Representative)	144
178	(Part of) Bucks	Roy Reinard (R)	11,764	Rosemarie A. Curran (D)	8,362
179	(Part of) Philadelphia	*William W. Rieger (D)	10,003	Walter J. Fletcher (R)	3,120
180	(Part of) Philadelphia	James M. McIntyre (D)	8,430	Dominic A. Morta (R)	2,361
181	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Alphonso Deal (D)	12,566	Jennifer R. Thompson (R)	1,611
182	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Samuel Rappaport (D)	13,872	Irvin Tarlow (R)	4,269
				Barbara Ellers (C)	534
				John Turnage (L)	178
183	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Nicholas J. Maiale (D)	14,236	Anthony F. Turchi (R)	5,776
				Dwight Dekeyser (L)	97
184	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Leland M. Beloff (D)	12,625	Madeline Rose (R)	5,594
185	(Part of) Delaware - (part of) Philadelphia	*Robert C. Donatucci (D)	10,427	Raymond Debo Dibuonaventura (R)	7,268
186	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Edward A. Wiggins (D)	12,378	William H. Black (R)	2,930
				Bill Thorn (C)	344
187	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lehigh	Paul Semmel (R)	7,808	Ernest E. Heckman (D)	6,699
188	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James Williams (D)	11,936	Geoffrey Steinberg (L)	766
189	(Part of) Monroe	Joseph W. Battisto (D)	8,355	Nancy M. Shukaitis (R)	7,309
190	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James D. Barber (D)	14,408	Nathan H. Ward (R)	1,379
				Bernice Miller (C)	371
191	(Part of) Philadelphia	Peter D. Truman (D)	12,558	E. Victor DeMarco (R)	5,550
192	(Part of) Philadelphia	Chaka Fattah (D)	14,863	Lloyd E. Tilley (R)	4,360
193	(Part of) York	*Donald W. Dorr (R)	9,817	Michael E. Dowt (D)	6,489
194	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Stephen E. Levin (D)	11,990	Bernard A. Strain (R)	6,925
195	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank L. Oliver (D)	12,469	Anthony Ray (R)	2,643

TABLE 126
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidates Name and party[1]	Votes received	Losing candidates Name and party[1]	Votes received
196	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Ruth B. Harper (D)	12,684	B. J. Randleman (R)	1,745
197	- (Part of) Philadelphia	Andrew J. Carn (D)	13,060	Solomon Jones (R)	1,135
198	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert W. O'Donnell (D)	11,487	John Spino, 3rd (R) John Brickhouse (C)	4,994 534
199	- (Part of) Adams - (part of) Cumberland - (part of) York	John H. Broujos (D)	7,842	Monte Shomaker (R)	7,334
200	- (Part of) Philadelphia	Gordon J. Linton (D)	14,076	Margaret E. Savage (R)	4,768
201	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*David P. Richardson, Jr. (D)	13,350	Calvin C. Pridgen (R)	1,731
202	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Mark B. Cohen (D)	12,284	Andrew A. Coates (R)	8,194
203	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Dwight Evans (D)	14,553	Allan L. Culmer (R)	3,975

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic; C- Consumer; I - Independent; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 122
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1982

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		**2,571**	**52**	**968**	**1,551**
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1[1]	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	56	1	22	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	9[2]	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	2	14	32
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

[1] Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
[2] Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 128
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1981

Cities and townships	Population 1980	Employees[1], total	Full-time equivalent employment[1]					
				For selected functions				
			Total	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	59,084	374	327	31	104	-	25	33
Allentown	103,758	950	1,090	113	191	151	27	94
Altoona[2]	57,078	584	528	69	133	97	8	14
Bensalem Township	52,399	202	168	28	107	1	-	-
Bethlehem	70,419	783	857	30	173	116	11	71
Bristol Township	58,733	316	272	105	126	2	1	3
Erie	119,123	1,148	1,245	93	236	215	62	45
Harrisburg	53,264	884	839	25	208	104	45	17
Haverford Township	52,349	250	201	29	89	-	28	17
Lancaster	54,725	642	616	23	162	117	38	33
Lower Merion Township	59,651	467	419	51	166	5	55	34
Penn Hills Township	57,632	310	221	28	105	1	-	6
Philadelphia	1,688,210	34,709	33,508	1,138	8,925	2,874	2,684	2,341
Pittsburgh[3]	423,938	5,984	5,738	516	1,609	1,079	519	522
Reading	78,686	912	802	47	227	113	15	52
Scranton[2]	88,117	949	936	34	167	220	61	3
Upper Darby Township	84,054	581	489	20	190	27	64	39

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment[1]			October payroll[4] (thousands of dollars)
	For selected functions			
	Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	41	-	93	$1,417
Allentown	162	119	233	1,488
Altoona[2]	49	97	61	1,196
Bensalem Township	30	-	2	1,747
Bethlehem	99	70	287	1,409
Bristol Township	18	-	17	1,171
Erie	113	153	328	1,386
Harrisburg	71	27	342	1,328
Haverford Township	19	-	19	1,393
Lancaster	56	74	113	1,361
Lower Merion Township	27	-	81	1,672
Penn Hills Township	18	-	63	1,645
Philadelphia	5,668	874	9,004	1,701
Pittsburgh[3]	435	215	843	1,116
Reading	78	92	178	1,400
Scranton[2]	55	-	396	1,209
Upper Darby Township	41	-	108	1,323

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[1] Employment refers to all persons employed by and performing services for a municipality. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractor and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

[2] Data are for October 1980.

[3] Data are for October 1977.

[4] Payroll amounts represent gross payrolls for the one-month period of October 1981. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the date of October 12, 1981. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Employment in 1981, series GE81, No. 2.

TABLE 129
REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue[2]
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other[1]			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[3]	$1,930,565	$187,968	$517,422	$10,666	$52,490	$9,151	$537,563	$9,794	$605,511
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	239,596	67,059	26,708	2,080	2,844	22,428	81,339	2,877	34,260
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	35,976	10,340	3,375	625	-	2,810	6,042	656	12,127
Erie	46,340	11,819	3,110	225	-	303	13,552	750	16,580
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,605	4,158	1,427	84	95	290	3,769	400	4,383
Bethlehem	24,601	7,215	2,288	191	279	218	4,634	456	9,320
Harrisburg	32,197	5,086	1,382	240	11	1,042	4,583	384	19,470
Lancaster	20,514	4,243	1,163	-	-	720	6,170	311	7,906
Reading	27,731	6,179	3,315	130	-	1,288	7,956	482	8,381
Scranton	25,305	5,396	5,544	170	488	295	11,464	593	1,355
Wilkes-Barre	17,737	3,384	4,122	41	142	469	7,967	317	1,295
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,600	3,942	3,190	-	-	845	3,970	299	1,358
Easton	7,690	1,544	709	53	-	383	519	167	4,314
Hazleton	4,853	1,124	682	32	-	179	2,025	181	630
Johnstown	20,513	2,852	726	24	247	361	13,023	243	3,036
Lebanon	6,998	1,222	637	-	-	274	481	183	4,202
McKeesport	8,746	2,914	1,584	92	221	392	1,144	224	2,175
New Castle	8,004	3,138	820	68	115	207	1,977	228	1,451
Williamsport	9,980	2,464	770	74	141	711	3,793	245	1,782
York	12,616	3,629	958	-	325	610	1,872	280	4,943
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,279	1,511	1,931	170	-	125	474	218	1,850
Monroeville	7,292	1,767	1,126	285	1,455	652	423	191	1,392
Norristown	6,878	2,120	1,467	84	-	427	654	198	1,928
Plum	2,584	493	797	44	-	41	265	146	799
State College	4,703	946	548	57	-	85	365	172	2,530
West Mifflin	5,119	2,470	763	42	189	346	587	170	553
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	16,587	4,807	-	402	452	528	7,020	394	2,985
Bensalem	6,610	3,056	-	296	298	260	822	269	1,608
*Bristol	8,411	3,368	-	166	-	24	2,650	414	1,788
*Haverford	8,160	3,580	-	225	171	-	1,205	334	2,644
*Lower Merion	20,317	9,307	-	776	289	489	1,210	425	7,820
*Penn Hill, Muncipality of	10,851	2,513	3,256	398	231	117	1,750	359	2,229
*Upper Darby	15,099	6,564	-	-	634	179	3,121	498	4,104
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,177	4,425	-	308	186	383	271	242	2,362
Falls (Bucks County)	3,646	2,406	-	88	-	-	396	212	544
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,742	352	1,197	132	-	120	322	329	290
Lower Paxton	4,064	463	1,235	205	-	-	817	238	1,106
*Manheim	3,119	899	-	242	-	-	199	183	1,596
*McCandless	3,017	1,058	1,062	191	-	4	194	161	347
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,325	1,755	-	249	252	103	445	206	3,314
Millcreek (Erie County)	6,353	1,892	1,318	150	-	115	592	284	2,001
*Mount Lebanon	8,579	3,916	1,600	406	-	83	349	226	2,000
*North Huntingdon	2,806	652	932	61	-	137	568	213	243
*Radnor	5,920	2,846	-	219	195	237	473	177	1,772
*Ridley	4,504	1,640	-	89	146	142	359	217	1,912
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,420	1,585	1,339	149	252	71	373	224	427
*Shaler	4,558	952	1,071	108	-	24	362	211	1,831
*Springfield (Delaware County)	4,827	2,097	-	117	204	138	194	172	1,906
Upper Merion	5,463	1,394	-	194	387	221	344	166	2,757
*Upper Moreland	3,351	1,781	-	100	287	102	365	152	564
Warminster	4,458	1,903	-	179	126	95	994	214	948

* Denotes First Class Township

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non"Act 511" Per Capita taxes levied under "Act 511".
[2] Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
[3] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1-June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 130
EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	General administration[1]	Sanitation[2]	Public safety[3]	Streets and highways	Health service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[4]	$2,031,889	$392,106	$27,981	$303,539	$94,242	$100,409	$169,391	$623,527	$320,694
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	243,187	23,615	10,686	54,690	21,132	3,103	6,750	104,906	18,305
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	35,777	4,250	4,197	8,421	5,239	637	1,212	8,136	3,684
Erie	48,204	2,890	7,562	7,891	4,202	-	1,216	21,143	3,300
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	15,774	2,543	1,735	3,628	561	118	161	5,195	1,834
Bethlehem	23,568	2,160	1,197	5,348	2,061	443	1,545	8,215	2,599
Harrisburg	32,333	2,086	10,050	6,336	2,659	205	2,393	6,494	2,111
Lancaster	21,654	1,277	2,479	5,080	1,531	87	119	10,050	1,032
Reading	28,819	3,102	780	6,502	2,196	64	587	9,591	5,999
Scranton	25,793	1,798	1,105	6,951	1,021	67	223	13,552	1,075
Wilkes-Barre	17,522	1,289	500	4,528	1,417	272	93	6,903	2,521
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,305	1,360	476	4,340	1,177	248	479	4,469	756
Easton	10,845	1,109	780	1,938	581	21	740	2,279	3,398
Hazleton	4,877	346	178	1,232	717	34	57	1,740	574
Johnstown	20,669	1,362	1,224	3,075	5,307	31	192	9,136	343
Lebanon	6,644	349	981	1,512	787	31	53	2,374	557
McKeesport	8,331	754	1,150	2,332	816	-	358	2,919	-
New Castle	8,071	736	1,230	2,170	928	12	378	2,523	95
Williamsport	10,489	1,314	-	2,588	1,391	-	88	2,605	2,504
York	18,766	973	3,664	4,263	1,055	193	452	2,869	5,296
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,704	432	1,668	1,425	990	217	170	786	1,016
Monroeville	7,484	741	864	1,522	1,339	-	758	1,381	879
Norristown	6,674	548	1,045	2,288	1,167	80	146	1,343	58
Plum	2,362	209	577	595	467	-	29	277	210
State College	6,036	440	1,137	1,447	377	25	41	1,241	1,329
West Mifflin	4,716	404	1,046	1,031	1,025	13	60	769	368
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomergy County)	18,105	637	2,144	3,086	1,162	110	583	2,375	8,007
Bensalem	6,622	290	29	2,932	1,323	21	323	880	823
*Bristol	9,515	452	920	2,576	1,427	62	80	3,641	355
*Haverford	8,050	491	1,477	3,092	1,243	90	520	868	270
*Lower Merion	19,717	2,153	3,314	5,075	2,417	127	788	4,375	1,470
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	10,819	703	2,279	2,456	1,286	-	659	2,074	1,360
*Upper Darby	15,385	801	1,918	4,518	2,065	128	426	4,591	938
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,988	584	1,233	2,454	758	43	224	1,981	1,710
Falls (Bucks County)	3,871	246	475	1,635	676	-	23	727	89
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,973	332	54	217	1,015	9	20	630	696
Lower Paxton	4,073	378	155	984	563	-	90	564	1,338
*Manheim	2,842	123	819	1,001	316	-	-	104	479
*McCandless	3,059	242	-	880	1,092	-	3	551	291
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,301	428	902	1,707	617	9	629	1,044	967
Milcreek (Erie County)	6,202	417	1,298	1,787	1,598	-	19	924	159
*Mount Lebanon	8,913	828	544	1,981	837	162	505	3,234	821
*North Huntingdon	2,886	260	-	774	685	-	11	597	560
*Radnor	6,292	419	1,218	1,563	872	15	302	1,025	877
*Ridley	4,635	363	802	1,435	592	6	55	1,182	202
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,337	354	103	1,275	948	-	64	868	725
*Shaler	5,289	306	422	1,050	980	-	-	1,728	803
*Springfield (Delaware County)	5,423	416	676	1,492	560	26	766	1,396	90
Upper Merion	5,804	417	1,719	1,422	452	107	74	1,137	477
*Upper Moreland	3,317	331	357	1,050	309	31	20	726	492
Warminster	4,214	386	-	1,760	593	15	109	868	482

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

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[1] Includes cost of tax collections.
[2] Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
[3] Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
[4] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30. Data are for July 1, 1979 to June 30, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 131
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population groups	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity[1]
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia[2]	$650,953	$1,834,292	$1,710,653	$193,800	$70,161	$-	$1,319,918	$64,826
400,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	125,427	100,801	109,278	-	8,477	47,903	23,277	277,266
100,000 to 400,000								
Allentown	-	535	700	-	165	92	627	52,887
Erie	11,892	16,605	17,660	-	1,055	355	5,067	97,477
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,200	1,275	-	75	-	1,200	36,337
Bethlehem	11,220	14,415	15,475	-	1,060	114	3,309	47,165
Harrisburg	10,348	26,435	26,890	-	455	-	16,087	58,707
Lancaster	1,280	1,000	1,350	-	350	1,103	822	22,369
Reading	6,775	9,170	9,900	-	730	1,893	4,288	34,699
Scranton	2,021	1,820	2,244	-	424	1,462	1,262	33,062
Wilkes-Barre	493	1,040	1,244	-	204	417	964	47,675
25,000 to 50,000								
Chester	4,548	6,455	6,795	-	340	-	1,907	21,511
Easton	2,325	12,555	12,944	-	389	-	10,230	9,210
Hazleton	329	-	-	-	-	790	461	7,487
Johnstown	1,308	1,680	1,680	-	-	180	552	17,763
Lebanon	-	1,122	1,247	-	125	-	1,122	18,267
McKeesport	4,866	4,895	5,155	-	260	-	29	7,073
New Castle	1,955	2,180	2,345	-	165	38	264	13,968
Williamsport	976	1,770	1,890	-	120	-	794	12,472
York	8,117	8,300	8,595	-	295	-	183	18,351
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Bethel Park	386	250	275	-	25	1,733	1,598	13,408
Monroeville	8,532	8,486	8,858	-	372	876	830	6,868
Norristown	2,083	2,445	2,620	-	175	1,067	1,430	13,502
Plum	162	-	-	-	-	600	438	7,102
State College	980	670	685	-	15	2,300	1,989	9,457
West Mifflin	-	600	700	-	100	-	600	9,043
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington (Montgomery County)	6,033	8,250	8,946	-	696	165	2,382	12,222
Bensalem	3,899	3,830	3,970	-	140	120	51	7,694
*Bristol	-	255	300	-	45	49	304	22,418
*Haverford	3,449	4,135	4,470	-	335	240	926	9,301
*Lower Merion	19,713	19,685	12,450	7,900	665	757	29	16,232
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	4,987	7,175	10,775	-	3,600	1,440	628	12,316
*Upper Darby	1,264	5,740	4,470	1,600	330	-	4,476	23,610
25,000 to 50,000								
*Cheltenham	1,915	6,320	2,380	4,100	160	-	4,405	16,008
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,696
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	108	-	-	-	-	390	282	4,049
Lower Paxton	1,254	-	-	-	-	1,394	141	4,827
*Manheim	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	7,257
*McCandless	-	50	65	-	15	-	50	5,856
Middletown (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	9,842
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	11,495
*Mount Lebanon	5,248	4,995	5,170	-	175	613	360	14,783
*North Huntingdon	-	15	30	-	15	-	15	5,159
*Radnor	2,832	3,670	3,875	-	205	80	918	9,194
*Ridley	616	350	390	-	40	300	34	8,716
*Ross (Allegheny County)	465	1,174	1,345	-	171	120	828	8,746
*Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,730
*Springfield (Delaware County)	1,988	3,473	3,630	-	157	426	1,911	6,513
Upper Merion	-	400	480	-	80	295	695	11,914
*Upper Moreland	-	50	60	-	10	86	136	7,468
Warminster	442	790	870	-	80	194	542	6,494

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* Denotes First Class Township.

[1] Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.

[2] Includes $514,378 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 132

REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980-81

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information]

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading[1]	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1980 (in thousands)	103.8	57.1	70.4	119.1	53.3	54.7	1,688.2	423.9	78.7	88.1	51.6
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
General revenue, total	$34,866	$13,837	$20,729	$41,010	$31,327	$17,106	$1,564,914	$241,926	$23,257	$30,186	$18,938
Intergovernmental revenue	9,272	5,458	5,195	14,891	8,028	6,653	481,185	94,773	8,456	12,454	9,136
From State government	1,566	1,639	1,376	1,811	4,669	560	287,948	30,276	2,230	6,079	1,237
From Federal government	7,686	3,652	3,565	11,960	3,302	5,749	174,031	62,356	5,968	6,225	7,373
General revenue sharing	1,771	1,098	1,048	2,350	922	1,059	49,550	11,625	1,621	2,332	1,291
From local governments	20	167	254	1,120	57	344	19,206	2,141	258	150	526
General revenue from own sources	25,594	8,379	15,534	26,119	23,299	10,453	1,083,729	147,153	14,801	17,732	9,802
Taxes	17,397	6,220	10,358	16,713	7,840	6,387	844,265	122,542	9,670	12,211	8,368
Property	10,717	4,158	7,215	11,822	5,086	4,243	202,092	68,063	6,149	5,396	3,384
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,757	9,690	-	-	-
Income	3,375	1,427	2,288	3,110	1,382	1,163	557,167	26,708	1,781	5,544	4,122
Other	3,305	635	855	1,781	1,372	981	77,249	18,081	1,740	1,271	862
Current charges	5,323	1,712	3,747	7,833	11,801	3,359	135,929	3,208	3,078	5,016	761
Miscellaneous	2,874	447	1,429	1,573	3,658	707	103,535	21,403	2,053	505	673
General expenditure, total	34,820	13,611	19,180	41,610	33,926	18,414	1,630,636	239,810	25,904	27,926	16,990
Capital outlay	7,524	3,377	1,638	7,207	3,250	3,798	311,544	66,046	5,624	1,838	4,913
Other	27,296	10,234	17,542	34,403	30,676	14,616	1,319,092	173,764	20,280	26,088	12,077
Education services:											
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,921	-	-	-	-
Libraries	-	-	376	-	49	25	17,420	3,089	435	570	39
Social services and income maintenance:											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	79,375	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,008	-	-	-	-
Health	562	105	442	-	52	130	100,041	2,945	293	50	266
Transportation:											
Highways	3,020	1,236	2,133	5,122	1,995	1,439	53,263	21,466	3,153	1,245	1,653
Capital outlay	613	7	293	2,489	3	195	14,702	13,648	390	160	87
Other	92	14	105	624	23	-	33,215	1,795	445	219	273
Public safety:											
Police protection	4,413	1,986	3,271	4,382	3,784	2,648	206,125	34,587	4,230	3,002	2,277
Salaries and wages	3,924	1,774	2,858	4,055	3,496	2,355	189,680	29,133	3,292	2,855	1,842
Fire protection	3,046	1,698	2,052	4,530	2,060	2,208	66,830	22,544	2,088	3,589	2,226
Salaries and wages	2,840	1,655	1,994	3,751	1,904	1,990	58,787	20,070	1,869	3,443	1,961
Other	314	32	127	-	301	176	83,250	1,660	910	143	262
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	4,498	1,155	1,058	5,844	6,708	1,875	277,723	1,853	2,701	2,004	236
Capital outlay	1,940	397	141	95	2,365	-	233,476	12	1,978	-	15
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,453	388	160	1,315	6,372	206	57,266	12,921	199	775	368
Parks and recreation	2,295	296	744	1,081	402	472	57,928	19,676	1,639	312	464
Housing and urban development	5,536	3,101	1,396	4,478	945	4,211	81,286	42,030	3,534	1,922	5,395
Natural resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government administration:											
Financial administration	1,062	486	733	1,098	1,077	390	23,116	5,065	791	558	655
General control	1,301	499	362	935	430	516	87,459	5,137	788	254	416
General public buildings	826	352	713	599	390	785	32,292	4,648	887	520	379
Interest on general debt	428	80	740	752	2,580	119	94,814	11,215	496	214	152
Other and unallocable	5,974	3,182	4,768	10,850	6,758	3,214	265,304	49,149	3,315	12,549	1,929
Utilities:											
Water supply revenue	3,598	2,218	3,723	5,811	2,872	4,046	43,580	13,759	2,690	-	-
Water supply expenditure	2,795	1,959	1,879	4,786	1,603	3,236	67,477	11,302	2,101	-	-
Capital outlay	5	29	396	174	634	-	16,134	185	174	-	-
Other utility revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	(G)429,560	-	-	-	-
Other utility expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	469,845	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure for salaries and wages	16,256	7,829	10,803	18,933	12,450	8,406	666,295	100,895	11,592	15,771	7,092
Total debt outstanding	7,687	1,200	14,567	24,715	44,860	2,103	1,859,686	224,037	10,787	3,282	1,457
Long-term	7,687	1,200	14,529	24,315	44,860	2,103	1,859,686	219,082	10,262	3,282	1,457
Full faith and credit	627	1,200	14,529	19,055	44,860	2,103	968,951	148,704	10,262	3,282	1,457
Nonguaranteed	7,060	-	-	5,260	-	-	890,735	70,378	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	38	400	-	-	-	4,955	525	-	-
Utility debt only	-	-	-	7,450	-	-	672,679	-	1,200	-	-
Long-term debt issued	-	-	-	-	-	-	100,000	51,950	-	-	-
Long-term debt retired	310	90	1,117	1,937	1,108	398	75,466	18,251	742	999	298
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	1,440	213	552	1,277	498	204	105,525	9,804	1,141	750	565

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(G) gas supply.

[1] Data are for 1979-80.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1980-81, series GF81, No. 4.

TABLE 133
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1982		1981		1980		1979		1978	
	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]
State Total	$133,476.8[3] 651.8[4]	- -	$116,941.6[3] 559.0[4]	- -	$113,515.0[3] 393.9[4]	- -	$96,537.3[3] 315.0[4]	- -	$92,892.0[3] 234.9[4]	- -
School districts Total	$132,824.9	26.5	$116,382.6	26.2	$113,121.1	25.9	$96,222.2	29.6	$92,657.1	29.8
Adams	954.6	17.0	815.7	19.5	783.9	19.7	650.5	22.6	610.1	23.1
Allegheny	16,584.7	35.5	15,007.3	37.6	15,044.3	37.8	12,707.8	43.2	12,373.6	43.6
Armstrong	692.6	17.5	590.1	16.4	567.9	16.5	466.7	19.7	446.8	20.0
Beaver	2,101.4	74.7	1,874.0	18.4	1,822.6	18.7	1,559.9	21.9	1,567.6	22.1
Bedford	436.3	16.0	363.3	18.9	352.8	14.6	299.8	16.6	284.7	16.9
Berks	4,026.9	15.9	3,418.4	17.8	3,313.5	18.0	2,847.2	20.5	2,725.2	20.8
Blair	1,190.7	34.2	1,048.1	25.8	1,025.0	26.0	872.5	29.7	842.2	30.1
Bradford	593.9	28.0	518.1	32.1	516.5	32.4	402.7	44.4	390.8	16.4
Bucks	7,361.6	15.[illegible]	6,520.5	17.3	6,241.8	17.5	5,446.5	19.4	5,217.7	19.6
Butler	1,607.4	35.7	1,373.1	18.2	1,325.4	18.4	1,074.4	21.8	1,014.3	22.3
Cambria	1,445.5	30.8	1,221.4	35.6	1,178.4	25.3	990.6	29.2	950.0	29.7
Cameron	58.4	16.5	53.1	18.1	52.4	18.3	45.6	20.9	43.8	21.0
Carbon	559.0	20.7	498.0	22.8	476.6	22.5	407.9	25.5	388.7	25.8
Centre	1,088.2	14.8	902.0	16.9	868.0	17.1	739.0	19.5	711.9	19.7
Chester	5,678.9	18.3	4,888.9	20.5	4,639.0	20.7	3,891.5	23.5	3,707.2	23.8
Clarion	467.2	23.3	400.7	25.3	389.0	25.6	314.9	30.6	302.8	31.0
Clearfield	845.3	16.9	705.8	19.5	677.9	19.5	554.6	23.0	517.1	23.6
Clinton	338.7	21.2	295.4	23.9	284.4	24.2	221.9	29.9	210.2	30.7
Columbia	714.6	14.6	621.9	16.4	603.5	16.5	509.2	18.9	490.9	19.2
Crawford	741.5	15.4	657.7	17.0	639.6	17.1	543.1	19.6	521.3	19.9
Cumberland	2,778.8	19.5	2,436.8	21.6	2,345.6	21.8	2,018.7	24.4	1,923.7	24.7
Dauphin	2,673.0	22.9	2,368.6	25.6	2,311.4	25.8	1,910.7	30.1	1,823.0	30.4
Delaware	6,504.3	10.9	5,618.8	12.6	5,609.8	12.7	4,837.6	14.6	4,779.4	14.8
Elk	328.3	10.0	277.4	11.6	271.4	11.7	223.8	13.8	217.6	13.9
Erie	2,978.6	21.8	2,664.1	24.0	2,643.8	24.2	2,294.4	27.7	2,183.6	28.1
Fayette	1,019.4	18.8	865.7	21.5	834.6	21.7	686.5	25.6	662.8	25.8
Forest	87.8	20.2	74.0	21.2	71.2	21.5	58.8	25.8	58.0	26.0
Franklin	1,311.4	17.8	1,130.0	20.0	1,083.6	20.2	899.5	23.4	850.7	23.8
Fulton	139.6	23.4	112.9	28.2	103.8	14.9	88.5	17.0	83.2	17.3
Greene	584.3	26.2	465.3	32.2	454.3	21.7	378.4	25.2	355.8	26.0
Huntingdon	352.9	43.7	305.2	49.7	299.6	50.0	234.5	63.2	222.0	65.8
Indiana	876.7	20.9	720.1	23.8	657.8	19.5	538.2	23.3	508.9	23.8
Jefferson	388.8	20.1	332.0	23.2	319.4	23.3	262.5	27.5	243.3	28.3
Juniata	208.3	29.4	171.7	35.0	165.6	35.4	134.7	42.4	127.8	43.1
Lackawanna	1,719.9	21.1	1,528.2	23.4	1,490.0	23.5	1,278.7	26.9	1,234.6	27.1
Lancaster	4,719.4	11.6	4,042.5	13.2	3,856.0	13.4	3,225.9	15.4	3,070.1	15.6
Lawrence	953.1	33.4	811.9	38.4	785.4	19.7	672.0	22.4	656.6	22.6
Lebanon	1,300.2	25.9	1,129.1	29.3	1,092.0	29.5	909.2	34.3	867.5	34.8
Lehigh	3,412.7	37.2	2,932.3	42.3	2,844.9	42.6	2,397.4	49.2	2,304.7	49.7
Luzerne	2,697.6	19.7	2,439.5	21.6	2,357.7	21.2	2,088.5	23.7	2,029.5	23.8
Lycoming	1,298.8	22.0	1,134.1	24.9	1,108.3	25.0	942.9	28.7	899.0	29.0
McKean	442.2	26.1	374.5	30.6	371.2	30.7	287.5	39.2	277.4	19.4
Mercer	1,251.7	22.4	1,096.1	25.1	1,066.1	25.3	921.5	28.7	880.6	29.2
Mifflin	345.7	12.8	297.5	14.5	288.6	14.7	244.6	16.9	240.4	17.0
Monroe	1,708.9	18.9	1,485.3	20.4	1,399.8	20.2	1,221.6	21.9	1,135.6	21.6
Montgomery	10,949.7	17.4	9,545.2	19.4	9,267.5	19.6	7,752.4	23.0	7,505.4	23.3
Montour	200.0	18.6	176.5	20.5	167.3	20.8	142.7	23.3	133.3	23.7
Northampton	3,003.6	31.0	2,596.9	35.2	2,539.5	35.5	2,121.9	41.4	2,056.0	41.8
Northumberland	761.8	17.0	678.3	18.9	661.7	19.0	550.7	22.2	519.1	22.6
Perry	365.1	29.2	305.9	17.5	298.5	17.7	242.3	21.0	228.0	21.6
Philadelphia	13,788.2	42.6	12,345.5	47.4	11,893.4	48.0	10,609.9	53.3	10,530.7	53.4
Pike	320.4	19.3	268.9	22.1	246.5	15.6	230.2	16.1	2[illegible]8.6	16.1
Potter	197.1	28.2	164.7	33.3	159.1	33.4	113.0	45.9	108.3	47.1
Schuylkill	1,142.5	36.5	932.1	43.4	926.1	20.5	800.5	23.3	777.2	23.5
Snyder	337.9	16.7	291.4	18.8	281.3	19.0	226.1	22.5	209.2	23.0
Somerset	808.1	23.0	668.8	27.2	612.9	16.4	476.3	20.2	453.7	20.6
Sullivan	93.8	15.6	79.5	18.0	77.5	18.2	64.6	21.4	63.2	21.6
Susquehanna	428.5	25.6	381.4	28.0	365.6	28.2	316.7	31.5	296.9	32.0
Tioga	387.4	25.9	328.4	30.1	311.1	21.2	257.5	25.1	248.1	25.5
Union	283.8	26.1	250.1	29.1	231.6	29.7	193.7	35.6	179.2	36.9
Venango	610.2	33.0	530.3	16.3	516.0	16.4	419.0	19.6	400.9	19.9
Warren	412.7	73.4	364.1	29.9	354.6	30.2	293.6	35.0	284.2	35.4
Washington	2,129.8	14.9	1,902.8	17.6	1,923.5	16.0	1,659.6	18.7	1,407.2	19.4
Wayne	949.9	22.3	826.2	24.9	790.3	22.1	709.9	23.8	682.6	24.0
Westmoreland	4,095.3	62.5	3,676.0	14.1	3,536.0	14.2	2,928.4	15.5	2,757.3	16.6
Wyoming	279.8	14.8	248.8	16.5	243.6	16.6	201.4	19.5	192.3	19.8
York	3,714.9	11.8	3,232.4	13.1	3,082.3	13.2	2,608.6	15.0	2,452.3	15.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
[2] Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
[3] State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill)
[4] Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 134
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1980	Assessed valuation 1980	Percentage assessed value 1980	Tax rate (mills) 1980	Adjusted mill rate 1980
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia[1]	$11,893,449	$5,705,168	48.0	32.750	15.720
400,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,601,039	1,488,937	41.3	50.541[2]	20.873
100,000 to 400,000					
Allentown	947,838	412,293	43.5	25.500	11.093
Erie	856,839	588,815	68.7	21.000	14.427
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	333,189	193,642	58.1	22.375	13.000
Bethlehem	760,989	291,145	38.3	25.300	9.690
Harrisburg	395,475	219,993	55.6	22.936[2]	12.752
Lancaster	359,964	160,783	44.7	27.000	12.069
Reading	449,128	324,618	72.3	19.000	13.737
Scranton	488,990	130,331	26.7	44.689	11.932
Wilkes-Barre	282,344	81,896	29.0	42.660	12.371
25,000 to 50,000					
Chester	209,330	68,173	32.6	62.000	20.212
Easton	140,604	54,897	39.0	28.000	10.920
Hazleton	159,322	38,533	24.2	30.000	7.260
Johnstown	196,450	86,620	44.1	33.860	14.932
Lebanon	181,906	62,903	34.6	20.000	6.920
McKeesport	223,616	89,367	40.0	37.000	14.800
New Castle	192,542	120,136	62.4	27.600	17.222
Williamsport	265,954	160,630	60.4	15.500	9.362
York	248,952	144,740	58.1	25.800	14.990
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Bethel Park	442,152	172,535	39.0	9.000	3.510
Monroeville	539,040	181,957	33.8	10.000	3.380
Norristown	218,317	46,916	21.5	45.000	9.675
Plum	243,819	85,166	34.9	6.000	2.094
State College	219,431	39,887	18.[illegible]	23.500	4.277
West Mifflin	357,002	131,871	36.9	19.000	7.011
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	786,177	163,481	20.8	29.250	6.084
Bensalem	693,527	125,298	18.1	23.750	4.299
*Bristol	525,455	95,255	18.1	35.750	6.471
*Haverford	596,242	68,547	11.5	51.940	5.973
*Lower Merion	1,303,562	271,548	20.8	35.000	7.280
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	571,557	194,501	34.0	13.250	4.505
*Upper Darby	687,627	98,213	14.3	67.200	9.610
25,000 to 50,000					
*Cheltenham	506,481	105,216	20.8	40.815	8.490
Falls (Bucks County)	493,766	98,574	20.0	24.400	4.880
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	462,502	62,454	13.5	5.500	.743
Lower Paxton	407,672	106,033	26.0	4.500	1.170
*Manheim	382,743	53,585	14.0	17.000	2.380
*McCandless	403,339	136,918	33.9	8.000	2.712
Middletown (Bucks County)	415,869	75,974	18.3	21.580	3.949
Millcreek (Erie County)	574,630	139,060	24.2	14.500	3.509
*Mount Lebanon	481,045	182,246	37.9	20.250	7.675
*North Huntingdon	288,216	41,196	14.3	16.000	2.288
*Radnor	471,245	62,832	13.3	46.000	6.118
*Ridley	326,257	38,249	11.7	43.700	5.113
*Ross (Allegheny County)	481,887	162,921	33.8	10.000	3.380
*Shaler	370,017	128,610	34.8	7.500	2.610
*Springfield (Delaware County)	372,927	44,256	11.9	47.310	5.630
Upper Merion	608,848	115,696	19.0	12.000	2.280
Upper Moreland	321,427	69,522	21.6	26.250	5.670
Warminster	353,435	63,638	18.0	29.750	5.355

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* Denotes First Class Township.

[1] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

[2] Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 135
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 TO 1981

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Single-purpose authorities, by type								
				Air-port	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,737	345	2,392	39	121	906	716	311	93	48	75	83
1981	21	1	20	-	-	2	4	7	2	-	3	2
1980	35	1	34	2	1	3	3	2	3	-	7	13
1979	31	3	28	-	-	3	6	5	4	2	6	2
1978	24	2	22	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	4
1977	29	2	27	1	-	3	7	7	1	1	5	2
1976	48	10	38	-	-	3	11	5	4	4	2	9
1975	42	6	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1974	66	5	61	-	2	6	27	5	3	1	12	5
1973	90	10	80	-	1	11	42	8	2	4	5	7
1972	91	8	83	-	3	3	41	9	6	8	9	4
1971	89	8	81	2	1	14	40	7	3	5	7	2
1970	81	10	71	1	5	18	30	7	5	1	3	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1968	64	10	54	-	2	16	24	5	3	2	1	1
1967	91	9	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1965	80	11	69	2	4	19	20	12	6	1	1	4
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1963	93	11	82	1	2	26	37	7	4	3	-	2
1962	77	11	66	2	1	27	2	7	5	-	1	2
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1960	79	6	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1959	84	8	76	1	5	33	23	12	-	2	-	-
1958	111	12	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1957	96	8	88	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	1
1956	107	8	99	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	3
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1952	180	14	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1947	23	8	15	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	-	1
1946	22	7	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 136
AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$13,161,658	$86,237	$230,130	$5,785,434	$2,969,488	$1,171,342	$103,115	$44,867	$2,622,630	$148,415
1981	210,052	82	337	21,230	68,547	8,476	52	2,476	86,956	21,896
1980	510,081	1,145	3,000	14,880	105,963	51,154	405	748	331,838	948
1979	593,773	4,058	2,155	33,650	203,164	53,796	115	9,334	256,614	30,887
1978	1,543,334	1,739	8,402	763,544	304,178	148,610	16,917	3,187	257,711	39,046
1977	1,216,461	545	30,466	152,671	265,791	83,716	329	967	666,941	15,035
1976	969,943	118	4,331	217,191	159,611	90,200	710	3,339	488,601	5,842
1975	423,111	308	1,759	60,895	126,184	27,998	1,749	1,203	201,742	1,273
1974	372,875	935	4,722	113,352	123,756	53,606	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1973	563,961	13,001	3,486	250,706	171,524	14,061	11,256	846	97,435	1,646
1972	682,108	1,737	35,278	406,180	129,888	36,729	477	949	68,552	2,318
1971	888,324	17,505	6,572	572,527	121,491	49,760	36,102	330	81,552	2,485
1970	398,285	2,148	13,693	261,364	74,616	36,600	1,531	87	8,075	171
1969	331,288	4,169	18,604	211,886	48,957	29,873	830	12,467	3,714	788
1968	387,497	1,598	9,926	240,485	107,155	26,384	6	835	163	945
1967	319,197	65	5,174	217,879	59,458	30,691	4,153	-	-	1,777
1966	272,057	33,481	4,329	170,900	41,473	20,153	887	-	-	834
1965	311,536	386	6,591	182,575	74,503	39,006	1,870	-	-	6,405
1964	277,904	-	9,440	163,252	63,529	35,625	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1963	684,366	920	6,215	411,792	215,747	44,171	822	1,854	-	2,845
1962	342,188	547	7,326	261,908	53,244	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1961	207,855	-	4,619	101,681	69,104	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1960	161,174	500	1,833	101,667	48,652	8,055	17	-	-	450
1959	189,704	150	1,970	100,860	65,674	19,733	662	-	-	655
1958	208,040	-	5,491	99,544	87,090	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1957	214,526	400	6,787	143,044	53,336	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1956	210,029	300	3,277	148,860	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1955	121,847	-	1,475	77,148	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1954	175,514	-	10,062	132,983	16,575	15,529	365	-	-	-
1953	114,902	200	5,490	86,538	16,233	6,136	-	-	-	305
1952	65,115	-	635	37,396	19,055	7,969	-	-	-	60
1951	42,572	-	6,285	13,299	11,399	11,364	165	-	-	60
1950	68,380	-	400	11,460	11,785	43,985	750	-	-	-
1949	11,518	-	-	2,002	2,022	7,494	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 137
NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands or dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
Total	**2,831**	**$13,161,658**	**$7,486,484**	**$11,793,649**	**$6,727,587**	**$1,368,009**	**$758,897**
Adams	46	54,343	18,153	33,357	9,543	20,986	8,610
Allegheny	203	2,278,498	1,321,738	2,187,592	1,288,804	90,906	32,934
Armstrong	49	49,870	30,539	47,385	28,312	2,485	2,227
Beaver	75	342,215	198,333	320,796	191,087	21,419	7,246
Bedford	30	17,607	6,543	13,699	4,240	3,908	2,303
Berks	99	342,889	169,156	308,648	154,414	34,241	14,742
Blair	43	169,613	102,813	148,198	98,208	21,415	4,605
Bradford	27	150,613	111,414	145,626	108,553	4,987	2,861
Bucks	83	748,671	412,565	445,519	211,798	303,152	200,767
Butler	66	174,915	94,199	161,656	87,725	13,259	6,474
Cambria	80	239,627	118,525	217,279	106,187	22,348	12,338
Cameron	5	6,459	861	6,456	858	3	3
Carbon	32	66,310	31,219	61,284	27,391	5,026	3,828
Centre	50	167,830	91,969	160,740	88,811	7,090	3,158
Chester	61	361,964	211,851	350,720	203,798	11,244	8,053
Clarion	25	23,136	10,797	21,858	10,264	1,278	533
Clearfield	44	38,584	15,307	30,017	13,305	8,567	2,002
Clinton	25	23,405	9,965	19,071	7,990	4,334	1,975
Columbia	23	51,466	17,541	51,466	17,541	-	-
Crawford	39	83,783	14,006	81,178	12,846	2,605	1,160
Cumberland	48	338,297	238,791	295,200	213,036	43,097	25,755
Dauphin	48	306,759	154,775	232,976	132,509	73,783	22,266
Delaware	65	645,437	334,928	549,776	278,924	95,661	56,004
Elk	23	65,374	20,701	33,336	18,521	32,038	2,180
Erie	61	553,196	371,994	543,239	367,177	9,957	4,817
Fayette	49	58,179	36,873	49,159	33,448	9,020	3,425
Forest	4	124	123	89	88	35	35
Franklin	43	202,826	73,488	162,076	43,281	40,750	30,207
Fulton	4	5,698	1,588	5,698	1,588	-	-
Greene	27	33,622	23,308	18,992	13,183	14,630	10,125
Huntingdon	25	24,250	14,683	19,336	12,616	4,914	2,067
Indiana	34	118,299	83,102	110,965	77,285	7,334	5,817
Jefferson	26	30,822	26,583	30,015	26,377	807	206
Juniata	13	6,468	2,822	3,063	1,362	3,405	1,460
Lackawanna	28	315,685	239,953	315,685	239,953	-	-
Lancaster	83	430,529	229,728	379,039	190,258	51,490	39,470
Lawrence	27	40,330	17,428	39,671	16,930	659	498
Lebanon	39	146,986	65,275	124,995	56,275	21,991	9,000
Lehigh	58	318,216	178,243	216,928	104,678	101,288	73,565
Luzerne	77	322,994	187,327	310,187	180,927	12,807	6,400
Lycoming	32	172,837	101,054	158,528	94,772	14,309	6,282
McKean	30	45,482	18,138	35,919	14,494	9,563	3,644
Mercer	40	130,721	82,870	118,868	78,978	11,853	3,892
Mifflin	25	52,660	35,642	40,098	27,140	12,562	8,502
Monroe	19	64,023	21,876	59,281	19,788	4,742	2,088
Montgomery	109	855,470	421,584	827,886	408,286	27,584	13,298
Montour	11	72,936	38,154	63,639	29,832	9,297	8,322
Northampton	63	272,589	133,068	228,144	112,180	44,445	20,888
Northumberland	39	77,568	39,113	66,826	33,757	10,742	5,356
Perry	17	10,150	5,911	8,202	4,937	1,948	974
Philadelphia	4	389,467	381,482	389,467	381,482	-	-
Pike	5	4,484	2,283	4,484	2,283	-	-
Potter	10	18,406	11,470	17,209	11,023	1,197	447
Schuylkill	66	131,815	86,124	126,407	82,629	5,408	3,495
Snyder	30	25,724	13,562	13,801	4,650	11,923	8,912
Somerset	44	54,833	25,028	49,608	23,357	5,225	1,671
Sullivan	3	1,331	517	1,331	517	-	-
Susquehanna	8	21,838	16,124	21,838	16,124	-	-
Tioga	32	39,240	18,383	33,024	14,475	6,216	3,908
Union	18	24,618	12,086	24,198	11,748	420	338
Venango	28	42,809	24,661	17,087	6,155	25,722	18,506
Warren	25	34,792	18,614	33,610	17,940	1,182	674
Washington	65	260,603	160,407	251,229	155,094	9,374	5,313
Wayne	9	70,919	37,488	67,894	34,463	3,025	3,025
Westmoreland	117	541,384	290,134	511,666	270,519	29,718	19,615
Wyoming	9	10,675	8,281	7,756	5,591	2,919	2,690
York	86	378,395	193,223	362,679	185,282	15,716	7,941

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 138
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1976 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	$9,361,800	$8,595,626	$7,938,638	$7,376,187	$6,858,508	$6,371,452	$5,956,365
Salaries and wages	1,380,106	1,281,062	1,211,968	1,154,777	1,110,903	1,088,068	991,399
Salaries	1,334,833	1,244,270	1,183,152	1,127,349	1,084,992	1,061,570	958,751
Wages	45,273	36,792	28,816	27,428	25,911	26,498	32,648
Other operating expenses	656,337	606,262	567,420	540,393	489,452	446,446	415,566
Professional and specialized services	277,615	270,317	276,823	264,273	234,830	196,469	179,717
Printing	10,838	9,621	4,726	4,385	3,299	8,164	5,282
Advertising	4,243	3,923	1,189	912	726	973	3,668
Postage and freight	14,618	12,739	11,963	11,127	9,813	10,360	8,705
Communications	28,697	25,144	23,393	21,397	19,861	13,931	13,484
Travel	15,876	16,103	11,695	11,464	11,014	13,200	11,434
Utilities and fuel	70,477	61,022	50,844	45,612	46,188	41,893	41,334
Membership dues and subscriptions	3,010	2,691	2,376	2,266	1,836	1,690	1,475
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	2,214	2,933	3,361	3,218	3,053	3,402	1,694
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	14,651	13,575	12,432	9,109	8,409	8,148	8,357
Maintenance recovered	-482	-464	-570	-527	-459	-526	-598cr.
Contracted repairs	4,779	4,145	3,622	3,556	2,350	2,256	2,014
Contracted maintenance services	15,536	13,431	10,979	10,571	10,083	9,217	9,087
Rent of real estate	28,733	26,896	25,421	22,267	16,305	13,362	12,463
Rent of equipment	26,893	22,120	21,600	22,709	22,473	25,235	22,762
Laboratory and medical supplies	17,701	14,954	12,321	10,777	9,847	9,111	8,962
Wearing apparel	3,983	4,066	3,478	2,543	2,458	3,052	3,332
Food	47,556	44,734	38,920	50,713	44,885	42,752	38,762
Housekeeping supplies	11,595	10,507	8,894	7,199	6,969	6,589	6,534
Office supplies	12,251	10,178	7,889	7,022	7,125	6,062	4,663
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	18,656	14,766	14,582	13,858	14,004	13,614	12,278
Agricultural supplies	621	475	1,339	1,194	1,154	1,068	1,304
Maintenance materials and supplies	13,357	11,713	10,364	8,482	7,895	7,492	6,886
Other services and supplies	12,919	10,673	9,779	6,265	5,334	8,932	11,967
Furniture, equipment and livestock	16,483	13,606	10,705	9,247	10,916	8,558	5,847
Motor vehicles	4,735	2,750	3,701	3,588	6,351	3,705	1,983
Livestock, game and poultry	-	1	-	1	1	1	3
Equipment and machinery	10,566	9,315	5,927	4,619	3,385	4,003	3,027
Furniture and furnishings	1,182	1,540	1,077	1,039	1,179	849	834
Capital improvements	7,505	3,957	1,621	2,702	5,364	8,749	850
Land acquisition	325	278	908	1,335	492	979	-
Buildings and structures	1,194	1,369	516	1,039	401	320	595
Nonstructural improvements	1,556	1,428	197	328	4,471	104	255
General construction contracts - public improvements	4	-	-	-	-	5,854	-
Other contracts - public improvement	4,423	882	-	-	-	775	-
Professional fees - public improvement	3	-	-	-	-	717	-
Subsidies and grants	6,314,938	5,749,906	5,328,292	4,980,747	4,627,834	4,231,818	4,066,323
Grants and payments to individuals	2,608,149	2,350,812	2,195,700	2,095,697	2,074,882	1,919,121	1,689,420
Grants to institutions	538,751	545,642	512,666	457,215	437,291	442,084	508,868
Subsidies to government units	3,165,929	2,853,451	2,619,331	2,427,396	2,115,661	1,870,613	1,868,035
Grants to nongovernment units	2,109	1	595	439	-	-	-
Employee benefits	475,468	441,402	388,714	341,825	318,355	280,336	215,011
Hospital insurance - State share	67,985	61,829	50,628	54,224	46,648	45,584	36,559
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	19,470	19,904	[illegible]	14,825	11,140	4,299	2,100
Social security contributions - State share	83,958	74,824	67,899	56,083	52,570	48,266	45,005
Retirement contributions - State share	194,622	181,841	160,036	146,832	150,155	140,828	97,962
State workmen's insurance premiums	55,770	49,734	43,267	26,743	21,902	12,971	9,785
Employees' group life insurance - State share	7,160	7,199	8,129	7,091	2,405	6,789	6,848
Out-service training	907	984	822	690	549	625	659
Unemployment compensation - State share	4,385	4,224	3,490	2,578	3,489	3,953	2,872
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	31,113	31,317	29,684	25,487	24,945	17,021	13,221
Sick leave payout	2,920	2,772	2,498	2,065	1,924	-	-
Annual leave payout	7,178	6,774	6,576	4,874	2,288	-	-
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	333	340	-	-
Debt services and fixed charges	303,324	274,250	263,177	243,000	211,783	195,027	160,884
Debt retirement	197,300	61,700	61,220	52,135	30,102	36,051	23,550
Interest on debt	52,769	157,965	146,610	132,554	122,533	97,087	75,533
Authority rentals	49,054	50,384	51,146	53,984	54,640	57,178	57,098
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,327	4,508	4,711	4,703
Nonexpense items	85,836	118,366	166,741	103,496	83,901	112,450	100,485
Refunds	54,498	41,264	33,761	45,715	38,417	38,278	44,412
Interfund disbursements	28,548	31,820	94,499	16,750	16,272	42,713	30,420
Transfer payments - other	1,527	44,030	37,810	40,182	29,046	27,091	25,653
Loans	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	195	270	632	849	166	4,368	-
Claim payments - self-insurance programs	1,068	932	39	-	-	-	-
Legislative and judicial expenditures	[illegible]	106,815	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 139
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND NINE SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1975 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds]

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1975
GENERAL FUND	$7,109,561	$6,714,928	$6,391,300	$5,929,881	$5,413,122	$4,784,012	$4,126,754
Tax Revenue	6,876,343	6,469,228	6,176,202	5,771,494	5,281,776	4,667,035	3,965,596
Corporation Taxes	1,951,029	1,818,621	1,855,025	1,668,876	1,576,382	1,371,051	1,171,988
Corporate Net Income	856,571	814,679	856,343	849,428	783,028	655,876	592,800
Capital Stock and Franchise	341,640	330,427	276,494	260,488	243,326	210,752	184,907
Selective Business Taxes	752,818	673,516	722,187	558,961	550,028	504,423	394,281
Consumption Taxes	2,626,491	2,465,67[illegible]	2,369,221	2,263,205	2,114,584	1,878,828	1,588,271
Sales and Use	2,229,436	2,086,166	1,995,829	1,895,499	1,753,184	1,524,515	1,271,015
Cigarette	254,922	254,[illegible]61	252,423	250,525	251,137	247,966	215,351
Malt Beverage	28,397	27,[illegible]28	27,768	27,388	26,122	25,762	23,816
Liquor	113,736	97,[illegible]78	93,201	89,794	84,141	80,585	78,090
Other Taxes	2,298,823	2,184,974	1,951,956	1,839,413	1,590,810	1,417,156	1,205,337
Personal Income	2,011,990	1,911,581	1,693,997	1,572,006	1,346,599	1,202,909	1,033,508
Realty Transfer	67,848	76,518	84,086	93,900	80,956	67,160	44,930
Inheritance	218,399	196,268	173,219	172,817	162,587	146,464	126,328
Repealed and Minor Taxes	586	606	655	690	668	623	570
Non-Tax Revenue	233,218	245,701	215,098	158,387	131,346	116,977	161,158
Liquor Store Profits	40,000	66,688	30,000	25,000	20,000	27,000	44,000
Institutional Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,967
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	172,600	165,648	177,216	125,537	103,853	81,548	98,908
Fines, Penalties and Interest	20,618	13,365	7,882	7,850	7,494	8,429	11,283
Motor	1,167,146	980,740	979,889	865,623	846,135	804,952	641,720
Liquid Fuels Tax	705,462	553,529	551,241	496,925	487,101	472,638	429,984
Licenses and Fees	401,040	374,523	325,537	329,111	326,765	302,163	199,021
Other Motor Receipts	60,644	52,689	103,112	39,587	32,270	30,151	12,715
Fish	12,408	11,376	11,103	9,780	8,201	8,987	9,236
Licenses and Fees	9,396	9,584	9,301	8,449	7,118	7,446	7,423
Other	2,412	1,792	1,802	1,332	1,083	1,541	1,812
Game	26,758	23,668	21,776	20,239	18,596	20,527	19,710
Licenses and Fees	16,915	16,259	15,407	14,529	14,714	14,544	13,893
Other	9,843	7,409	6,369	5,710	3,882	5,983	5,817
Banking Department	6,996	6,381	5,567	4,875	4,967	4,068	3,409
Licenses and Fees	6,596	6,167	5,427	4,813	4,950	4,050	3,381
Other	400	214	140	62	18	18	28
State Farm Show[1]	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098	962	888	700
Licenses and Fees	199	250	243	249	152	155	120
Other	1,337	1,040	982	849	810	733	579
Milk Marketing[1]	753	718	387	778	309	451	492
Licenses and Fees	606	609	306	748	295	423	443
Other	147	109	81	30	14	28	49
State Harness Racing[1]	7,546	4,670	5,632	5,324	6,317	5,545	8,500
Tax Revenue	6,103	3,828	4,820	4,612	5,450	4,765	7,875
Licenses and Fees	222	29[illegible]	293	278	275	248	144
Other	1,221	544	518	434	592	532	481
State Horse Racing[1]	16,937	18,611	19,401	19,872	20,960	17,938	18,031
Tax Revenue	15,083	17,548	18,296	19,125	20,145	17,155	17,071
Licenses and Fees	130	126	121	140	133	137	105
Other	1,724	937	983	607	682	646	855
State Lottery[1]	280,546	216,106	194,917	183,927	156,580	100,814	104,931
Ticket Sales	270,327	207,579	189,576	180,764	155,998	100,167	102,005
Other	10,219	8,527	5,341	3,163	582	647	2,926

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 140
REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1977 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS[1]	$19,443,738	$18,211,199	$16,454,530	$15,064,257	$14,246,045	$13,195,394
GENERAL FUND	11,194,292	10,439,241	9,904,227	9,084,456	8,302,485	7,260,566
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2,287,104	1,987,785	1,710,130	1,614,544	1,649,129	1,703,540
Administration Fund	139,612	150,593	147,204	140,892	121,438	121,271
Banking Department Fund	6,996	6,380	5,567	4,875	4,967	4,068
Boating Fund	2,053	1,909	1,870	1,585	1,502	1,313
Fair Fund	90	77	88	72	34	32
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	21,542	20,447	19,359	17,010	14,215	11,779
Fish Fund	13,797	12,637	12,546	11,692	8,938	9,024
Game Fund	32,326	28,043	26,297	25,209	21,414	21,081
Highway Beautification Fund	698	1,014	1,168	2,149	1,981	3,058
Historical Preservation Fund	618	533	449	565	495	562
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	25,646	25,563	26,734	28,859	28,323	27,307
Liquor License Fund	5,481	5,543	5,540	5,588	5,593	5,609
Milk Marketing Fund	1,356	1,162	1,052	1,079	322	990
Motor Fund	1,660,735	1,431,947	1,176,337	1,111,644	1,198,689	1,324,397
Non Public Elementary & Secondary Education Fund	-	-	-	11	44	40
Oil & Gas Lease Fund	8,876	5,981	1,990	1,343	3,260	621
Sire Stakes Fund	59	1,969	2,146	975	1,062	1,034
Special Administration Fund	1,975	1,505	954	856	662	604
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098	962	888
State Harness Racing Fund	12,964	6,136	7,547	6,827	8,409	7,190
State Horse Racing Fund	19,442	20,239	21,094	21,653	22,866	19,568
State Lottery Fund	281,227	216,501	195,211	184,172	156,793	100,938
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	4,696	2,466	3,072	815	801	615
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	45,379	45,850	52,680	45,575	46,359	41,551
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	40,886	34,624	29,019	32,330	33,935	26,466
Employment Fund for the Blind	550	1,006	819	1,184	808	720
Manufacturing Fund	12,617	11,717	9,528	9,896	13,181	12,230
Purchasing Fund	27,719	21,901	18,672	21,250	19,946	13,516
BOND FUNDS	80,667	131,139	96,125	123,266	238,566	337,937
Capital Facilities Fund	73,806	124,772	71,731	99,286	204,574	291,311
Land and Water Development Fund	4,613	4,617	22,937	22,720	32,880	21,130
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	-	-25	-18	32	96	15,114
Project 70 Land Acquisiton Fund	-	-		34	-	8
Public Building Construction	-	-	-	-	-	7
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	34	31	27	99	338	345
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	2,214	1,744	1,448	1,095	678	10,016
World War II Veteran's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	6
SINKING FUNDS	8,762	10,945	11,288	11,916	7,686	8,461
Capital Debt Fund	6,061	6,512	6,905	8,051	4,368	5,957
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	-	510	178	244	194	50
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	1,041	1,880	1,856	1,469	1,782	1,348
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	1,519	1,920	2,212	1,251	1,147	946
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	99	95	93	89	174	117
Public Building Construction	-	-	-	-	-	6
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	794	4	21
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	-	-	20	1	-	-
Sinking Fund	42	28	24	17	17	16
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	4,877,833	4,693,857	3,851,936	3,432,606	3,309,547	3,222,608
Agriculture College Land Strip Fund	36	36	18	18	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	4	4	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	2,378	1,682	1,852	1,227	757	904
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	245	58,785	112,398	114,505	119,729	116,576
Higher Education Assistance Fund	99,919	71,689	75,288	51,836	33,522	26,444
Hospital Construction Fund	324	1,099	3,135	6,060	10,152	17,448
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	30,643	14,058	5,247	2,148	7,724	9,543
Municipal Employee's Retirement	19,749	14,927	12,721	7,965	7,187	5,830
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust Fund	12	3	3	3	3	2
Real Estate Recovery Fund	127	117	456	-	-	-
School Employees' Retirement Fund	839,185	663,001	665,209	609,576	557,652	499,309
Social Security Contribution Fund	975,811	1,024,302	786,660	714,689	660,092	516,933
State College Experimental Farm Fund	8	2	1	1	1	1
State Employees' Retirement Fund	326,014	236,726	318,268	289,125	252,940	226,452
State Insurance Fund	2,214	1,522	1,331	834	626	515
State School Fund	-	-	-	-	-	1
State Treasury Armory Rental	20	130	-	-	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	979,326	1,113,152	722,172	734,128	556,237	472,092
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Fund	1,569,523	1,462,168	1,122,569	881,673	1,087,507	1,318,957
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	8,340	9,899	8,827	7,619	7,222	6,211
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	22,975	19,971	15,386	11,154	8,094	5,348
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	979	583	390	40	79	19
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	954,194	913,608	851,805	765,139	704,697	635,816
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	1,070	946	697	456	432	327
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	10	9	26	77	4	7
Industrial Development Fund	768	413	893	180	70	323
Minority Business Development Fund	778	1,010	900	526	431	292
Rehabilitation Center Fund	8,484	7,957	7,455	6,624	6,483	6,546
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	586	355	454	339	240	119
State Restaurant Fund	72	63	52	53	48	41
State Stores Fund	763,239	724,975	673,962	626,541	595,886	567,809
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	179,187	177,880	167,366	130,343	101,103	60,352

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] This table shows all Commonwealth Receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 141
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND SPECIAL FUNDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

		Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total, authorities and funds		$8,095,333	$3,507,154	$5,388,179	$128,421	$5,259,758
Authorities	Total	$4,236,862	$2,694,609	$1,542,253	$127,408	$1,414,845
General State Authority		1,165,250	730,381	434,869	51,770	383,099
State Highway and Bridge Authority		580,000	375,755	204,245	1,560	202,685
State Public School Building Authority		1,211,626	713,054	498,572	39,649	458,923
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission[1]		748,825	659,923	88,902	14,190	74,712
Delaware River Port Authority		531,161	215,496	315,665	20,239	295,426
Commonwealth Special Funds	Total	797,141	151,990	645,151	1,009	644,142
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Compensation - Series V		62,000	12,670	49,330	8	49,322
Project 70 Land Acquisiton - Sereis Q		70,000	44,730	25,270	141	25,129
Land and Water Development - Series U		437,000	68,135	368,865	108	368,757
Disaster Relief - Series D		165,000	17,475	147,525	57	147,468
Nursing Home Loan - Series N		53,000	7,680	45,320	353	44,967
Volunteer Companies Loan - Series C		10,000	1,300	8,700	7	8,693
Sinking Fund[2]		141	-	141	335	-194
Capital Facilities Fund	Total	3,861,330	660,555	3,200,775	4	3,200,771
Public Improvement Projects - Series S		1,714,330	306,650	1,407,680	4	1,407,676
State Highway and Bridge - Series T		2,147,000	353,905	1,793,095	-	1,793,095

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[1] The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.

[2] Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 142
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY: 1981 AND 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item	July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Weekly Lottery sales	$562,256,049			$427,011,940		
Interest income	(1)					
Miscellaneous income	21,314			36,787		
Gross income		$562,277,363	100.0		$427,048,727	100.0
LESS:						
Agents' commission	$28,997,490			$21,917,952		
Vendors' commission	8,003,373			10,087,139		
Banks' commission	1,439,485			1,448,698		
Reserve for prizes	274,069,652	$312,510,000	55.6	205,481,540	$238,935,329	56.0
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		$249,767,363	44.4		$188,113,398	44.0
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures	$23,110,408			$19,313,531		
Less augmentation	485,895			437,760		
Total bureau operational expenses		$22,624,513	4.0		$18,875,771	4.4
Revenue from Current Operations		$227,142,850	40.4		$169,237,627	39.6
Adjustments for prior years' income and expenses	(2)	$3,440,855			$10,291,662	
Net revenue after adjustments		$230,583,705			$179,529,289	
WEEKLY LOTTERY SALES		DOLLAR VALUE			DOLLAR VALUE	
50¢ Lottery sales		$11,371,168			$14,998,874	
$1.00 Lottery sales		4,110,487			5,543,659	
Instant Lottery sales		96,342,089			64,048,669	
Daily Number sales		386,499,456			318,901,956	
Big 4 sales		51,699,377			23,518,782	
Lotto sales		12,233,472			-	
		$562,256,049			$427,011,940	

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania.

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[1] Interest income from investments not included above $9,780,504.

[2] Overstatement of fiscal year 1980-81 operational expenses $56,676; collection of Daily Number prize money paid for April 24, 1980 $25,000; uncollectable accounts ($99,706); overstatement of regular lottery sales ($2,451,399); overstatement of Instant Lottery sales ($359,385); overstatement of miscellaneous income ($1,535); overstatement of agent commission $326,098; understatement of Bank Commission ($21,516); overstatement of Regular Lottery Reserve for prizes $2,472,614; overstatement of Instant Lottery Reserve for prizes $3,494,008.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1981-82.

TABLE 143
FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1980 TO 1983

[The Executive branch as of January 1. CETA and student-wage positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and Department of Treasury are not included. All data are for filled jobs, not employees]

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1983	1982	1981	1980	1983	1982	1980	1979
Executive branch, total	102,759	105,113	107,029	107,123	95,831	97,801	99,971	100,418	6,928	7,312	7,058	6,705
Governor's Office	69	69	79	68	65	67	72	67	4	2	7	1
Executive Offices[1]	2,015	2,114	2,117	934	2,060	2,080	2,089	897	15	34	28	37
Aging	91	95	110	109	91	95	109	104	-	-	1	5
Agriculture	830	753	811	747	678	669	660	670	152	84	151	77
Banking	157	159	168	165	157	159	168	165	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	931	1,137	1,045	826	185	193	192	191	746	944	853	635
Commerce	182	174	173	176	181	172	171	174	1	2	2	2
Community Affairs	295	290	320	339	291	285	320	337	4	5	-	2
Crime Commission[2]	63	58	-	-	63	57	-	-	-	1	-	-
Education[3]	10,389	10,382	10,481	10,707	10,041	10,100	10,197	10,434	348	282	284	273
Environmental Resources	3,298	3,341	3,345	3,305	3,164	3,206	3,204	3,117	134	135	141	188
Fish Commission	424	434	442	442	417	425	428	417	7	9	14	25
Game Commission	716	721	701	733	698	698	684	718	18	23	17	15
General Services	1,469	1,502	1,565	1,789	1,463	1,482	1,560	1,779	6	20	5	10
Health	1,735[4]	1,887[4]	1,884	1,751	1,473	1,607	1,632	1,647	262	280	252	104
Historical and Museum Commission	312	314	324	329	292	296	311	300	20	18	13	29
Horse Racing Commission	(5)	76	67	58	(5)	20	17	18	(5)	56	50	40
Insurance	195	203	202	217	194	203	202	217	1	-	-	-
Justice/Corrections[2]	3,200	3,075	3,623	3,597	3,134	3,011	3,541	3,523	66	64	82	74
Labor and Industry	8,027	8,495	9,111	8,643	6,340	7,165	7,575	7,451	1,687	1,330	1,536	1,192
Liquor Control Board	5,628	5,975	5,980	6,058	3,992	4,156	4,225	4,364	1,636	1,819	1,755	1,694
Military Affairs	627	541	551	548	620	532	545	546	7	9	6	2
Milk Marketing Board	46	47	46	46	46	47	46	46	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	14	14	13	12	14	14	13	12	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	88	82	68	66	88	81	68	66	-	1	-	-
Probation and Parole	476	499	512	530	476	499	510	528	-	-	2	2
Public School Employees Retirement System	179	168	150	132	178	166	150	132	1	2	-	-
Public TV Network Commission	25	25	26	29	24	24	25	27	1	1	1	2
Public Utility Commission	535	531	534	568	521	528	533	552	14	3	1	16
Public Welfare[6]	38,810	39,739	40,090	40,785	37,371	38,087	38,667	39,367	1,439	1,652	1,423	1,418
Revenue	2,720	2,782	2,925	2,910	2,687	2,751	2,874	2,867	33	31	51	43
Securities Commission	46	39	42	43	43	38	42	42	3	1	-	1
State	479	632	569	958	249	251	254	267	230	381	315	691
State Employees Retirement System	75	72	67	62	74	72	67	62	1	-	-	-
State Police	4,755	4,644	4,628	4,596	4,754	4,643	4,627	4,596	1	1	1	-
State Tax Equalization Board	29	29	31	34	29	29	31	34	-	-	-	-
Transportation	13,829	14,015	14,229	14,811	13,738	13,893	14,162	14,684	91	122	67	127

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[1] Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Office of Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, and Council on the Arts; 1982 data includes new General Counsel's Office; 1981 through 1983 data includes agency comptrollers; 1980 and 1981 includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.

[2] The creation of the independent Attorney General's office transferred 519 filled salaried positions from under the Governor's jurisdiction in January 1981. This decline is reflected in 1982 statistics. Prior to 1982, the Crime Commission was part of the Department of Justice.

[3] Includes the State colleges and other institutions operated by the Department of Education.

[4] Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.

[5] Transferred to the Department of Agriculture.

[6] Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 144
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY: 1975 TO 1983

Agency	Jan 31, 1983	Feb. 1, 1982	Jan. 5, 1981	Jan. 3, 1980	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1978	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 6, 1975
Total	67,966	69,238	71,007	70,037	70,876	73,467	76,964	75,212
Executive Offices[1]	1,596	1,665	1,755[2]	578	564	576	594	565
Aging[3]	81	82	96	96	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agriculture	265	273	268	283	296	294	302	294
Attorney General[4]	89	97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	144	153	163	159	155	153	157	192
Board of Probation & Parole	463	489	500	521	549	564	580	614
Civil Service Commission	184	190	197	193	191	194	197	210
Commerce	14	6	3	5	4	6	7	9
Community Affairs	147	129	151	176	184	176	182	175
Education	3,930	3,985	4,020	4,193	4,331	4,321	4,485	4,636
Environmental Resources	3,125	3,366	3,661	3,556	3,437	3,082	3,207	4,178
Erie County Department of Health	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,329	42
Fish Commission	261	262	260	258	254	254	257	252
Game Commission	337	329	305	332	347	341	323	307
General Services	425	436	478	624	674	730	801	383
Health	1,503	1,643	1,655	1,732	1,805	1,735	1,827	2,029
Historical & Museum Commission	80	80	82	76	76	76	78	82
Insurance	173	186	188	201	202	204	207	216
Justice	2,268	2,156	2,253	2,248	2,347	2,268	2,246	2,315
Labor & Industry	7,840	7,964	8,661	8,154	8,482	9,029	8,665	6,975
Liquor Control Board	4,694	4,875	5,013	5,193	4,471	6,203	6,217	4,655
Military Affairs	140	130	130	136	137	93	21	22
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	14	13	12	10	9	9	8
PA Crime Commission[5]	23	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	87	82	67	65	66	53	53	46
PA Milk Marketing Board	27	29	26	27	27	24	38	36
PA Securities Commission	33	29	28	29	28	28	23	NA
Public School Employees Retirement System	174	164	150	132	113	105	97	NA
Public Utility Commission	430	442	449	473	492	459	375	352
Public Welfare	34,697	35,268	35,744	35,682	36,765	36,320	37,186	39,079
Revenue	592	580	543	532	572	583	610	630
State	134	130	133	159	152	145	141	129
State Employees Retirement System	74	71	67	62	66	64	64	62
State Police	264	250	238	260	264	262	266	257
State Tax Equalization Board	18	19	19	21	21	21	22	25
Transportation	3,640	3,645	3,691	3,869	3,794	5,095	5,298	6,437

NA Not available.

[1] Formerly Governor's Office
[2] Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to Office of Budget and Office of Administration Complement.
[3] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
[4] Formerly Justice Administration.
[5] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

TABLE 145
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1983

[As of January 31]

Agency	Number of employees, by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	**67,966**	**62,754**	**3,529**	**18**	**1,536**	**86**	**43**
Executive Offices[1]	1,596	1,488	106	-	2	-	-
Aging[2]	81	76	5	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	265	258	3	-	4	-	-
Attorney General[3]	89	89	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	144	134	10	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	463	458	5	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	184	176	8	-	-	-	-
Commerce	14	11	3	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	147	135	7	-	-	-	5
Education	3,930	3,715	156	7	49	3	-
Environmental Resources	3,125	2,970	143	-	10	2	-
Fish Commission	261	249	10	-	2	-	-
Game Commission	337	299	36	2	-	-	-
General Services	425	391	27	-	1	1	6
Health	1,503	1,378	91	3	26	5	-
Historical & Museum Commission	80	74	4	-	2	-	-
Insurance	173	170	3	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,268	1,990	274	2	2	-	-
Labor & Industry	7,840	7,003	173	-	636	1	27
Liquor Control Board	4,694	4,471	215	1	6	1	-
Military Affairs	140	110	25	-	2	3	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission[4]	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	87	81	4	-	2	-	-
PA Milk Marketing Board	27	26	1	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	33	28	2	-	1	2	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	174	159	13	-	2	-	-
Public Utility Commission	430	392	33	-	2	3	-
Public Welfare	34,697	31,993	1,850	2	781	66	5
Revenue	592	501	88	-	3	-	-
State	134	124	10	-	-	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	74	66	7	-	1	-	-
State Police	264	253	10	1	-	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,640	3,431	207	-	2	-	-

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[1] Formerly Governor's Office.
[2] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
[3] Formerly Justice Administration.
[4] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

TABLE 146
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN/RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1974-75 TO 1981-82

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
COMPLAINTS								
Total	2,759	2,508	2,402	2,192	2,034	2,080	1,782	2,077
Race or color	802	820	827	779	835	805	662	1,022
Religion	29	39	29	27	26	30	33	37
National origin	58	75	56	60	62	59	64	83
Age	391	241	295	190	185	183	131	114
Sex	592	585	582	568	493	505	554	568
Abortion	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Guide dog[1]	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3
Multiple[2]	422	394	294	311	210	251	178	172
Retaliation	148	62	39	24	17	14	19	8
Handicap/Disab.	316	290	278	233	206	232	139	69
GED certificate[3]	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	2,519	2,239	2,181	1,983	1,759	1,752	1,541	1,709
Race or color	661	679	701	647	645	595	522	783
Religion	25	34	27	25	25	25	33	34
National origin	54	65	52	50	55	54	56	71
Age	391	241	295	190	185	183	131	114
Sex	551	539	529	533	462	453	497	499
Abortion	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Multiple[2]	394	349	286	292	193	219	151	133
Retaliation	147	62	37	24	16	14	18	8
Handicap/Disab.	295	269	254	222	178	208	131	66
GED certificate[3]	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing	146	145	101	118	148	189	125	234
Public accommodations	82	101	110	78	107	121	100	111
Education	12	23	10	13	20	18	16	23
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	3,084	3,138	2,692	2,450	1,842	1,611	1,223	1,235
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,266	1,229	1,093	805	557	433	343	433
Specific charge not established	1,188	1,178	892	942	650	609	453	515
Lack of jurisdiction	155	137	153	136	190	147	78	59
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	475	594	554	567	445	432	349	228
Employment	2,786	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362	1,009	1,001
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,155	1,100	999	677	463	322	272	312
Specific charge not established	1,089	1,087	833	849	594	532	385	451
Lack of jurisdiction	142	117	112	117	146	129	69	50
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	400	523	514	477	376	379	283	188
Housing	178	155	113	198	148	158	135	142
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	52	57	38	72	37	47	37	72
Specific charge not established	78	57	48	53	41	63	49	44
Lack of jurisdiction	6	9	3	10	31	12	5	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	42	32	24	63	39	36	44	23
Public accommodation	101	127	110	107	98	79	69	84
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	51	68	52	51	51	50	33	46
Specific charge not established	13	21	6	30	11	12	16	16
Lack of jurisdiction	7	9	38	9	11	5	3	5
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	30	29	14	17	25	12	17	17
Education	19	29	11	25	[illegible]	12	10	8
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	8	4	4	5	6	4	1	3
Specific charge not established	8	13	5	10	3	2	3	4
Lack of jurisdiction	-	2	-	-	[illegible]	1	1	1
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	3	10	2	10	6	5	5	-

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[1] Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972.

[2] Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.

[3] Discrimination on the basis of a General Education Development (GED) certificate added to law December 9, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission.

TABLE 147
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficit)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income[1]	Average tax per return
1980	4,844,637	$81,173,150	$12,647,123	$16,755	$14,530	$2,611
1979	4,817,969	74,710,946	11,008,893	15,507	13,388	2,285
1978	4,739,845	67,358,812	9,867,985	14,211	13,456	2,082
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	12,550	1,841
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	1,679
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,942	1,524
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,486
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,309
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	728
1964	4,063,371	24,559,544	2,945,413	6,044	4,272	724
1963	4,043,443	22,873,387	2,973,205	5,656	3,223	735
1962	4,021,286	21,758,880	2,775,745	5,410	3,026	690
1961	4,015,992	20,832,624	2,635,134	5,187	2,865	656
1960	4,08[illegible],064	20,653,948	2,586,134	5,062	2,787	633

[1] Beginning with 1964, the average is based on number of taxable returns rather than total returns filed.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 148
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY SIZE OF INCOME: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Total adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax after credits
Total	4,844,637	$81,173,150	$12,647,123
Under $5,000	1,026,511	2,185,719	31,719
$5,000 under $10,000	887,414	6,636,109	395,613
$10,000 under $15,000	757,732	9,342,894	971,269
$15,000 under $20,000	624,615	10,938,301	1,308,736
$20,000 under $25,000	538,216	12,083,429	1,627,596
$25,000 under $30,000	359,632	9,846,264	1,497,884
$30,000 under $50,000	521,473	19,066,134	3,435,570
$50,000 under $100,000	105,548	6,818,238	1,727,456
$100,000 under $200,000	18,756	2,513,244	1,520,605[1]
$200,000 under $500,000	4,168	1,179,296	(1)
$500,000 under $1,000,000	442	296,196	(1)
$1,000,000 or more	130	267,326	130,675

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 149
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME, BY INCOME: 1981

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation[1]	Net profit[2]	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income[3]
Total	4,733,080	$82,986,826,632	$67,939,721,544	$4,368,991,168	$8,080,771,882	$2,597,342,038
$0	46,482	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	287,245	146,405,824	66,786,073	3,329,557	73,073,780	3,216,414
$1,000 to $1,999	279,357	417,360,307	227,505,410	11,044,990	169,160,037	9,649,870
$2,000 to $2,999	248,554	618,459,871	350,303,800	20,759,753	232,184,331	15,211,987
$3,000 to $3,999	206,957	720,536,818	439,360,848	29,424,402	235,514,142	16,237,426
$4,000 to $4,999	168,977	757,971,337	503,626,215	35,680,932	202,629,857	16,034,333
$5,000 to $5,999	150,220	824,574,864	573,413,584	42,639,771	191,238,699	17,282,810
$6,000 to $6,999	141,345	918,559,632	667,159,380	44,353,087	189,204,618	17,842,547
$7,000 to $7,999	143,560	1,076,719,750	816,017,220	49,213,894	192,471,666	19,016,970
$8,000 to $8,999	142,140	1,207,617,980	935,778,292	54,222,564	197,538,301	20,078,823
$9,000 to $9,999	137,446	1,305,207,204	1,040,664,260	55,521,442	188,128,343	20,893,159
$10,000 to $10,999	133,987	1,406,261,799	1,141,565,998	59,990,755	182,674,885	22,030,161
$11,000 to $11,999	129,237	1,485,685,585	1,223,377,615	60,914,281	178,889,972	22,503,717
$12,000 to $12,999	125,650	1,569,858,298	1,313,246,055	64,209,149	169,922,012	22,481,082
$13,000 to $13,999	120,557	1,626,728,272	1,374,785,481	66,153,146	163,732,922	22,056,723
$14,000 to $14,999	115,138	1,669,073,776	1,418,932,927	65,810,447	160,498,654	23,831,748
$15,000 to $19,999	532,743	9,296,617,628	8,119,674,222	342,798,477	711,505,488	122,639,441
$20,000 to $24,999	469,144	10,527,529,224	9,445,329,747	335,578,352	620,580,049	126,041,076
$25,000 to $29,999	378,225	10,356,871,941	9,368,500,684	303,813,919	557,857,598	126,699,740
$30,000 to $49,999	609,891	22,587,317,866	19,836,717,093	893,029,450	1,443,003,669	414,567,654
$50,000 or more	166,225	14,467,468,656	9,076,976,640	1,830,502,800	2,020,962,859	1,539,026,357

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[1] Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
[2] Income from business, profession, or farm.
[3] Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties, patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1981 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 150
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,733,080	$82,986.9	$67,939.5	$4,368.9	$8,080.9	$2,597.4	$13,209
Adams	29,063	432.0	354.8	24.7	40.2	12.3	11,865
Allegheny	611,210	11,627.0	9,515.3	552.3	1,189.6	369.9	13,843
Armstrong	33,001	520.8	433.4	24.3	49.0	14.1	12,643
Beaver	79,957	1,465.6	1,285.8	48.3	105.7	25.7	15,544
Bedford	17,436	234.2	185.5	19.5	21.5	7.7	10,411
Berks	142,616	2,382.4	1,979.7	108.6	229.0	65.2	12,656
Blair	52,728	754.0	628.6	41.9	64.1	19.4	11,029
Bradford	21,562	326.2	263.8	22.7	28.2	11.5	12,269
Bucks	198,308	4,069.5	3,458.2	197.4	311.3	102.6	16,389
Butler	60,252	1,064.8	901.3	51.0	85.8	26.6	14,327
Cambria	69,527	1,016.3	850.3	45.0	96.7	24.3	10,641
Cameron	2,656	38.9	32.6	1.6	3.8	.8	12,704
Carbon	22,258	309.8	261.3	13.1	30.0	5.5	10,502
Centre	38,058	610.4	498.1	37.3	53.3	21.8	11,755
Chester	123,135	2,761.7	2,246.5	145.8	244.0	125.5	16,419
Clarion	15,298	250.5	194.7	18.1	26.0	11.8	12,775
Clearfield	30,525	486.2	396.1	31.1	39.8	19.3	12,508
Clinton	14,041	195.3	164.0	8.2	18.0	5.1	10,975
Columbia	25,843	357.5	297.6	18.0	33.1	8.8	10,634
Crawford	33,624	520.5	422.0	36.1	45.2	17.3	12,153
Cumberland	84,758	1,526.5	1,268.9	80.1	135.6	41.8	13,949
Dauphin	102,366	1,695.5	1,440.2	72.8	142.3	40.1	13,131
Delaware	229,778	4,693.2	3,773.9	252.1	506.8	160.3	14,984
Elk	15,481	256.1	215.5	11.4	22.6	6.5	14,538
Erie	107,124	1,822.9	1,525.5	95.7	155.0	46.7	13,649
Fayette	59,888	920.1	771.5	47.5	79.6	21.5	12,070
Forest	2,322	29.6	24.0	2.0	2.7	.8	9,523
Franklin	44,458	718.1	585.4	42.9	65.1	24.6	13,338
Fulton	4,719	67.0	54.1	5.4	5.8	1.8	11,913
Greene	13,959	215.9	181.2	10.3	17.8	6.6	12,195
Huntingdon	15,379	217.9	180.4	12.9	17.5	7.0	11,480
Indiana	34,194	552.5	446.8	32.4	49.9	23.3	12,839
Jefferson	19,661	305.3	238.0	21.1	29.0	17.1	12,040
Juniata	7,439	101.8	77.9	9.2	11.1	3.6	10,863
Lackawanna	88,804	1,268.2	1,021.7	84.7	131.9	29.9	10,502
Lancaster	163,901	2,711.9	2,175.2	193.7	248.8	94.1	12,889
Lawrence	44,138	705.7	588.9	35.4	66.0	15.4	12,311
Lebanon	49,222	774.6	647.0	41.8	63.0	22.8	12,303
Lehigh[1]	125,408	2,287.6	1,913.7	102.7	212.2	59.0	13,874
Luzerne	134,388	1,854.6	1,514.9	111.9	184.0	43.8	10,093
Lycoming	47,766	716.8	595.6	38.8	61.1	21.3	11,524
McKean	20,023	307.2	243.2	21.1	31.7	11.3	11,918
Mercer	49,769	847.4	705.2	42.7	76.3	23.2	13,772
Mifflin	16,227	238.0	193.9	18.4	18.7	7.1	11,195
Monroe	28,879	438.1	345.8	28.8	48.1	15.4	10,690
Montgomery	299,551	7,007.8	5,231.8	506.1	895.6	374.2	16,109
Montour	7,099	118.5	102.0	5.0	9.0	2.5	12,718
Northampton[1]	97,221	1,698.5	1,426.6	72.3	161.7	37.8	13,521
Northumberland	40,027	533.1	439.2	32.0	48.2	13.7	10,199
Perry	15,278	231.4	197.5	11.8	17.0	5.1	13,009
Philadelphia	532,404	8,717.5	7,161.8	355.3	951.0	249.3	12,812
Pike	6,274	91.9	65.9	7.4	14.5	4.1	9,795
Potter	6,383	87.9	67.7	8.2	8.4	3.6	10,909
Schuylkill	64,535	857.3	709.4	50.1	80.4	17.5	10,122
Snyder	13,009	187.9	153.4	12.8	16.8	5.0	11,544
Somerset	30,966	463.1	359.2	33.6	47.4	22.9	11,204
Sullivan	2,313	30.0	21.1	2.9	4.3	1.8	9,155
Susquehanna	13,379	189.8	149.7	15.5	18.7	5.9	10,864
Tioga	13,865	200.4	156.4	17.0	19.3	7.8	11,533
Union	12,392	197.6	158.6	13.5	18.8	6.7	12,681
Venango	24,166	430.5	353.8	22.4	37.9	16.4	14,354
Warren	18,583	315.0	255.1	19.5	29.2	11.2	13,397
Washington	87,142	1,514.2	1,291.6	59.8	128.3	34.5	14,027
Wayne	16,202	220.3	164.9	19.6	26.8	9.0	9,683
Westmoreland	155,058	2,683.6	2,261.0	121.4	232.5	68.7	13,745
Wyoming	10,117	147.0	120.7	10.4	12.1	3.9	11,582
York	135,967	2,367.5	1,994.1	111.6	206.1	55.6	14,127

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1981 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 151
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$977,348	$15,031	$782,846	$42,698	$70,353	$8,987	$22,528	$34,906
Adams	2,045	160	1,649	114	-	122	1	-
Allegheny	103,039	431	63,112	6,295	6,366	4,361	5,333	17,141
Armstrong	1,824	214	1,434	53	-	-	95	29
Beaver	8,670	360	6,967	382	377	32	377	175
Bedford	775	90	586	99	-	-	-	-
Berks	15,715	940	11,728	913	298	180	713	944
Blair	4,341	103	3,195	277	227	25	435	79
Bradford	1,563	144	1,328	74	-	-	6	12
Bucks	7,457	629	2,351	2,823	975	54	168	457
Butler	5,060	343	3,858	195	184	6	214	259
Cambria	5,479	276	3,925	145	495	69	413	156
Cameron	197	14	153	12	-	-	17	1
Carbon	1,742	144	1,302	109	-	53	112	20
Centre	3,384	166	2,774	231	-	10	147	55
Chester	10,583	597	7,198	2,194	-	15	449	131
Clarion	929	84	803	-	-	-	39	3
Clearfield	2,110	83	1,824	87	-	-	114	2
Clinton	997	46	769	42	14	-	122	4
Columbia	1,754	120	1,414	36	-	61	120	3
Crawford	2,870	217	2,030	155	124	50	233	61
Cumberland	7,912	463	6,247	647	-	71	483	1
Dauphin	10,740	278	7,161	852	13	441	963	1,032
Delaware	10,853	583	4,079	1,886	2,045	158	1,135	966
Elk	1,173	51	934	41	-	-	60	86
Erie	9,085	181	7,647	709	-	4	539	5
Fayette	3,756	108	3,137	145	200	18	130	19
Forest	86	7	73	-	-	-	5	-
Franklin	3,336	184	2,800	250	-	9	91	2
Fulton	256	24	213	11	-	-	7	-
Greene	1,321	50	1,033	125	-	-	87	25
Huntingdon	905	52	748	41	-	6	57	2
Indiana	2,313	64	1,889	170	5	-	181	5
Jefferson	1,181	69	941	32	-	-	60	79
Juniata	466	53	401	4	-	8	-	-
Lackawanna	9,786	4	8,444	383	488	13	431	24
Lancaster	10,381	790	7,766	895	-	76	722	132
Lawrence	3,248	112	2,580	178	115	2	198	63
Lebanon	3,711	247	3,058	125	-	-	274	8
Lehigh	14,078	642	8,545	1,469	7	184	894	2,338
Luzerne	13,624	612	11,433	437	470	24	635	13
Lycoming	4,321	271	2,884	178	247	-	220	521
McKean	1,724	99	1,283	145	75	-	121	1
Mercer	5,368	280	4,472	275	-	-	239	102
Mifflin	1,325	124	1,055	69	-	-	69	7
Monroe	2,600	49	1,980	434	-	32	104	-
Montgomery	20,188	916	8,618	4,232	2,736	287	2,000	1,398
Montour	566	34	433	-	-	-	88	1
Northampton	10,755	306	8,014	878	347	37	703	470
Northumberland	2,840	171	2,111	49	52	-	255	201
Perry	1,150	113	969	23	-	-	13	33
Philadelphia	589,729	-	517,422	10,666	52,490	2,464	-	6,687
Pike	308	4	44	252	-	-	8	-
Potter	276	17	227	32	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4,494	413	3,376	187	129	12	261	118
Snyder	958	96	707	24	-	5	99	26
Somerset	2,162	191	1,687	151	41	2	50	39
Sullivan	135	17	96	22	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	292	72	118	87	-	-	6	8
Tioga	988	79	725	94	-	-	67	22
Union	851	3	705	105	-	-	38	-
Venango	2,113	130	1,598	100	104	-	159	21
Warren	2,072	113	1,832	49	7	-	70	1
Washington	6,950	351	5,401	352	348	1	289	208
Wayne	341	79	27	226	-	2	8	-
Westmoreland	12,740	630	9,908	821	383	70	675	253
Wyoming	695	33	582	60	-	-	20	-
York	12,663	703	9,033	550	992	21	905	459

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 152
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981-82 AND 1980-81

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits]

County	Total receipts 1981-82	Total receipts 1980-81
Total	$2,187,267	$2,062,219
Adams	4,689	4,447
Allegheny	274,145	256,078
Armstrong	6,134	5,980
Beaver	13,287	12,697
Bedford	4,614	4,341
Berks	48,408	46,907
Blair	14,983	14,057
Bradford	3,614	3,421
Bucks	54,055	51,412
Butler	12,996	12,570
Cambria	28,008	26,859
Cameron	413	374
Carbon	2,888	3,081
Centre	10,385	10,169
Chester	29,737	28,200
Clarion	3,966	3,821
Clearfield	10,870	9,905
Clinton	2,406	2,478
Columbia	5,110	4,992
Crawford	7,845	7,768
Cumberland	34,424	33,274
Dauphin	43,096	41,364
Delaware	41,047	39,104
Elk	2,820	2,511
Erie	34,904	32,256
Fayette	10,102	9,620
Forest	512	415
Franklin	10,474	10,490
Fulton	612	618
Greene	2,244	2,042
Huntingdon	2,575	2,770
Indiana	6,246	6,362
Jefferson	3,570	3,301
Juniata	1,331	1,381
Lackawanna	19,114	18,881
Lancaster	$51,042	$49,746
Lawrence	12,556	12,151
Lebanon	10,176	10,355
Lehigh	53,360	48,367
Luzerne	31,365	30,007
Lycoming	11,980	11,956
McKean	3,837	3,598
Mercer	10,362	10,026
Mifflin	2,902	2,996
Monroe	12,559	11,489
Montgomery	97,354	91,032
Montour	1,635	1,473
Northampton	27,046	24,779
Northumberland	12,591	11,869
Perry	1,567	1,514
Philadelphia	348,626	323,085
Pike	2,462	2,094
Potter	1,067	1,025
Schuylkill	9,625	9,489
Snyder	3,115	2,964
Somerset	5,204	5,174
Sullivan	343	313
Susquehanna	1,658	1,558
Tioga	2,589	2,506
Union	2,953	2,745
Venango	4,650	4,431
Warren	3,592	3,401
Washington	20,204	19,527
Wayne	3,854	3,650
Westmoreland	40,357	39,337
Wyoming	1,770	1,675
York	34,788	34,953
Out-of-state	238,732	218,685
Unallocated	355,320	335,461
Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	3,088	2,646
Use tax	11,311	11,396

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535

1981 Report.

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006/5988

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission. (717) 787-6910

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey.

(3) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons

Statistical Report.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

TABLE 153
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1982

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of prisoners			Rates[1]		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1982	20,002	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
1981	18,397	9,420	8,977	155.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,796	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Civilian population is actual (1970 and 1980) and estimates prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 154
NET POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONS, BY MONTH: 1980 TO 1982

[End of each month]

Month	State prison population 1982	1981	1980	County prison population 1982	1981	1980
January	9,518	8,311	7,865	9,436	8,382	7,055
February	9,642	8,386	7,920	9,702	8,712	7,128
March	9,776	8,418	8,008	9,563	8,653	7,081
April	9,922	8,645	8,040	9,535	8,473	7,193
May	10,011	8,760	8,083	9,470	8,678	7,350
June	10,161	8,859	8,135	9,305	8,858	7,483
July	10,251	8,959	8,199	9,484	8,898	7,608
August	10,247	8,986	8,137	9,681	9,160	7,892
September	10,336	9,074	8,210	9,952	9,343	8,010
October	10,443	9,246	8,232	10,217	9,472	7,901
November	10,540	9,343	8,299	9,969	9,499	8,006
December	10,572	9,420	8,243	9,428	8,977	7,553

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 155
YEAR END POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY: 1979 TO 1982

State correctional facility	Year end population in State prisons 1982	1981	1980	1979
Bureau of Correction, total	10,572	9,420	8,243	7,806
State Correctional Institutions, total	9,699	8,583	7,574	7,106
Camp Hill	1,704	1,467	1,258	1,168
Dallas	1,367	1,117	997	973
Graterford	2,194	2,129	1,930	1,742
Huntingdon	1,513	1,261	1,101	1,041
Muncy	333	298	252	241
Pittsburgh	1,312	1,188	1,077	1,068
Rockview	1,276	1,123	959	873
Regional Correctional Facilities, total	584	562	415	432
Greensburg	306	322	258	267
Mercer	278	240	157	165
Community Service Centers, total	280	269	249	258
Group Homes, total	9	6	5	10

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 156
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1982

County	Population -- December 31, 1982			Rate per 100,000 population		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
Total	20,000	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
Adams	72	32	40	105.4	46.8	58.6
Allegheny	1,886	1,326	560	130.1	91.4	38.6
Armstrong	56	26	30	72.0	33.4	38.6
Beaver	181	111	70	88.5	54.3	34.2
Bedford	28	11	17	59.8	23.5	36.3
Berks	510	245	265	163.2	78.4	84.8
Blair	168	70	98	123.0	51.2	71.7
Bradford	36	13	23	57.2	20.7	36.6
Bucks	450	191	259	93.9	39.8	54.0
Butler	137	92	45	92.6	62.2	30.4
Cambria	199	71	128	108.6	38.7	69.8
Cameron	9	5	4	134.8	74.9	59.9
Carbon	42	11	31	78.8	20.6	58.2
Centre	91	57	34	80.7	50.6	30.2
Chester	442	156	286	139.6	49.3	90.3
Clarion	27	14	13	62.3	32.3	30.0
Clearfield	158	69	89	189.0	82.6	106.5
Clinton	47	32	15	120.6	82.1	38.5
Columbia	85	41	44	137.2	66.2	71.0
Crawford	140	96	44	157.5	108.0	49.5
Cumberland	178	86	92	99.7	48.2	51.5
Dauphin	794	502	292	341.8	216.1	125.7
Delaware	749	304	445	135.0	54.8	80.2
Elk	13	8	5	33.9	20.9	13.0
Erie	564	366	198	201.6	130.8	70.8
Fayette	163	120	43	102.2	75.3	27.0
Forest	16	16	-	315.4	315.4	-
Franklin	121	64	57	106.5	56.3	50.2
Fulton	10	10	(1)	77.9	77.9	(1)
Greene	40	20	20	98.8	49.4	49.4
Huntingdon	52	28	24	123.1	66.3	56.8
Indiana	63	29	34	68.3	31.4	36.8
Jefferson	27	16	11	55.9	33.1	22.8
Juniata	23	7	16	12.0	36.5	83.4
Lackawanna	244	108	136	107.1	47.4	60.0
Lancaster	454	179	275	125.3	49.4	75.9
Lawrence	139	82	57	129.7	76.5	53.2
Lebanon	196	52	144	180.5	47.9	132.6
Lehigh	339	107	232	124.5	39.3	85.2
Luzerne	370	130	240	107.8	37.9	70.0
Lycoming	213	121	92	179.9	102.2	77.7
McKean	40	27	13	79.0	53.3	25.7
Mercer	188	143	45	146.5	111.4	35.1
Mifflin	55	33	22	117.2	70.4	46.9
Monroe	77	28	49	110.9	40.3	70.6
Montgomery	941	590	351	146.2	91.7	54.5
Montour	38	7	31	227.9	42.0	185.9
Northampton	334	115	219	148.2	51.0	97.2
Northumberland	173	77	96	172.3	76.7	95.6
Perry	24	18	6	67.2	50.4	16.8
Philadelphia	7,128	3,702	3,426	422.2	219.3	202.9
Pike	21	14	7	114.9	76.6	38.3
Potter	16	11	5	90.3	62.0	28.2
Schuylkill	106	26	80	66.0	16.2	49.8
Snyder	13	4	9	38.7	11.9	26.8
Somerset	87	41	46	107.1	50.5	56.6
Sullivan	2	2	(1)	31.5	31.5	(1)
Susquehanna	29	16	13	76.6	42.2	34.3
Tioga	69	53	16	168.4	129.4	39.0
Union	32	16	16	97.4	48.7	48.7
Venango	60	40	20	93.1	62.1	31.0
Warren	79	41	38	166.5	86.4	80.1
Washington	204	110	94	94.0	50.7	43.3
Wayne	34	17	17	96.5	48.2	48.2
Westmoreland	171	122	49	43.6	31.1	12.5
Wyoming	38	27	11	143.8	102.1	41.6
York	490	249	241	156.6	79.6	77.0
Others	19	19	-	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

[1] Closed

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 157
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1982

County	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1975
Total	9,622	8,851	7,493	6,714	6,414	6,306	6,481
Adams	50	45	38	27	22	24	24
Allegheny	584	561	488	439	441	449	413
Armstrong	34	17	13	12	9	11	11
Beaver	82	72	70	79	76	80	69
Bedford	28	27	19	11	11	13	12
Berks	264	252	207	204	195	179	248
Blair	99	95	91	76	64	72	64
Bradford	25	19	22	19	10	8	19
Bucks	256	242	206	192	190	227	246
Butler	57	47	46	35	39	42	32
Cambria	133	106	99	96	91	74	52
Cameron	2	3	3	2	2	(1)	1
Carbon	23	19	12	11	16	13	10
Centre	32	33	35	30	27	19	21
Chester	316	306	278	234	227	214	192
Clarion	12	10	16	17	25	19	17
Clearfield	89	79	62	50	51	45	34
Clinton	27	25	18	13	14	17	18
Columbia	41	50	42	34	33	35	30
Crawford	46	51	48	39	42	50	42
Cumberland	96	92	82	81	79	70	75
Dauphin	317	302	236	207	194	196	173
Delaware	470	442	379	357	354	344	307
Elk	4	5	4	3	3	3	4
Erie	212	204	192	178	180	176	138
Fayette	51	44	43	41	52	40	49
Forest	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Franklin	79	74	73	73	67	74	109
Fulton	(2)	(2)	2	5	5	6	6
Greene	13	15	7	5	5	9	9
Huntingdon	25	20	18	1	9	12	13
Indiana	26	31	23	23	23	18	15
Jefferson	13	9	10	13	11	7	10
Juniata	19	16	5	8	8	7	5
Lackawanna	134	136	96	85	83	75	58
Lancaster	297	263	228	211	186	191	209
Lawrence	44	40	41	36	36	35	30
Lebanon	141	125	98	99	95	88	72
Lehigh	228	231	204	172	143	165	191
Luzerne	236	202	189	158	143	135	132
Lycoming	103	95	77	78	48	45	65
McKean	16	20	18	13	16	13	8
Mercer	49	44	49	38	39	37	29
Mifflin	21	32	34	27	11	24	23
Monroe	34	26	24	19	17	15	17
Montgomery	331	293	273	249	239	234	239
Montour	30	28	24	14	5	6	3
Northampton	218	212	179	157	130	134	151
Northumberland	82	79	74	67	55	52	40
Perry	9	8	7	8	7	9	5
Philadelphia	3,427	-	-	-	-	-	-
(House of Correction)	-	1,047	774	651	631	675	707
Philadelphia (Holmesburg)	-	1,193	889	808	782	730	913
Philadelphia (Detention Center)	-	832	772	739	732	715	706
Pike	14	12	9	8	5	5	3
Potter	7	9	8	7	7	5	3
Schuylkill	77	79	73	57	65	60	66
Snyder	17	15	8	2	4	4	4
Somerset	45	42	33	28	24	20	9
Sullivan	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Susquehanna	13	11	13	13	10	11	7
Tioga	21	16	13	14	12	9	11
Union	15	16	14	15	11	12	13
Venango	27	31	26	24	23	22	9
Warren	38	41	22	19	26	30	22
Washington	94	84	91	93	73	76	96
Wayne	20	16	12	10	12	10	11
Westmoreland	52	46	43	44	47	37	-
Wyoming	9	9	11	9	8	10	6
York	248	205	180	127	114	144	155

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[1] No reports received.
[2] Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
[3] Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1979, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
[4] Sullivan County Jail closed on February 19, 1975; prisoners held in Columbia County Jail.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 158
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS -- ADMISSIONS, UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL RELEASES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of December 31]

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases[1]				Conditional releases[2]	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	8,966	4,268	3,585	846	467	1,063	803	5,839
Adams	109	102	57	8	7	32	4	83
Allegheny	179	325	293	25	5	38	1	73
Armstrong	26	28	34	16	-	12	-	4
Beaver	45	8	9	1	3	-	1	41
Bedford	11	45	19	4	7	21	1	4
Berks	243	46	62	7	4	11	93	127
Blair	63	170	89	5	47	14	16	33
Bradford	40	10	3	2	-	9	3	17
Bucks	435	65	94	21	3	-	21	285
Butler	55	105	72	38	18	21	-	-
Cambria	111	2	18	1	-	1	32	62
Cameron	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Carbon	47	7	4	15	-	5	1	22
Centre	57	55	46	8	2	2	7	37
Chester	285	399	326	8	32	66	34	227
Clarion	10	44	32	4	1	15	-	1
Clearfield	121	102	82	2	8	4	14	96
Clinton	40	1	1	-	-	-	16	33
Columbia	68	31	36	3	8	3	1	42
Crawford	93	94	88	2	8	23	-	88
Cumberland	184	52	21	5	3	22	5	166
Dauphin	290	129	70	5	29	42	8	319
Delaware	397	165	120	35	24	31	74	262
Elk	9	24	9	11	3	15	-	-
Erie	273	263	254	15	7	13	4	213
Fayette	25	216	151	1	28	53	-	10
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	102	112	106	5	6	17	14	76
Fulton	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Greene	34	40	28	4	1	11	-	34
Huntingdon	33	13	7	1	6	-	1	23
Indiana	25	36	15	-	-	21	2	34
Jefferson	10	24	17	-	3	13	-	10
Juniata	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	4
Lackawanna	93	25	13	-	12	2	50	50
Lancaster	326	35	83	-	-	27	10	203
Lawrence	48	39	21	6	12	11	-	19
Lebanon	159	90	80	22	19	18	17	57
Lehigh	266	44	43	-	-	28	18	141
Luzerne	190	35	59	17	11	6	61	74
Lycoming	158	83	50	31	-	38	22	95
McKean	20	10	8	3	-	5	-	14
Mercer	53	114	46	14	38	25	-	34
Mifflin	65	9	4	-	4	-	-	69
Monroe	71	5	8	5	-	-	-	83
Montgomery	361	68	39	2	4	20	14	320
Montour	18	19	14	-	-	1	1	18
Northampton	196	67	80	29	2	15	54	70
Northumberland	128	83	66	9	9	7	24	86
Perry	8	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	2,465	340	476	335	18	201	102	1,442
Pike	19	14	6	1	-	13	-	10
Potter	33	1	6	24	1	-	-	-
Schuylkill	87	52	29	3	3	24	35	55
Snyder	21	35	11	3	4	25	3	13
Somerset	24	-	-	-	-	-	12	21
Sullivan	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Susquehanna	27	3	4	5	-	2	8	11
Tioga	21	19	12	3	5	3	-	21
Union	17	7	4	1	-	1	2	13
Venango	44	102	42	3	21	35	-	55
Warren	71	19	16	4	1	6	6	70
Washington	231	72	80	19	16	1	1	169
Wayne	44	3	1	4	-	2	1	28
Westmoreland	25	38	19	10	12	-	-	3
Wyoming	14	15	9	1	1	4	2	9
York	235	104	87	32	11	28	7	158

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[1] Unconditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released without obligation to serve further time on this sentence (FINAL DISCHARGE).

[2] Conditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released on a conditional basis under the supervision of a paroling authority. If they violate conditions of their parole or commit a new crime, they may be brought back to finish serving their sentence.

[3] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 159
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1982

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Female	Male	Nonwhite	White	Percent nonwhite	Percent white
Total	9,428	510	8,918	4,473	4,955	47.4	52.6
Adams	40	-	40	3	37	7.5	92.5
Allegheny	560	52	508	326	234	58.2	41.8
Armstrong	30	-	30	2	28	6.7	93.3
Beaver	70	5	65	28	42	40.0	60.0
Bedford	17	-	17	1	16	5.9	94.1
Berks	265	12	253	56	209	21.1	78.9
Blair	98	3	95	2	96	2.0	98.0
Bradford	23	-	23	-	23	-	100.0
Bucks	259	13	246	59	200	22.8	77.2
Butler	45	2	43	3	42	6.7	93.3
Cambria	128	5	123	17	111	13.3	86.7
Cameron	4	-	4	-	4	-	100.0
Carbon	31	-	31	1	30	3.2	96.8
Centre	34	-	34	1	33	2.9	97.1
Chester	286	-	286	107	179	37.4	62.6
Clarion	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Clearfield	89	8	81	2	87	2.2	97.8
Clinton	15	-	15	-	15	-	100.0
Columbia	44	4	40	2	42	4.5	95.5
Crawford	44	3	41	8	36	18.2	81.8
Cumberland	92	7	85	8	84	8.7	91.3
Dauphin	292	20	272	156	136	53.4	46.6
Delaware	445	16	429	202	243	45.4	54.6
Elk	5	-	5	-	5	-	100.0
Erie	198	57	141	57	141	28.8	71.2
Fayette	43	-	43	12	31	27.9	72.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	57	4	53	6	51	10.5	89.5
Fulton	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greene	20	-	20	-	20	-	100.0
Huntingdon	24	-	24	1	23	4.2	95.8
Indiana	34	3	31	9	25	26.5	73.5
Jefferson	11	-	11	-	11	-	100.0
Juniata	16	-	16	-	16	-	100.0
Lackawanna	136	10	126	8	128	5.9	94.1
Lancaster	275	19	256	110	165	40.0	60.0
Lawrence	57	2	55	10	47	17.5	82.5
Lebanon	144	10	134	3	141	2.1	97.9
Lehigh	232	18	214	83	149	35.8	64.2
Luzerne	240	20	220	19	221	7.9	92.1
Lycoming	92	3	89	11	81	12.0	88.0
McKean	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Mercer	45	-	45	21	24	46.7	53.3
Mifflin	22	1	21	-	22	-	100.0
Monroe	49	-	49	1	48	2.0	98.0
Montgomery	351	33	318	167	184	47.6	52.4
Montour	31	-	31	2	29	6.5	93.5
Northampton	219	8	211	34	185	15.5	84.5
Northumberland	96	2	94	2	94	2.1	97.9
Perry	6	-	6	-	6	-	100.0
Philadelphia	3,426	133	3,293	2,804	622	81.8	18.2
Pike	7	-	7	-	7	-	100.0
Potter	5	-	5	-	5	-	100.0
Schuylkill	80	-	80	4	76	5.0	95.0
Snyder	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
Somerset	46	2	44	1	45	2.2	97.8
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Susquehanna	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Tioga	16	1	15	-	16	-	100.0
Union	16	-	16	1	15	6.3	93.7
Venango	20	-	20	1	19	5.0	95.0
Warren	38	-	38	-	38	-	100.0
Washington	94	6	88	26	68	27.7	72.3
Wayne	17	-	17	-	17	-	100.0
Westmoreland	49	5	44	9	40	18.4	81.6
Wyoming	11	-	11	-	11	-	100.0
York	241	23	218	87	154	36.1	63.9

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[1] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 160
CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed[1]	Total cases acted upon[1]	Number of special probation/parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
	Total	Field	Office						
1982	366,240	331,752[2]	34,488[2]	8,803[2]	50,796[2]	13,026	1,661	13,164	9.6
1981	388,533	356,238	32,295[3]	7,887	50,983	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.3
1980	392,359	360,922	31,437[3]	7,768	50,208	12,164	3,302	13,502	6.6
1979	426,956	392,542	34,414[3]	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1978	430,401	395,784	34,617[3]	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935[3]	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925[3]	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1975	467,144	425,507	41,637[3]	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	394,389	342,943	51,446[3]	7,909	47,907	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,924	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4

[1] The total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.

[2] These figures represent an estimated yearly average based on eleven months of available data.

[3] After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 161
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1979 THROUGH 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total applications	4,575	4,492	4,094	4,336
Percent granted	80.6	80.3	80.8	78.8
Parole applications	3,863	3,797	3,481	3,633
Percent granted	79.3	78.1	80.0	78.0
Reparole applications	712	695	613	703
Percent granted	87.9	92.8	86.3	83.2
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	13,138	13,502	13,922	14,182
Total case additions	4,998	4,445	4,724	4,616
Parole	2,822	2,549	2,727	2,612
Reparole	514	398	315	308
Special probation/parole	1,661	1,498	1,682	1,696
Other miscellaneous additions	1	-	-	-
Total case deductions	4,972	4,809	5,144	4,876
Parole recommitment	1,265	1,084	894	940
Probation revocation	232	223	197	163
Final discharge	3,364	3,348	3,896	3,681
Deaths	111	137	120	86
Other miscellaneous deductions	-	17	37	6
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	13,164	13,138	13,502	13,922
Returned to correctional institutions				
Total	1,265	1,084	894	940
Percent new convictions	58.7	50.7	56.3	62.8
Percent parole violations	41.3	49.3	43.7	37.2
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers	$10,060[1]	$10,100	$9,500	$NA

NA Not available.

[1] Average annual earnings is estimated. The estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the 1982 client employment survey.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 162
PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP ON PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1976 TO 1980

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome		2 year outcome		3 year outcome	
	1976-80	Percent	1975-79	Percent	1974-78	Percent
Total parolees followed program successes[1]	12,323	100	13,303	100	11,055	100
Continued on parole/discharged	9,861	80	9,603	72	7,606	69
Total program failures[2]	2,462	20	3,700	28	3,449	31
Absconders[4]	613	5	519	4	321	3
Returned to prison						
Sum of percent returned	1,849	15	3,181	24	3,128	28
Technical violators	668	5	1,227	9	1,214	11
Convicted violators[3]	876	7	1,660	13	1,753	16
Detained pending charges	306	3	294	2	161	1

[1] Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.

[2] Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.

[3] Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 163
PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970, AND 1978 TO 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item and fiscal year	Total	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Harrisburg	Scranton	Williamsport	Erie	Allentown	Butler	Altoona	Chester
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1982	14,035	4,288	2,644	1,392	685	476	951	1,553	599	545	902
1981	13,782	4,134	2,826	1,312	599	455	915	1,529	588	561	863
1980	14,049	4,225	2,972	1,290	641	434	851	1,582	590	593	871
1979	14,436	4,280	3,149	1,301	696	362	763	1,655	669	629	932
1978	14,750	4,452	3,152	1,300	691	394	775	1,810	707	646	823
1970	6,107	2,953	975	470	198	263	225	539	289	195	-
1960	5,433	2,636	1,056	329	185	198	211	397	227	194	-
Nonwhite female											
1982	381	144	100	46	3	3	21	33	8	2	21
1981	347	129	110	31	2	1	21	28	7	-	18
1980	350	136	115	31	1	-	13	29	8	1	16
1979	361	129	131	32	2	2	11	27	5	1	21
1978	386	151	133	34	3	6	8	30	5	1	15
1970	89	66	18	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
1960	118	98	16	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite male											
1982	5,902	3,340	1,124	397	29	33	153	404	74	36	312
1981	5,854	3,243	1,242	399	30	38	147	338	68	44	305
1980	5,978	3,331	1,312	394	41	36	135	316	71	39	303
1979	6,061	3,363	1,345	379	46	33	123	337	74	50	311
1978	6,032	3,409	1,304	375	50	35	128	336	76	58	251
1970	2,793	2,078	409	109	10	5	30	100	38	14	-
1960	2,095	1,571	349	49	3	3	29	52	28	12	-
White female											
1982	563	54	100	60	36	21	86	91	31	41	43
1981	490	34	98	67	24	18	63	91	24	39	32
1980	519	43	86	66	33	24	45	98	36	46	42
1979	564	51	102	64	31	27	44	96	49	48	52
1978	576	56	110	65	29	17	54	107	50	48	32
1970	138	35	60	-	-	25	-	18	-	-	-
1960	102	41	37	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
White male											
1982	7,189	750	1,320	889	617	419	691	1,025	486	466	526
1981	7,091	728	1,376	815	543	398	684	1,072	489	478	508
1980	7,202	715	1,459	799	566	374	650	1,139	475	507	510
1979	7,450	737	1,571	826	617	300	585	1,195	541	530	548
1978	7,756	836	1,605	826	609	336	585	1,337	568	539	515
1970	3,087	774	488	361	188	232	195	417	251	181	-
1960	3,117	926	654	280	182	167	182	345	199	182	-
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1982	14	5	6	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1981	15	5	6	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
1980	15	6	5	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1979	17	5	7	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1978	18	5	7	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1970	7	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1960	6	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Male											
1982	193	61	34	18[1]	10	6	13	23	10	8	10
1981	201	65	35	17	10	6	13	22	12	9	12
1980	206	68	36	16	10	6	13	23	12	9	13
1979	219	80	34	17	10	6	13	23	13	8	15
1978	221	84	34	16	10	7	13	22	13	9	13
1970	127	56	21	11	4	6	5	11	8	5	-
1960	79	33	16	6	3	4	4	6	4	3	-

Note: Total caseload includes Pennsylvania cases and other states' cases under supervision in Pennsylvania.

[1] This figure includes two unit supervisors who are also carrying a caseload.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 164
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1981

	New cases filed					
	1981	Percent change 1980-81	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	374,854	2.9	364,306	330,369	296,033	288,908
Criminal	71,768	9.1	65,782	60,335	60,331	63,045
Civil	32,116	-18.2	39,272	22,472	20,279	21,307
Arbitration	31,190	-19.0	38,531	28,342	26,316	27,988
Divorce	36,960	4.8	35,250	41,132	41,784	39,953
Juvenile	47,979	10.6	43,350	39,685	37,365	35,614
Domestic relations	94,024	13.5	82,794	63,416	56,151	50,885
Orphans' court	18,689	-4.5	19,574	19,787	19,616	19,375
Post conviction	846	-7.6	916	864	844	845
Custody	7,164	-9.6	7,927	7,510	6,386	4,915
Mental health	10,193	8.6	9,384	7,914	9,025	8,741
Adoptions	6,020	-3.7	6,255	6,346	6,549	7,072
Miscellaneous	17,905	17.2	15,271	12,566	11,387	9,167

	Dispositions					
	1981	Percent change 1980-81	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	342,628	6.7	320,926	294,717	287,207	281,511
Criminal	60,736	10.4	54,982	53,751	54,343	58,606
Civil	28,642	16.4	24,595	21,447	19,921	20,987
Arbitration	35,829	22.5	29,246	26,793	28,395	28,177
Divorce	34,397	-0.1	34,426	41,321	39,797	40,183
Juvenile	48,106	11.6	43,079	38,943	37,750	34,201
Domestic relations	75,355	-0.6	75,838	58,075	54,909	50,124
Orphans' court	18,491	-6.1	19,702	19,723	19,551	19,650
Post conviction	909	2.8	884	647	623	743
Custody	6,744	-8.8	7,399	7,223	6,137	4,619
Mental health	10,211	3.1	9,896	8,024	8,792	8,639
Adoptions	5,841	-4.8	6,139	6,296	6,283	7,054
Miscellaneous	17,367	17.8	14,740	12,474	10,706	8,528

	Inventory					
	1981	Percent change 1980-81	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	174,528	15.5	151,105	110,990	101,315	96,617
Criminal	35,804	12.0	31,953	27,885	25,339	23,511
Civil	40,029	9.5	36,555	21,736	21,432	21,074
Arbitration	20,744	-18.2	25,377	15,463	13,914	15,993
Divorce	20,971	9.1	19,221	17,329	17,848	15,861
Juvenile	6,746	-2.0	6,888	6,552	5,887	6,272
Domestic relations	39,802	88.2	21,145	13,716	8,827	7,585
Orphans' court	1,593	9.9	1,449	1,469	1,466	1,401
Post conviction	1,048	-7.8	1,137	1,080	863	642
Custody	2,389	21.3	1,969	1,346	1,207	958
Mental health	89	-16.8	107	300	597	330
Adoptions	1,371	11.3	1,546	1,241	1,128	864
Miscellaneous	3,942	4.9	3,758	2,873	2,807	2,126

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, 1981 Annual Report.

TABLE 165
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST: 1974 TO 1981

Type of violation	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	**366,043**	**352,758**	**406,205**	**426,031**
Exceeding speed limit	227,358	221,382	264,592	290,579
Improper passing	3,012	3,062	3,725	3,658
Improper or no registration	11,137	8,360	6,799	9,371
Operating while intoxicated	1,893	1,904	2,148	2,204
Reckless driving	6,598	7,117	7,461	7,350
Stop sign violation	6,663	6,447	7,676	7,423
Without operator's license	6,308	6,037	6,650	6,884
Misuse of license plates	1,884	1,661	1,990	1,794
Violation of learner's permit requirements	337	333	375	434
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	542	577	626	609
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	29,528	30,872	30,711	30,098
Exceeding weight restrictions	5,317	3,862	2,555	1,805
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,238	2,257	2,362	2,225
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,604	1,702	2,120	2,361
Failure to yield right of way	1,903	2,101	2,480	2,850
Parking on highway	1,030	1,207	1,410	1,792
Other violations	58,691	53,877	62,525	54,594

Type of violation	1977	1976	1975	1974
Total	**416,415**	**486,338**	**489,331**	**426,867**
Exceeding speed limit	274,705	314,935	320,836	261,900
Improper passing	3,990	4,445	4,941	5,206
Improper or no registration	6,157	3,319	2,994	3,155
Operating while intoxicated	2,306	2,674	2,771	2,394
Reckless driving	7,648	7,985	7,366	7,484
Stop sign violation	7,999	7,848	7,773	7,634
Without operator's license	10,158	14,417	13,719	14,180
Misuse of license plates	1,845	2,079	1,736	1,788
Violation of learner's permit requirements	561	483	415	602
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	528	551	728	741
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	32,149	50,398	46,639	42,370
Exceeding weight restrictions	426	671	951	982
Failure to drive on right side of highway	3,033	3,826	4,395	4,813
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,771	2,596	2,411	2,261
Failure to yield right of way	3,773	4,484	4,354	4,289
Parking on highway	1,677	1,958	2,275	[illegible]
Other violations	56,689	63,669	65,027	64,940

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 166
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

[Offenses reported to police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses, by type					
	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1980	Offense clearance percent change over 1980
Grand total	922,088	398,215	43.2	7,770.4	-0.5	1.1
Total Part I Offenses[1]	436,565	98,222	22.5	3,678.9	-1.5	0.7
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	717	621	86.6	6.0	-11.0	3.3
Negligent manslaughter	38	35	92.1	0.3	-9.5	-18.6
Forcible rape	2,615	1,566	59.9	22.0	-3.3	-8.4
Rape by force	2,040	1,263	61.9	17.2	-5.6	-9.0
Assault to rape - attempts	575	303	52.7	4.8	5.5	-5.6
Robbery	21,999	7,417	33.7	185.4	4.9	7.1
Firearm	7,198	2,063	28.7	60.7	3.8	14.7
Knift or cutting instrument	2,573	883	34.3	21.7	2.3	4.7
Other dangerous weapon	975	433	44.4	8.2	-1.0	-4.6
Strong-arm	11,253	4,038	35.9	94.8	6.8	5.4
Aggravated assault	18,391	11,773	64.0	155.0	0.9	0.3
Firearm	3.128	2,009	64.2	26.4	-0.8	1.2
Knife or cutting instrument	3,920	2,496	63.7	33.0	6.7	4.3
Other dangerous weapon	3,358	1,919	57.1	28.3	2.0	4.1
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	7,985	5,349	67.0	67.3	-1.5	-3.1
Burglary	120,966	21,748	18.0	1,019.4	-0.6	-0.2
Forcible entry	89,505	17,212	19.2	754.3	-1.9	-1.8
Unlawful entry-no force	21,756	3,490	16.0	183.3	2.0	5.4
Attempted forcible entry	9,705	1,046	10.8	81.8	5.5	9.6
Larceny-theft	224,158	48,474	21.6	1,889.0	-0.2	2.3
Motor vehicle theft	43,472	5,709	13.1	366.3	-11.4	-11.0
Autos	34,600	4,850	14.0	291.6	-12.3	-10.9
Trucks and buses	5,663	454	8.0	47.7	-6.9	-18.8
Other vehicles	3,209	405	12.6	27.0	-9.8	-1.0
Arson	4,209	879	20.9	35.5	-15.4	-8.6
Total Part II Offenses[2]	485,523	299,993	61.8	4,091.5	0.3	1.3
Other assaults	30,438	20,258	66.6	256.5	10.3	
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,299	2,835	65.9	36.2	0.1	-0.9
Fraud	8,432	5,665	67.2	71.1	1.8	1.3
Embezzlement	129	70	54.3	1.1	12.2	0.0
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	4,189	3,881	92.6	35.3	5.7	7.7
Vandalism	148,282	19,122	12.9	1,249.6	-4.7	-2.6
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,850	3,519	91.4	32.4	-2.[illegible]	1.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,209	2,115	95.7	18.6	0.3	2.1
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,448	2,536	46.5	45.9	-0.6	-3.0
Drug abuse violations	14,155	13,061	92.3	119.3	5.4	6.2
Sale/manufacture	5,736	5,224	91.1	48.3	16.7	19.2
Opium-cocaine	1,404	1,259	89.7	11.8	6.7	5.9
Marijuana	2,329	2,141	91.9	19.6	5.0	5.6
Synthetic	738	688	93.2	6.2	4.1	18.0
Other	1,265	1,136	89.8	10.7	88.5	94.5
Possession	8,419	7,837	93.1	70.9	-1.2	-1.0
Opium-cocaine	993	964	97.1	8.4	20.4	19.8
Marijuana	6,099	5,692	93.3	51.4	-2.1	-1.9
Synthetic	707	633	89.5	6.0	-15.6	-17.3
Other	620	548	88.4	5.2	-0.2	0.6
Gambling	2,597	2,415	93.0	21.9	-2.1	-4.6
Bookmaking	255	212	83.1	2.1	-9.6	-21.5
Numbers, etc.	2,006	1,917	95.6	16.9	0.0	-0.9
Other	336	286	85.1	2.8	-7.7	-12.8
Offenses against family and children	2,563	1,296	50.6	21.6	27.2	-4.3
Driving under the influence	20,136	20,011	99.4	169.7	8.1	8.0
Liquor laws	40,875	40,066	98.0	344.5	-1.5	-2.8
Drunkenness	43,823	43,495	99.3	369.3	4.2	4.3
Disorderly conduct	58,455	49,366	84.5	492.6	-7.1	-6.5
Vagrancy	1,197	632	52.8	10.1	18.8	6.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	94,446	69,650	73.7	795.9	7.0	3.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
[2] Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 167
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1981

[Offenses reported to police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency great enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity]

County by Common Human Service Region	Part I Offenses												
	Total crime index[1]	Crime index rate	Violent crimes[2]	Property crimes[3]	Murder	Negligent man-slaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State total	436,527	3,678.6	43,722	392,805	717	38	2,615	21,999	18,391	120,966	224,158	43,472	4,209
Southeast Region	186,624	5,067.6	24,308	162,316	448	16	1,335	12,854	9,671	50,182	87,346	23,692	1,096
Bucks	21,339	4,452.9	1,428	19,911	15	1	76	375	962	5,784	12,152	1,823	152
Chester	11,508	3,634.2	735	10,773	10	2	61	207	457	3,391	6,595	677	110
Delaware	24,559	4,425.0	2,818	21,741	42	2	159	873	1,744	6,796	12,151	2,521	273
Montgomery	28,177	4,377.9	1,708	26,469	20	3	101	583	1,004	7,524	16,686	2,102	157
Philadelphia	101,041	5,985.1	17,619	83,422	361	8	938	10,816	5,504	26,687	39,762	16,569	404
Northeast Region	55,000	2,904.1	3,132	51,868	65	5	224	1,235	1,608	16,552	31,554	3,166	596
Berks	9,510	3,043.1	611	8,899	18	-	44	269	280	2,749	5,424	619	107
Bradford	1,538	2,444.4	62	1,476	-	1	6	17	39	575	819	73	9
Carbon	1,025	1,923.6	66	959	2	-	3	28	33	390	490	68	11
Lackawanna	6,518	2,859.9	502	6,016	7	-	20	219	256	2,115	3,390	370	141
Lehigh	10,489	4,134.1	551	9,938	6	1	49	292	204	2,745	6,607	522	64
Luzerne	8,146	2,374.4	422	7,724	13	-	17	147	245	1,935	5,118	583	88
Monroe	3,161	4,554.2	135	3,026	8	2	14	41	72	1,243	1,551	192	40
Northampton	8,262	3,368.4	458	7,804	4	1	44	163	247	2,396	4,991	355	62
Pike	763	4,176.0	23	740	1	-	3	3	16	471	220	41	8
Schuylkill	2,817	1,753.7	151	2,666	3	-	8	28	112	718	1,718	200	30
Sullivan	214	3,370.6	1	213	-	-	-	-	1	133	68	8	4
Susquehanna	600	1,584.1	26	574	2	-	-	7	17	266	269	32	7
Tioga	773	1,886.6	48	725	-	-	5	10	33	277	406	33	9
Wayne	550	1,560.9	36	514	1	-	8	5	22	278	189	36	11
Wyoming	634	2,398.5	40	594	-	-	3	6	31	261	294	34	5
Southcentral Region	50,587	3,579.8	2,911	47,676	51	4	224	1,287	1,349	13,638	30,904	2,556	578
Adams	1,430	2,093.9	57	1,373	4	1	3	12	38	452	831	74	16
Cumberland	5,077	2,851.7	242	4,835	4	-	23	100	115	1,267	3,295	214	59
Dauphin	13,074	5,627.7	1,236	11,838	14	1	101	632	489	3,443	7,570	663	162
Franklin	2,693	2,370.0	201	2,492	7	-	11	42	141	672	1,622	140	58
Lancaster	11,040	3,046.8	463	10,577	6	1	27	168	262	3,026	6,846	614	91
Lebanon	3,648	3,321.5	121	3,527	1	-	12	39	69	844	2,509	130	44
Perry	848	2,374.2	44	804	2	-	4	12	26	380	362	50	12
York	12,777	4,082.6	547	12,230	13	1	43	282	209	3,554	7,869	671	136
Central Region	27,695	2,553.2	1,462	26,233	18	3	112	313	1,019	7,445	17,273	1,139	376
Bedford	911	1,947.2	35	876	-	-	3	11	21	416	439	20	1
Blair	3,471	2,540.6	239	3,232	4	-	15	63	157	1,173	1,824	174	61
Cambria	3,849	2,100.3	481	3,368	6	-	19	75	381	1,040	1,997	250	81
Centre	4,707	4,174.4	157	4,550	1	-	12	35	109	892	3,465	140	53
Clinton	1,145	2,938.1	58	1,087	1	-	5	13	39	237	790	50	10
Columbia	1,592	2,569.1	43	1,549	1	-	1	10	31	327	1,152	55	15
Fulton	303	2,359.4	5	298	1	1	-	1	3	150	134	10	4
Huntingdon	926	2,191.6	38	888	-	-	6	9	23	313	534	29	12
Juniata	271	1,412.3	13	258	-	-	5	1	7	139	97	15	7
Lycoming	4,503	3,802.7	194	4,309	1	1	29	54	110	1,143	2,937	169	60
Mifflin	1,385	2,952.6	22	1,363	-	-	2	7	13	373	942	31	17
Montour	234	1,403.3	6	228	-	-	-	4	2	65	146	13	4
Northumberland	1,900	1,892.8	65	1,835	-	1	4	13	48	438	1,321	59	17
Snyder	502	1,494.8	21	481	-	-	3	2	16	130	328	22	1
Somerset	1,481	1,822.9	69	1,412	2	-	4	12	51	469	834	84	25
Union	515	1,566.8	16	499	1	-	4	3	8	140	333	18	8
Southeast Region	88,643	3,185.6	10,277	78,366	112	5	558	5,786	3,821	24,978	40,666	11,409	1,313
Allegheny	58,897	4,061.6	8,420	50,477	75	4	417	5,226	2,702	16,116	25,248	8,476	637
Armstrong	1,198	1,540.5	66	1,132	1	-	6	16	43	443	595	90	4
Beaver	4,209	2,058.8	255	3,954	9	-	12	82	152	1,122	2,313	463	56
Butler	3,345	2,261.5	157	3,188	3	-	20	34	100	899	2,042	212	35
Fayette	4,246	2,647.2	337	3,909	8	1	20	82	227	1,308	1,813	559	229
Greene	819	2,029.5	39	780	2	-	3	10	24	291	402	79	8
Indiana	2,009	2,177.0	101	1,908	-	-	6	19	76	602	1,119	133	54
Washington	4,961	2,285.4	342	4,619	7	-	27	118	190	1,342	2,676	498	103
Westmoreland	8,959	2,283.7	560	8,399	7	-	47	199	307	2,855	4,458	899	187
Northwest Region	27,978	2,771.0	1,632	26,346	23	5	162	524	923	8,171	16,415	1,510	250
Cameron	168	2,517.2	23	145	-	-	3	1	19	69	73	3	-
Clarion	1,079	2,488.4	60	1,019	-	-	8	8	44	345	604	51	19
Clearfield	1,749	2,092.7	80	1,669	1	1	5	24	50	558	1,024	75	12
Crawford	2,134	2,401.3	96	2,038	1	1	16	21	58	754	1,169	99	16
Elk	843	2,198.9	44	799	1	-	4	3	36	261	501	32	5
Erie	10,359	3,702.6	788	9,571	12	1	77	304	395	2,601	6,340	540	90
Forest	369	7,275.2	11	358	-	1	3	1	7	251	98	7	2
Jefferson	854	1,768.0	30	824	-	-	3	9	18	253	508	49	14
Lawrence	3,002	2,801.7	177	2,825	4	1	10	56	107	920	1,636	229	40
McKean	695	1,372.6	16	679	1	-	2	6	7	237	405	36	1
Mercer	3,500	2,728.0	179	3,321	1	-	14	62	102	869	2,184	243	25
Potter	397	2,239.6	38	359	-	-	5	2	31	206	131	21	1
Venango	1,685	2,614.7	56	1,629	2	-	9	21	24	466	1,085	68	10
Warren	1,144	2,411.0	34	1,110	-	-	3	6	25	381	657	57	15

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

[1] Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.

[2] Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

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(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904

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Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation. (717) 787-5627

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Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Agriculture. Quinquennial. (1978, most current)

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(4) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

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(5) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service

(6) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(7) National Coal Association, Washington, D.C.

(8) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

TABLE 168
REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1978 TO 1980

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Data subject to revision. Beginning 1975, the estimated number of farms is based on the new definition of a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more]

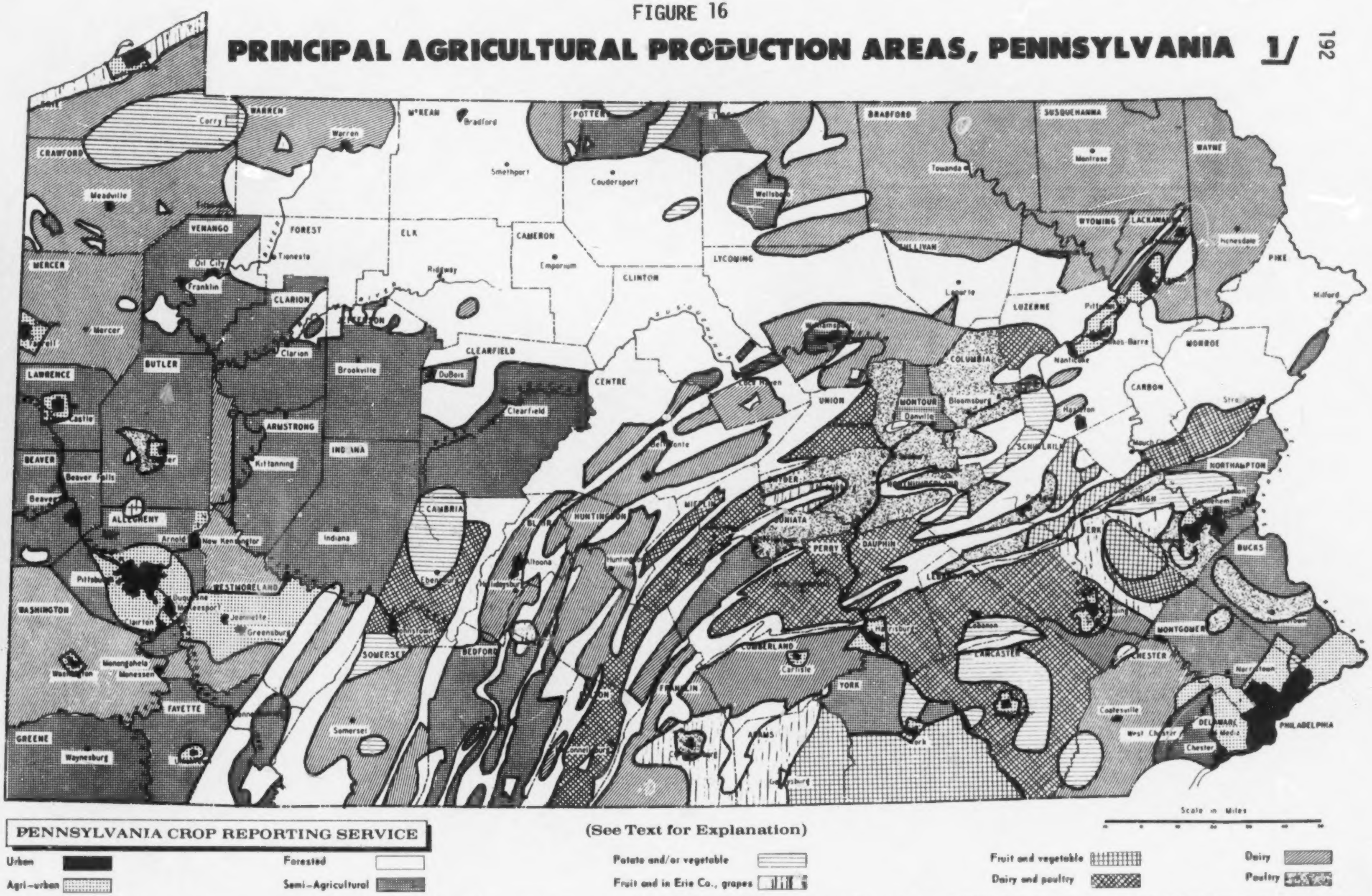
Item	1980	1979	1978
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	62	61	60
Estimated acres in farmland (in thousands)	9,000	9,000	9,000
Estimated average size of farm (in acres)	145	148	150
Total net farm income	$570.7	$743.7	$529.6
Average net income per farm (in dollars)	9,205	12,192	8,827
Gross farm income	$3,075.7	$2,863.5	$2,483.4
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2,666.5	2,495.7	2,148.2
Government payments	8.3	6.0	12.7
Non-money income	373.2	335.2	301.1
Other farm income	27.7	26.6	21.5
Production expenses	$2,528.7	$2,202.1	$1,944.2
Current farm operating expenses	1,850.9	1,580.0	1,383.2
Feed	550.2	471.0	388.6
Livestock	111.8	95.3	72.5
Seed	79.4	69.0	64.1
Fertilizer and lime	102.8	82.9	95.9
Repairs and operation of capital items	352.5	299.6	252.4
Hired labor	256.0	205.2	207.8
Miscellaneous	398.1	356.9	301.9
Taxes on farm property	74.3	70.3	69.1
Interest on farm mortgage debt	121.8	95.0	77.0
Net rent to non-operator landlords	3.3	4.4	5.6
Depreciation	478.4	452.4	409.3
Realized net farm income	$547.0	$661.5	$539.2
Net change - farm inventories	23.6	82.3	-9.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, *Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981*, CRS-83.

FIGURE 16

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/


ERIE
Corry
WARREN
Warren
CRAWFORD
Meadville
McKEAN
Bradford
Smethport
POTTER
Coudersport
BRADFORD
Towanda
SUSQUEHANNA
Montrose
WAYNE
Honesdale
PIKE
Milford
VENANGO
Oil City
Franklin
FOREST
Tionesta
ELK
Ridgway
CAMERON
Emporium
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
Laporte
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
LUZERNE
Wilkes-Barre
Nanticoke
Pittston
Hazleton
MONROE
CARBON
MERCER
Mercer
CLARION
Clarion
JEFFERSON
Brookville
CLEARFIELD
Clearfield
DuBois
CENTRE
Bellefonte
UNION
COLUMBIA
Bloomsburg
MONTOUR
Danville
SCHUYLKILL
NORTHAMPTON
LAWRENCE
New Castle
BUTLER
ARMSTRONG
Kittanning
INDIANA
Indiana
BEAVER
Beaver Falls
Beaver
ALLEGHENY
Arnold
New Kensington
CAMBRIA
Ebensburg
BLAIR
Altoona
HUNTINGDON
MIFFLIN
SNYDER
JUNIATA
PERRY
DAUPHIN
LEBANON
Lebanon
LEHIGH
Bethlehem
BERKS
BUCKS
Pittsburgh
WESTMORELAND
Jeannette
Greensburg
McKeesport
Clairton
WASHINGTON
Washington
Monongahela
Monessen
FAYETTE
Uniontown
GREENE
Waynesburg
SOMERSET
Somerset
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
CUMBERLAND
Carlisle
ADAMS
Gettysburg
YORK
York
LANCASTER
Coatesville
CHESTER
West Chester
MONTGOMERY
Norristown
DELAWARE
Media
Chester
PHILADELPHIA
Scale in Miles
PENNSYLVANIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE
(See Text for Explanation)
Urban
Agri-urban
Forested
Semi-Agricultural
Potato and/or vegetable
Fruit and in Erie Co., grapes
Fruit and vegetable
Dairy and poultry
Dairy
Poultry

1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

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TABLE 169
PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production[1]			Value[2]	
		Unit	Total (in thousands)	Per acre	Total (in thousands)	Per unit (in dollars)
Wheat	270.0	Bu.	9,720	36	$32,562	$3.35
Rye	11.0	Bu.	363	35	1,234	3.40
Oats	345.0	Bu.	20,010	58	38,019	1.90
Barley	76.0	Bu.	4,104	54	9,234	2.25
Soybeans	100.0	Bu.	3,100	31	17,825	5.75
Corn						
For grain	1,400.0	Bu.	134,400	96	349,440	2.60
For silage	455.0	Ton	7,371	16.2	166,585	22.60
Hay, all	1,950.0	Ton	4,535	2.33	367,335	81.00
Alfalfa	830.0	Ton	2,407	2.90	-	-
Other	1,120.0	Ton	2,128	1.90	-	-
Red clover seed	9.0	Lb.	675	75	405	.600
Potatoes	21.0	Cwt.	5,250	250	34,125	6.50
Tobacco-type 41	13.3	Lb.	27,265	2,050	21,812	.80
Maple syrup	-	Gal.	62	-	1,029	16.60
Mushrooms[3]	-	Lb.	237,463	-	147,531	.621
Strawberries	1.7	Cwt.	68	40	5,345	78.60
Fresh vegetables[4]	25.6	Cwt.	2,189	-	28,355	-
Snap beans	3.4	Cwt.	170	50	4,216	24.80
Cabbage	2.8	Cwt.	574	205	4,896	8.53
Sweet corn	15.8	Cwt.	869	55	10,776	12.40
Tomatoes	3.6	Cwt.	576	160	8,467	14.70
Processing vegetables	16.1	Ton	109	-	10,523	-
Snap beans	5.5	Ton	12	2.25	2,365	191.00
Sweet corn	4.1	Ton	13	3.21	870	66.10
Tomatoes	4.8	Ton	80	16.67	6,442	80.50
Pears	-	Ton	3.0	-	912	304.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.30	-	344	1,147.00
Grapes	-	Ton	61.0	-	11,346	186.00
			(millions of pounds)			
Apples	-	Lb.	400	-	44,400	.111
Peaches	-	Lb.	65	-	11,440	.176
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	8.0	-	3,648	.456

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[1] Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
[2] Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.
[3] Production year ending June 30.
[4] Includes some unlisted crops, e.g., lima beans, cabbage, cucumbers and spinach for processing and asparagus for fresh market and processing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Croo Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 170
FRUIT, VEGETABLE, FIELD AND FORAGE CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys]

County	Acres harvested		Value of production (in thousands of dollars)			
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	4,635,300	62,740	$1,154,889	$1,004,451	$73,003	$77,435
Adams	110,400	1,147	48,991	21,102	1,214	26,675
Allegheny	14,300	648	4,118	2,604	886	628
Armstrong	62,500	208	12,374	12,044	210	120
Beaver	29,800	228	5,956	5,530	289	137
Bedford	97,700	171	21,940	20,646	136	1,158
Berks	198,200	1,220	48,532	44,809	1,016	2,707
Blair	55,300	402	13,577	12,041	561	975
Bradford	165,700	186	33,425	33,157	123	145
Bucks	71,500	3,270	19,971	15,427	3,570	974
Butler	80,200	1,128	17,478	15,946	1,442	90
Cambria	44,500	2,590	11,244	7,292	3,871	81
Cameron	1,000	-	183	183	-	-
Carbon	12,900	361	2,558	2,153	329	76
Centre	91,100	2,104	21,632	20,416	827	389
Chester	143,000	1,073	39,484	37,116	1,383	985
Clarion	46,100	367	10,271	9,695	405	171
Clearfield	32,100	169	6,015	5,717	183	115
Clinton	29,500	608	7,288	6,806	442	40
Columbia	71,300	2,912	17,339	13,780	3,093	466
Crawford	118,600	899	24,991	23,915	912	164
Cumberland	130,300	518	29,631	27,374	617	1,640
Dauphin	83,900	869	17,003	15,453	985	565
Delaware	3,600	186	1,009	765	88	156
Elk	9,200	47	1,752	1,703	14	35
Erie	80,600	5,935	37,145	16,600	6,825	13,720
Fayette	53,000	349	10,140	9,934	196	10
Forest	3,000	3	545	539	6	-
Franklin	181,500	639	52,048	41,900	837	9,311
Fulton	43,400	68	8,705	8,570	69	66
Greene	26,500	77	5,183	5,090	82	11
Huntingdon	58,700	162	12,909	12,668	174	67
Indiana	78,700	700	15,368	13,794	1,317	257
Jefferson	44,300	98	7,895	7,760	104	31
Juniata	55,000	60	12,885	11,917	68	900
Lackawanna	20,100	1,314	5,767	3,752	1,910	105
Lancaster	350,600	3,755	128,689	120,697	6,281	1,711
Lawrence	53,100	226	11,754	11,520	145	89
Lebanon	89,700	329	23,831	23,011	491	329
Lehigh	84,800	2,225	21,443	15,988	2,851	2,604
Luzerne	31,700	2,245	9,352	6,215	2,862	275
Lycoming	86,300	696	19,422	18,074	765	583
McKean	12,500	19	2,559	2,552	4	3
Mercer	96,000	653	19,873	18,642	883	348
Mifflin	47,500	108	11,690	11,380	174	136
Monroe	12,700	455	3,001	2,329	652	20
Montgomery	51,500	973	12,408	11,373	628	407
Montour	32,900	260	7,049	6,509	487	53
Northampton	96,000	1,119	26,083	23,811	1,516	756
Northumberland	85,900	2,329	20,456	17,721	2,213	522
Perry	72,600	158	14,526	14,234	147	145
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1,600	122	552	306	237	9
Potter	33,000	1,119	8,835	6,846	1,985	4
Schuylkill	61,300	3,283	17,210	11,895	4,724	591
Snyder	63,800	620	14,734	12,673	849	1,212
Somerset	114,600	1,634	24,183	22,360	1,738	85
Sullivan	15,100	60	2,675	2,592	82	1
Susquehanna	81,900	51	15,650	15,564	41	45
Tioga	120,600	229	22,014	21,662	271	81
Union	55,000	246	12,587	12,098	413	76
Venango	25,700	116	4,775	4,520	117	138
Warren	27,900	290	5,334	4,936	398	-
Washington	88,100	630	17,297	16,234	662	401
Wayne	53,400	99	8,886	8,729	122	35
Westmoreland	86,200	942	17,853	17,039	655	159
Wyoming	34,300	280	7,647	6,983	541	123
York	221,500	6,753	57,169	47,760	5,885	3,524

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 171
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1981

[Data are for the 1981 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas
and farm buildings as of January 1, 1982]

County	Estimated number of specie farms[1], by type					
	All farms[2]	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms[3]	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	61,000	47,000	14,000	17,000	4,900	12,000
Adams	1,270	830	150	400	90	260
Allegheny	490	250	30	90	50	105
Armstrong	880	790	120	270	65	160
Beaver	640	530	85	140	70	140
Bedford	1,230	1,120	300	440	75	250
Berks	2,110	1,430	450	640	150	485
Blair	580	490	205	160	30	95
Bradford	1,760	1,610	730	290	100	205
Bucks	1,070	480	120	180	100	210
Butler	1,380	1,120	165	420	125	280
Cambria	650	530	55	250	20	180
Cameron	30	20	5	10	-	10
Carbon	200	100	15	70	20	65
Centre	890	670	290	270	80	145
Chester	1,920	1,080	405	240	140	260
Clarion	650	510	145	190	40	125
Clearfield	500	420	80	140	20	95
Clinton	310	260	85	110	5	90
Columbia	980	620	90	360	40	175
Crawford	1,670	1,460	515	340	80	270
Cumberland	1,230	970	385	390	110	195
Dauphin	870	610	135	310	80	170
Delaware	130	30	10	10	10	20
Elk	170	140	25	40	5	45
Erie	1,660	1,140	390	220	40	160
Fayette	1,030	830	125	240	60	190
Forest	60	40	10	20	5	10
Franklin	1,640	1,410	550	550	90	280
Fulton	560	480	120	230	25	135
Greene	890	800	65	200	380	185
Huntingdon	720	660	200	230	35	155
Indiana	1,050	950	225	300	90	205
Jefferson	590	550	125	140	20	105
Juniata	670	530	210	270	50	100
Lackawanna	390	330	85	50	10	50
Lancaster	5,330	4,220	1,850	1,800	600	1,590
Lawrence	840	710	190	280	90	170
Lebanon	1,010	830	305	320	90	225
Lehigh	670	290	45	200	35	175
Luzerne	600	370	75	100	25	110
Lycoming	1,020	770	205	360	45	210
McKean	280	230	50	40	20	45
Mercer	1,570	1,330	305	490	130	305
Mifflin	700	640	290	370	135	205
Monroe	200	120	20	60	20	50
Montgomery	810	400	105	200	90	170
Montour	360	250	60	110	20	50
Northampton	690	400	125	130	45	135
Northumberland	860	610	105	320	45	165
Perry	800	620	175	360	50	160
Philadelphia[4]	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	40	30	5	10	5	15
Potter	370	340	130	50	30	60
Schuylkill	840	450	70	270	30	215
Snyder	820	630	210	420	35	175
Somerset	1,230	1,110	350	370	80	230
Sullivan	210	190	55	50	20	40
Susquehanna	1,110	990	455	130	95	140
Tioga	1,060	940	425	150	75	120
Union	550	430	155	200	20	110
Venango	550	450	65	170	25	85
Warren	520	420	160	110	20	95
Washington	1,720	1,440	260	300	310	295
Wayne	880	800	350	120	40	120
Westmoreland	1,520	1,230	280	360	140	305
Wyoming	420	390	150	50	25	60
York	2,550	1,480	275	890	200	560

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[1] Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
[2] Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
[3] Commerical dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
[4] Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 172
LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS -- NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 AND 1982

County	December 1, 1981		January 1, 1982				Milk production, 1981			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value (thousands)	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	750,000	$55,875	2,100,000	$1,438,500	125,000	$7,500	721,000	8,965,000	$1,299,029	12.4
Adams	18,500	1,378	35,100	24,044	2,300	138	9,900	124,740	18,075	12.6
Allegheny	800	60	6,900	4,726	1,600	96	1,100	11,990	1,737	10.9
Armstrong	2,900	216	22,900	15,687	1,500	90	4,100	47,150	6,832	11.5
Beaver	800	60	15,100	10,343	1,100	66	3,600	39,600	5,738	11.0
Bedford	10,300	767	51,000	34,935	1,700	102	16,500	194,700	28,212	11.8
Berks	46,000	3,427	83,500	57,198	2,400	144	27,100	352,300	51,048	13.0
Blair	4,000	298	30,000	20,550	600	36	13,400	174,200	25,242	13.0
Bradford	2,200	164	93,100	63,774	3,700	222	44,000	523,600	75,870	11.9
Bucks	7,500	559	22,000	15,070	1,400	84	7,800	97,500	14,128	12.5
Butler	10,300	767	33,200	22,742	3,600	216	6,100	72,590	10,518	11.9
Cambria	6,800	507	14,300	9,796	1,100	66	2,000	25,600	3,709	12.8
Cameron	100	7	500	342	-	-	200	2,300	333	11.5
Carbon	1,500	112	1,900	1,302	300	18	400	4,280	620	10.7
Centre	6,500	484	34,500	23,632	3,800	228	12,500	157,500	22,822	12.6
Chester	11,300	842	66,700	45,690	2,700	162	30,900	389,340	56,415	12.6
Clarion	2,200	164	21,300	14,590	800	48	5,800	66,120	9,581	11.4
Clearfield	900	67	12,300	8,426	600	36	2,700	36,720	5,321	13.6
Clinton	1,800	134	13,400	9,179	100	6	4,900	47,530	6,887	9.7
Columbia	8,700	648	19,600	13,426	1,300	78	3,800	41,800	6,057	11.0
Crawford	4,100	306	55,200	37,812	1,300	78	23,900	272,460	39,480	11.4
Cumberland	22,300	1,661	46,700	31,990	2,500	150	20,900	303,050	43,912	14.5
Dauphin	17,500	1,304	29,800	20,413	2,200	132	7,500	96,750	14,019	12.9
Delaware	3,500	261	1,700	1,164	100	6	600	7,860	1,139	13.1
Elk	400	30	3,400	2,329	100	6	800	9,440	1,368	11.8
Erie	2,200	164	43,800	30,003	700	42	18,300	236,070	34,206	12.9
Fayette	2,500	186	23,500	16,166	1,600	96	4,100	46,740	6,773	11.4
Forest	100	7	1,500	1,028	100	6	400	4,160	603	10.4
Franklin	26,000	1,937	83,100	56,923	2,300	138	40,300	544,050	78,833	13.5
Fulton	3,900	290	17,900	12,261	700	42	5,600	70,000	10,143	12.5
Greene	1,200	89	24,900	17,057	17,900	1,074	2,200	22,220	3,220	10.1
Huntingdon	5,300	395	30,800	21,098	1,000	60	10,900	126,440	18,321	11.6
Indiana	7,000	522	36,100	24,729	2,400	144	8,800	89,760	13,006	10.2
Jefferson	1,300	97	18,600	12,741	700	42	4,900	50,470	7,313	10.3
Juniata	9,000	671	22,100	15,138	1,200	72	9,800	126,420	18,318	12.9
Lackawanna	400	30	10,200	6,987	500	30	2,900	29,290	4,244	10.1
Lancaster	256,000	19,072	289,000	197,965	7,500	450	101,900	1,345,870	195,017	13.2
Lawrence	7,500	559	24,800	16,988	1,900	114	6,700	75,710	10,971	11.3
Lebanon	33,200	2,473	54,500	37,332	1,300	78	22,700	292,830	42,431	12.9
Lehigh	11,700	872	9,400	6,439	700	42	2,100	23,310	3,377	11.1
Luzerne	2,500	186	11,100	7,603	400	24	3,000	28,500	4,130	9.5
Lycoming	5,200	387	27,100	18,564	1,000	60	8,700	98,310	14,245	11.3
McKean	200	15	8,700	5,959	800	48	2,000	24,200	3,506	12.1
Mercer	5,800	432	38,700	26,509	3,300	198	10,500	120,750	17,497	11.5
Mifflin	8,700	648	32,800	22,468	1,500	90	13,200	175,560	25,439	13.3
Monroe	1,700	127	3,500	2,398	200	12	700	7,700	1,116	11.0
Montgomery	12,500	931	18,600	12,741	1,600	96	6,000	71,400	10,346	11.9
Montour	8,300	618	11,300	7,740	300	18	2,000	26,000	3,767	13.0
Northampton	3,500	261	19,100	13,083	600	36	8,600	103,200	14,954	12.0
Northumberland	24,100	1,796	21,200	14,522	1,800	108	4,600	60,260	8,732	13.1
Perry	5,200	387	26,300	18,016	1,300	78	8,400	114,240	16,553	13.6
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	100	7	800	548	-	-	200	2,060	298	10.3
Potter	300	22	17,200	11,782	700	42	6,400	90,240	13,076	14.1
Schuylkill	19,000	1,416	19,200	13,152	800	48	3,000	33,000	4,782	11.0
Snyder	15,800	1,177	23,200	15,892	700	42	8,300	97,940	14,191	11.8
Somerset	7,800	581	52,300	35,825	1,900	114	17,100	213,750	30,972	12.5
Sullivan	300	22	8,500	5,822	400	24	2,100	26,250	3,804	12.5
Susquehanna	800	60	51,000	34,935	1,900	114	21,900	267,180	38,714	12.2
Tioga	1,500	112	50,100	34,319	3,700	222	24,900	311,250	45,100	12.5
Union	14,200	1,058	20,800	14,248	600	36	5,900	77,880	11,285	13.2
Venango	1,400	104	11,600	7,946	1,500	90	2,200	23,760	3,443	10.8
Warren	400	30	16,200	11,097	600	36	4,700	59,690	8,649	12.7
Washington	2,700	201	48,900	33,497	12,400	744	11,000	114,400	16,577	10.4
Wayne	200	15	34,500	23,633	900	54	18,000	214,200	31,038	11.9
Westmoreland	5,000	372	40,400	27,674	3,600	216	10,500	117,600	17,040	11.2
Wyoming	600	45	19,300	13,220	700	42	7,200	87,840	12,728	12.2
York	44,000	3,278	63,200	43,292	4,500	270	17,800	215,380	31,208	12.1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 173
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MARKETING AREA AND UNIT OF MEASURE: 1975 TO 1982

[All prices rounded to nearest one tenth of a cent]

Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1975
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$.520	$.520	$.499	$.469	$.424	$.404	$.377
			Store	.500	.500	.479	.449	.404	.384	.357
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.010	1.015	.968	.903	.819	.778	.724
			Store	.970	.975	.928	.863	.779	.738	.684
		Gallon	Delivered	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.738	1.578	1.497	1.388
			Store	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.658	1.498	1.417	1.308
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.520	.520	.499	.478	.450[1]	-	-
			Store	.500	.500	.479	.458	.430[1]	-	-
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.010	1.015	.968	.926	.868[1]	-	-
			Store	.970	.975	.928	.886	.828[1]	-	-
		Gallon	Delivered	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.761	1.646[1]	-	-
			Store	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.681	1.566	-	-
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.585	.590	.551	.516	.470	.447	.405
			Store	.545	.550	.511	.476	.430	.407	.39
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.135	1.138	1.064	.998	.904	.858	.79
			Store	1.038	1.058	.984	.918	.824	.778	.745
		Gallon	Delivered	2.240	2.247	2.072	1.924	1.738	1.647	1.57
			Store	2.047	2.087	1.912	1.764	1.578	1.487	1.42
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	(2)	.586	.563	.528	.475	.462	.415
			Store	(2)	.546	.523	.488	.435	.422	.38
		Half gallon	Delivered	(2)	1.136	1.087	1.018	.915	.884	.81
			Store	(2)	1.056	1.007	.938	.837	.804	.73
		Gallon	Delivered	(2)	2.212	2.113	1.967	1.760	1.698	1.61
			Store	(2)	2.032	1.933	1.787	1.580	1.518	1.43
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.576	.538	.507	.461	.436	.379
			Store	.520	.520	.488	.459	.413	.386	.343
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.108	1.116	1.047	.986	.894	.842	.727
			Store	1.028	1.036	.967	.906	.814	.762	.656
		Gallon	Delivered	2.196	2.172	2.033	1.912	1.728	1.625	1.406
			Store	2.017	2.012	1.873	1.752	1.568	1.465	1.246
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.580	.580	.547	.519	.471	.448	.417
			Store	.540	.540	.507	.479	.431	.408	.385
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.120	1.120	1.051	.992	.897	.849	.81
			Store	1.040	1.040	.971	.912	.817	.769	.734
		Gallon	Delivered	2.156	2.167	2.015	1.902	1.715	1.618	1.607
			Store	2.007	2.017	1.865	1.752	1.565	1.468	1.44
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.566	.544	.524	.472	.445	.38
			Store	.553	.562	.533	.508	.465	.435	.37
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.086	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916	.859	.725
			Store	.993	1.010	.960	.915	.824	.769	.635
		Gallon	Delivered	2.126	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668	1.415
			Store	1.927	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468	1.215
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	(2)	.566	.544	.524	.472	.445	.41
			Store	(2)	.562	.533	.508	.465	.435	.37
		Half gallon	Delivered	(2)	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916	.859	.80
			Store	(2)	1.010	.960	.915	.824	.869	.70
		Gallon	Delivered	(2)	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668	1.56
			Store	(2)	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468	1.35
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.560	.535	.496	.442	.428	.40
			Store	.528	.531	.504	.473	.415	.400	.374
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.097	1.102	1.058	.974	.858	.829	.77
			Store	1.028	1.024	.978	.900	.788	.762	.708
		Gallon	Delivered	2.185	2.192	2.088	1.941	1.717	1.659	1.539
			Store	2.035	2.034	1.928	1.781	1.557	1.503	1.397

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[1] 5 month average.
[2] Due to change in reporting procedure, included with Zone 1 of specified marketing area.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

FIGURE 17

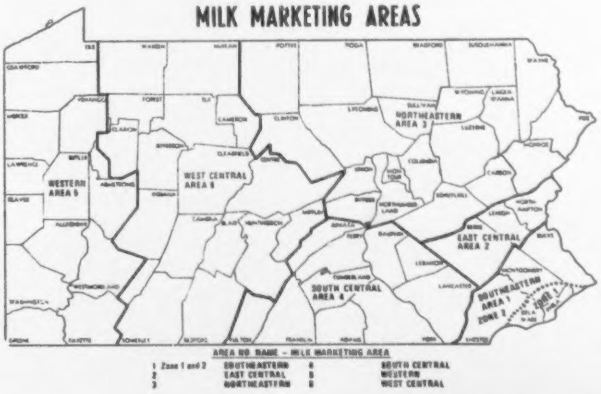

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TABLE 174
POULTRY -- EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat			Value of poultry meat and eggs produced
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Total	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	
Total	16,457.0	4,268,000	$213,400.0	$202,519.0	$64,449.0	$138,070.0	$415,919.0
Adams	870.7	217,675	10,884.0	17,644.9	10,263.9	7,381.0	28,528.9
Allegheny	43.5	10,527	526.0	399.1	94.1	305.0	925.1
Armstrong	22.5	6,007	300.0	72.7	24.7	48.0	372.7
Beaver	28.4	7,270	363.0	35.6	28.6	7.0	398.6
Bedford	29.5	7,080	354.0	722.7	33.7	689.0	1,076.7
Berks	425.5	110,204	5,510.0	8,308.8	1,980.8	6,328.0	13,818.8
Blair	50.3	12,826	641.0	541.8	49.8	492.0	1,182.8
Bradford	271.7	70,098	3,505.0	1,215.3	273.3	942.0	4,720.3
Bucks	166.8	44,035	2,202.0	626.7	474.7	152.0	2,828.7
Butler	96.3	25,519	1,276.0	171.5	97.5	74.0	1,447.5
Cambria	52.5	13,912	696.0	6,526.6	57.6	6,469.0	7,222.6
Cameron	0.8	216	11.0	4.8	0.8	4.0	15.8
Carbon	20.9	5,413	271.0	27.2	20.2	7.0	298.2
Centre	37.0	9,583	479.0	94.8	71.8	23.0	573.8
Chester	222.2	56,661	2,833.0	3,257.9	465.9	2,792.0	6,090.9
Clarion	27.1	6,992	350.0	32.3	28.3	4.0	382.3
Clearfield	17.1	4,514	226.0	50.5	20.5	30.0	276.5
Clinton	49.5	13,464	673.0	74.9	48.9	26.0	747.9
Columbia	61.8	15,820	791.0	2,944.0	63.0	2,881.0	3,735.0
Crawford	126.1	34,173	1,709.0	219.7	122.7	97.0	1,928.7
Cumberland	246.6	58,690	2,934.0	1,349.2	396.2	953.0	4,283.2
Dauphin	371.3	97,281	4,864.0	5,371.7	830.7	4,541.0	10,235.7
Delaware	4.6	1,219	61.0	8.4	4.4	4.0	69.4
Elk	88.1	23,523	1,176.0	141.0	89.0	52.0	1,317.0
Erie	45.9	12,530	626.0	69.2	46.2	23.0	695.2
Fayette	140.6	35,431	1,772.0	154.4	150.4	4.0	1,926.4
Forest	1.3	351	18.0	5.3	1.3	4.0	23.3
Franklin	388.2	96,273	4,814.0	1,758.8	384.8	1,374.0	6,572.8
Fulton	11.5	2,680	134.0	390.2	18.2	372.0	524.2
Greene	12.4	3,112	156.0	24.9	17.9	7.0	180.9
Huntingdon	17.7	4,673	234.0	386.3	21.3	365.0	620.3
Indiana	191.9	51,237	2,562.0	671.0	388.0	283.0	3,233.0
Jefferson	44.0	11,440	572.0	136.5	42.5	94.0	708.5
Juniata	157.1	40,688	2,034.0	5,160.4	1,143.4	4,017.0	7,194.4
Lackawanna	46.9	12,147	607.0	201.3	45.3	156.0	808.3
Lancaster	7,961.3	2,077,899	103,895.0	63,576.5	11,462.5	52,114.0	167,471.5
Lawrence	136.7	35,678	1,784.0	188.4	136.4	52.0	1,972.4
Lebanon	427.2	112,354	5,618.0	5,777.2	413.2	5,364.0	11,395.2
Lehigh	86.1	22,644	1,132.0	8,398.0	8,379.0	19.0	9,530.0
Luzerne	112.8	29,554	1,478.0	239.4	113.4	126.0	1,717.4
Lycoming	46.3	12,408	620.0	329.7	57.7	272.0	949.7
McKean	24.7	6,694	335.0	366.3	24.3	342.0	701.3
Mercer	23.1	6,168	308.0	196.4	25.4	171.0	504.4
Mifflin	133.7	34,628	1,731.0	5,470.3	620.3	4,850.0	7,201.3
Monroe	8.5	2,236	112.0	1,986.1	1,982.1	4.0	2,098.1
Montgomery	284.6	74,565	3,728.0	4,498.3	4,144.3	354.0	8,226.3
Montour	91.1	24,415	1,221.0	1,226.3	91.3	1,135.0	2,447.3
Northampton	58.8	15,288	764.0	279.8	56.8	223.0	1,043.8
Northumberland	261.5	69,297	3,465.0	5,816.5	1,252.5	4,564.0	9,281.5
Perry	148.7	39,405	1,970.0	4,200.1	3,109.1	1,091.0	6,170.1
Philadelphia	0.8	213	11.0	4.7	0.7	4.0	15.7
Pike	4.6	1,233	62.0	78.4	4.4	74.0	140.4
Potter	22.8	6,042	302.0	294.0	22.0	272.0	596.0
Schuylkill	679.9	180,853	9,042.0	5,652.0	2,845.0	2,807.0	14,694.0
Snyder	194.2	50,880	2,544.0	7,277.0	521.0	6,756.0	9,821.0
Somerset	38.7	9,327	466.0	146.3	38.3	108.0	612.3
Sullivan	7.0	1,883	94.0	1,040.0	9.0	1,031.0	1,134.0
Susquehanna	85.9	22,506	1,125.0	259.9	87.9	172.0	1,384.9
Tioga	164.3	42,718	2,136.0	2,172.2	162.2	2,010.0	4,308.2
Union	116.9	30,745	1,537.0	7,992.8	5,290.8	2,702.0	9,529.8
Venango	3.7	999	50.0	139.1	8.1	131.0	189.1
Warren	39.4	10,835	542.0	45.5	41.5	4.0	587.5
Washington	27.0	6,426	321.0	224.9	209.9	15.0	545.9
Wayne	286.9	75,455	3,773.0	687.4	278.4	409.0	4,460.4
Westmoreland	101.7	24,611	1,231.0	883.3	872.3	11.0	2,114.3
Wyoming	10.2	2,632	132.0	273.8	9.8	264.0	405.8
York	479.6	114,145	5,707.0	13,998.0	4,379.0	9,619.0	19,705.0

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 175
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Commodity	1981		1980		1979	
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
All commodities	$2,905,623	100.0	$2,675,079	100.0	$2,486,059	100.0
Livestock products[1]	2,147,612	73.9	1,942,781	72.6	1,751,057	70.4
Meat animals	422,558	14.5	386,358	14.4	343,300	13.8
Cattle and calves	291,454	10.0	303,783	11.4	258,224	10.4
Hogs	128,389	4.4	79,757	3.0	82,113	3.3
Sheep and lambs	2,715	0.1	2,818	0.1	2,963	0.1
Dairy products	1,283,074	44.2	1,165,306	43.6	1,031,333	41.5
Milk, wholesale	1,187,830	40.9	1,078,480	40.3	966,470	38.9
Milk, retail	94,744	4.4	86,326	3.2	64,363	2.6
Milkfat	500	*	500	*	500	*
Poultry and eggs[2]	414,173	14.3	365,808	13.7	354,328	14.3
Eggs	212,350	7.3	179,903	6.7	177,220	7.1
Broilers[3]	138,070	4.8	127,170	4.8	123,259	5.0
Turkeys[3]	48,564	1.7	42,152	1.6	39,247	1.6
Farm chickens	15,189	0.5	16,583	0.6	14,602	0.6
Miscellaneous livestock[4]	27,807	1.0	25,309	0.9	22,096	0.9
Honey	2,140	0.1	2,258	0.1	1,912	0.1
Wool	536	*	527	*	561	*
Beeswax	116	*	121	*	111	*
Other livestock[5]	25,015	0.9	22,403	0.8	19,512	0.8
Crops[6]	758,011	26.1	732,298	27.4	735,002	29.6
Food grains	31,045	1.1	30,295	1.1	24,518	1.0
Wheat	30,580	1.1	29,755	1.1	23,981	1.0
Rye	465	*	540	*	537	*
Feed crops	216,714	7.5	203,876	7.6	217,373	8.7
Corn	146,986	5.1	151,115	5.6	165,424	6.7
Hay	55,850	1.9	40,908	1.5	41,274	1.7
Oats	10,468	0.4	8,756	0.3	7,414	0.3
Barley	3,410	0.1	3,097	0.1	2,991	0.1
Sorghum grain	*	*	*	*	270	*
Tobacco	19,338	0.7	15,912	0.6	15,132	0.6
Oil crops	18,466	0.6	16,030	0.6	17,941	0.7
Soybeans	18,466	0.6	16,030	0.6	17,941	0.7
Vegetables	79,704	2.7	65,355	2.4	67,566	2.7
Potatoes	31,837	1.1	29,660	1.1	25,725	1.0
Tomatoes	14,909	0.5	8,985	0.3	14,961	0.6
Corn, sweet	11,646	0.4	9,585	0.4	8,366	0.3
Beans, snap	6,581	0.2	4,007	0.1	5,669	0.2
Cabbage[7]	4,896	0.2	3,550	0.1	3,249	0.1
Miscellaneous vegetables[8]	9,835	0.3	9,568	0.4	9,596	0.4
Fruits and nuts	94,055	3.2	109,119	4.1	84,360	3.4
Apples	59,964	2.1	75,748	2.8	50,903	2.0
Peaches	11,891	0.4	15,051	0.6	11,584	0.5
Grapes	11,314	0.4	9,324	0.3	12,062	0.5
Strawberries	4,501	0.2	4,501	0.2	3,853	0.2
Cherries	4,305	0.1	2,248	0.1	3,879	0.2
Pears	818	*	985	*	817	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts[9]	1,262	*	1,262	*	1,262	0.1
All other crops	298,709	10.3	291,711	10.9	308,112	12.4
Mushrooms	147,465	5.1	141,689	5.3	158,138	6.4
Greenhouse and nursery	137,815	4.7	136,992	5.1	136,992	5.5
Forest products	11,836	0.4	11,836	0.4	11,836	0.5
Maple products	996	*	826	*	716	*
Red clover seed	139	*	130	*	152	*
Other field crops[10]	458	*	238	*	278	*

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

[1] Except for mohair, the livestock commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which the Department estimates value of marketing for 1979-81. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

[2] Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities--turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas, and other poultry as estimated are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated.

[3] Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

[4] Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair for certain states and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goatmilk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included in "other livestock" in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

[5] See footnotes 2 and 4.

[6] Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson cloverseed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products, and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only State estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1981. Allowances are made in "other categories for other States as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous vegetables," "Other berries," "Other fruits and nuts," or "Other field crops" items.

[7] Fresh only.

[8] Includes vegetables produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[9] Includes fruits and nuts produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[10] Includes seed and other field crops produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Economics Division, Economic Research Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sectors: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1981, October 1982.

TABLE 176
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments
Total	$284,110	$61,844	$109,676	$12,626	$278,681	$388,443	$1,165,306	$365,808	$12,242
Adams	6,142	917	35,432	127	694	14,229	15,562	16,853	1,232
Allegheny	755	649	853	16	4,472	2,158	1,728	879	11
Armstrong	3,724	[illegible]	204	110	26,404	2,925	6,193	446	92
Beaver	1,839	218	247	147	551	1,246	5,160	332	25
Bedford	4,436	111	1,576	468	30	4,942	27,910	1,220	90
Berks	15,278	701	[illegible],580	250	43,047	19,160	48,349	12,848	955
Blair	2,857	405	1,677	175	392	3,263	22,121	2,202	40
Bradford	4,169	110	183	555	188	9,212	66,988	2,259	315
Bucks	10,526	2,556	1,501	16	6,900	4,079	12,999	1,731	282
Butler	4,956	1,301	129	165	15,085	5,101	9,711	1,973	71
Cambria	1,725	4,372	111	328	745	3,319	3,489	7,908	73
Cameron	27	-	-	14	-	-	275	14	2
Carbon	818	312	148	21	317	416	565	387	181
Centre	5,231	701	686	157	344	4,477	22,450	588	74
Chester	12,163	1,140	1,618	289	132,769	10,790	48,392	6,070	188
Clarion	2,381	408	245	127	162	2,391	9,279	667	47
Clearfield	1,367	228	197	133	556	1,117	5,309	263	47
Clinton	1,979	395	48	40	7	1,928	6,250	469	38
Columbia	5,506	2,450	761	723	2,340	3,024	6,411	4,014	353
Crawford	6,487	904	174	477	404	4,630	37,527	1,874	131
Cumberland	7,528	468	2,242	42	1,451	8,213	38,092	4,103	531
Dauphin	5,320	720	943	100	586	6,619	11,850	8,364	139
Delaware	274	62	283	16	5,642	598	1,012	87	14
Elk	244	10	41	14	2	1,302	1,247	891	9
Erie	4,950	6,993	15,417	342	3,179	5,177	30,861	567	92
Fayette	2,807	160	13	22	710	4,910	6,728	2,882	53
Forest	73	-	-	94	-	111	587	34	15
Franklin	8,767	626	13,474	127	266	13,247	66,013	5,346	339
Fulton	1,917	60	110	269	33	1,969	10,183	546	70
Greene	1,286	85	14	14	209	3,022	3,060	209	86
Huntingdon	3,266	151	115	321	122	4,048	16,229	638	79
Indiana	4,467	1,022	426	1,839	2,392	5,787	11,999	1,799	102
Jefferson	1,758	82	42	255	371	1,486	7,488	774	30
Juniata	3,251	55	1,636	153	9	3,300	15,142	6,606	270
Lackawanna	741	1,355	202	46	84	3,542	4,125	1,605	53
Lancaster	28,907	4,918	2,787	328	5,283	105,675	161,127	157,239	208
Lawrence	4,664	102	151	44	1,985	2,908	10,962	1,725	52
Lebanon	5,681	359	506	26	1,161	12,799	34,565	13,101	117
Lehigh	7,400	2,438	5,547	18	539	2,447	3,531	1,596	674
Luzerne	1,800	1,996	516	36	1,508	1,121	4,209	869	140
Lycoming	5,376	679	735	247	927	3,608	12,267	1,242	289
McKean	382	3	4	103	195	914	3,197	849	45
Mercer	5,842	747	406	193	1,640	4,987	16,562	1,084	86
Mifflin	3,121	127	235	151	96	3,478	22,110	7,409	134
Monroe	815	639	39	36	158	1,538	1,114	130	54
Montgomery	5,429	460	658	14	4,332	4,392	10,035	5,242	376
Montour	2,220	43	93	14	268	1,998	4,101	2,397	313
Northampton	7,887	1,200	1,542	4	822	2,849	15,183	1,673	566
Northumberland	6,647	1,766	853	84	344	6,897	7,201	8,690	550
Perry	4,039	106	246	60	153	3,178	14,374	3,578	260
Philadelphia	210	-	-	-	380	-	-	14	-
Pike	141	-	17	14	12	[illegible]	272	189	9
Potter	1,024	2,230	6	103	15	2,061	11,546	1,235	42
Schuylkill	3,964	3,868	1,133	199	212	5,277	4,850	13,313	251
Snyder	3,571	612	2,149	127	60	5,166	13,111	9,889	287
Somerset	4,033	1,810	111	724	491	5,364	29,861	1,027	96
Sullivan	439	86	1	56	-	752	3,439	1,289	132
Susquehanna	2,552	33	80	497	33	4,540	38,013	1,948	146
Tioga	2,381	317	97	305	122	4,079	40,997	4,903	213
Union	3,390	303	143	42	30	5,170	11,324	4,128	226
Venango	965	120	122	72	254	1,179	3,100	227	31
Warren	1,088	406	-	249	14	2,149	8,534	971	51
Washington	4,745	502	541	50	1,226	5,734	15,208	711	141
Wayne	1,634	90	54	131	325	2,768	27,206	2,796	133
Westmoreland	5,695	495	214	173	3,031	4,724	15,654	1,637	99
Wyoming	1,233	14	225	64	108	1,837	11,977	1,061	86
York	17,820	5,462	5,137	470	2,494	16,962	28,392	16,198	306

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1981, CRS-83.

TABLE 177
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	59.8	41.2	56.8	39.9	60.5	43.0	63.0	45.2	60.2	40.4	58.0	39.8	58.5	39.7
January	27.6	12.2	26.8	11.5	29.6	16.0	32.5	16.9	29.6	12.2	26.4	11.0	27.0	11.7
February	36.4	23.4	30.5	16.3	37.6	24.2	41.8	27.0	36.4	20.4	34.6	20.9	36.4	20.3
March	46.2	28.4	43.1	25.7	46.2	30.9	50.5	32.8	48.5	28.3	44.9	27.0	44.8	26.5
April	58.5	35.9	52.3	32.6	58.2	36.9	61.1	39.3	57.4	33.2	56.9	35.7	57.9	34.3
May	73.0	51.9	71.0	50.7	73.3	51.1	75.3	56.4	76.8	52.5	71.6	50.8	73.9	50.3
June	74.5	56.8	69.4	53.1	73.8	56.4	77.3	60.0	73.8	53.5	73.0	55.5	73.0	55.9
July	84.0	62.9	80.0	61.8	84.2	64.5	86.1	67.6	82.9	61.8	81.5	60.4	82.3	59.8
August	78.7	57.9	75.1	57.3	80.2	60.8	82.4	64.6	78.8	57.5	76.0	56.3	77.0	56.2
September	73.4	54.8	70.7	54.3	73.8	56.8	76.6	58.5	73.5	53.2	71.5	53.2	72.0	54.1
October	64.7	43.3	63.1	45.2	64.8	45.4	66.7	47.0	64.4	44.4	62.4	42.1	61.9	42.0
November	54.7	36.3	51.5	38.0	55.6	39.5	57.8	38.9	52.6	36.7	52.3	36.2	51.6	35.9
December	45.9	31.1	47.9	32.6	48.6	34.1	48.6	33.9	48.0	31.8	44.4	29.0	44.2	29.5
Extremes Annual	93	-8	88	-15	93	-6	94	-7	89	-18	92	-9	91	-12
January	54	-8	54	-15	52	-6	58	-7	58	-18	51	-9	49	-12
February	53	12	49	-2	51	15	62	16	54	-3	55	6	48	2
March	62	9	70	8	64	20	65	22	70	11	65	3	62	6
April	77	16	81	12	78	19	78	19	79	14	77	14	77	15
May	84	42	84	34	84	39	85	51	87	38	85	39	84	37
June	85	50	81	47	85	50	88	53	85	44	85	48	83	49
July	93	50	92	50	93	50	94	55	89	46	92	46	91	47
August	86	43	82	37	90	46	90	46	88	39	85	38	87	39
September	86	47	88	42	89	45	89	50	89	40	84	43	87	41
October	80	28	81	29	79	29	82	32	79	28	79	27	77	25
November	79	17	78	23	80	22	78	23	77	19	80	16	81	17
December	69	10	75	14	73	17	70	12	74	10	66	7	65	10
PRECIPITATION (inches) Total annual	43.40		41.56		39.92		40.43		32.01		35.40		33.49	
January	3.48		3.85^{M}		3.63		4.45		4.44		2.71^{M}		3.37	
February	2.63		1.24		1.92		3.16		1.93		2.28		1.93	
March	1.99		3.50		2.20		2.66		3.52		2.55		2.13	
April	4.73		1.81		4.17		6.06		1.44		3.48		2.96	
May	4.02		3.06		4.89		4.47		3.98		3.52		3.53	
June	7.16		6.02		8.12		5.76		3.05		7.22		9.23	
July	2.86		4.40		2.90		1.94		2.36		3.32		1.81	
August	8.43		2.20		2.47		2.20		1.97		3.42		1.00	
September	1.76		4.07		2.87		2.32		2.80		1.10		2.59	
October	1.56		2.74		1.82		1.94		.40		.84		.59	
November	3.40		5.33		3.37		3.67		3.33		3.44		3.00	
December	1.38		3.34		1.56		1.80		2.79		1.52		1.35	
Snow and sleet Annual	37.3		71.1		46.3		29.4		41.9		52.3		47.8	
January	12.4		27.1		18.8		14.0		13.4		14.1		14.3	
February	5.2		9.0		8.4		3.5		3.6		13.5		10.4	
March	4.0		7.3		7.8		1.1		12.2		8.7		7.9	
April	13.4		10.2		10.2		4.0		3.8		8.1		13.8	
May	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
June	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
July	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
August	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
September	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
October	-		T		T		-		T		-		T	
November	T		9.2		T		-		.1		.5		T	
December	2.3		8.9		1.1		6.8		8.8		7.4		1.4	

M Insufficient or partial data.

T Trace. An amount too small to measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1982, monthly.

TABLE 178
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1981

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches.
Climatological normals are based on the period 1941-1970]

Climatological division County and location[1]		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1981[2]				Annual average	Departure from normal
				High	Date	Low	Date		
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	46.1M	NA	92	7/10+	-21	1/12	43.33	NA
Centre	Phillipsburg	46.2M	NA	90	7/08	-15	1/13	40.08	NA
	State College	48.7	-1.0	91	7/13+	-4	1/12	34.06	-2.71
Clearfield	DuBois[3]	46.2	NA	87	7/08	-10	1/12	41.74	NA
	Madera	44.4M	NA	90	7/13	-22	1/13	36.24	NA
Clinton	Lock Haven	48.2M	NA	96	7/09	-17	1/13	41.37E	NA
Elk	Ridgway	44.3M	-2.0	89	7/11+	-27	1/13+	47.74	6.67
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	NR	NR	91	7/09+	0	12/21	38.72E	-3.17
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	51.2	.2	98	7/09	-5	1/09	35.08	-7.41
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	45.72	-2.59
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	52.9M	-.3	95	7/10+	0	1/13	34.24	-5.05
Cumberland	Carlisle	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Franklin	Chambersburg	51.5	-.4	94	7/10+	0	1/13+	34.55	-5.11
York	HARRISBURG	52.0	-1.4	96	7/09	-4	1/13+	34.78	-1.69
	York	52.3	-1.3	94	7/09	-7	1/13	33.54	-6.48
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	47.3M	NA	91	7/09	-16	1/13+	35.27	NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	50.9	.5	95	7/09	-12	1/12+	35.12	-4.87
Mifflin	Lewistown	NR	NR	94	7/10+	-6	1/12	36.92E	-.92
Northumberland	Shamokin	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.84E	1.31
Perry	Newport	50.6	NA	93	7/20	-6	1/14+	37.50	2.27
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	47.9	NA	95	7/19	-20	1/12	45.95	4.02
Crawford	Meadville	46.7M	-.6	90	7/10+	-11	1/12	56.91	14.81
Erie	Corry	46.2	-1.0	89	7/08	-18	1/12	48.59	2.65
	ERIE	48.1	1.0	91	7/19	-11	2/05	41.97	3.77
Forest	Tionesta	45.8	NA	89	7/13+	-22	1/12	44.51E	2.38
Jefferson	Brookville	47.8M	NA	89	7/08+	-24	1/12	48.76	NA
McKean	Bradford	40.8	-3.2	85	6/16	-20	1/11	48.95	6.80
	Kane	43.2M	-.6	87	7/01	-28	1/13+	50.24	4.48
Mercer	Greenville	47.5	-2.2	90	7/13+	-9	1/08	48.80	9.44
	Mercer	47.5M	NA	91	7/08	-10	1/09	39.90E	NA
Potter	Coudersport	44.3	NA	88	6/15	-19	1/12	49.80	NA
Venango	Franklin	47.7M	-.9	92	7/10	-12	1/12	47.54	7.21
Warren	Warren	47.0M	-1.3	92	7/12+	-14	1/13+	46.64E	3.95
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	49.5	.1	92	7/12+	-13	1/13	35.40	.59
	Francis E. Walter Dam	45.1M	NA	90	7/09	-26	1/13	39.49	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	50.7	1.1	95	7/08+	-19	1/13	42.94	-3.17
	Tobyhanna	45.4M	NA	88	7/08	-23	1/04	44.58	NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.7	NA	95	7/09+	-18	1/13	38.20	-3.87
Wayne	Hawley	46.1	NA	89	7/09+	-20	1/14+	35.71	3.66
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	NR	NR	93	6/17	NR	NR	35.26E	NA
Blair	Altoona	48.4	NA	90	7/09+	-7	1/12	29.83	-5.05
Cambria	Ebensburg	47.0M	NA	88	7/12	-18	1/09	49.15	NA
	Johnstown	50.3M	-.9	95	7/12+	-4	1/09	48.41E	4.11
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	49.5M	NA	93	7/20	-5	1/13	31.69	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	51.0	NA	94	6/17	-9	1/13	36.51	NA
Chester	Coatesville	50.7	-1.4	94	7/20+	-7	1/13	43.64E	.86
	Phoenixville	53.0M	-.5	95	7/09	-9	1/13	39.94	-1.95
	West Chester	51.4	-2.0	94	7/10	-4	1/12+	42.86	-.27
Lancaster	Lancaster	52.8M	.1	94	6/16	-5	1/13	30.19E	-10.29
Lebanon	Lebanon	53.1M	NA	94	7/09+	-5	2/12	34.63E	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	52.3	NA	96	6/17	-1	1/13	41.89	NA
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	53.7	-.9	95	7/19	0	1/13	39.94	-1.95
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	49.1	-1.3	91	7/09	-8	1/04	37.50	1.27
Armstrong	Ford City	NR	NR	90	7/10+	-15	1/12	44.33E	4.59
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	50.8	-1.0	93	7/09	-5	1/08	33.77E	-2.79
Butler	Butler	48.7M	NA	92	7/10+	-14	1/12	37.14	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	NR	NR	93	7/10	-2	2/12	39.96E	-.09
Greene	Waynesburg	49.0	-2.0	90	7/10+	-11	1/09+	43.17	4.63
Indiana	Indiana	48.5M	NA	90	7/12+	-14	1/13	47.00	NA
Lawrence	New Castle	49.6M	-1.2	92	7/10+	-9	1/11	42.09	4.68
Somerset	Stoystown	44.3M	NA	85	7/13+	-13	1/12	36.85E	NA
Washington	Washington	NR	NR	89	7/10+	NR	NR	NR	NR
Westmoreland	Donegal	46.7M	NA	88	7/10	-9	1/09	46.30E	NA
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	48.7	-.1	90	7/09+	-18	1/12	30.11	-3.87
Susquehanna	Montrose	44.7	-.1	88	6/17+	-17	1/12	38.31	-2.84
Tioga	Wellsboro	43.9	NA	85	7/10	-13	1/12	28.84E	NA

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M One or more days record missing.
E Amount is wholly or partially estimated.

[1] First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
[2] + indicates also on earlier date(s) or months.
[3] Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1981, Volume 86, No. 13.

TABLE 179
PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1981

[Excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1981	78.0	32.0	210	11.98	13
1980	87.0	35.0	283R	7.41	13
1979	89.2	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	38.3	213	10.62	12
1976	85.7	36.2	233	10.15	19
1975	64.5	34.2	238	10.38	17
1974	80.0	29.1	225	12.19	20
1973	76.8	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.9	25.6	233	12.70	19
1971	71.8	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	80.1	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	25.2	225	14.12	33
1964	77.3	26.0	218	13.60	18
1963	71.2	26.2	206	13.18	21
1962	65.6	27.3	191	12.60	59
1961	63.2	29.6	189	11.29	22
1960	65.6	33.4	183	10.71	26

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation.

TABLE 180
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, EXPORTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1981

[Beginning 1966, excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1981	5.1	3.6	229	6.25	1	2,249.0[1]
1980	5.9	3.4	216	6.51	3	1,795.0[1]
1979	4.8	3.3	234	6.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	3.5	223	6.50	1	554.3
1977	5.1	3.6	229	6.14	11	495.6
1976	5.3	3.6	235	6.18	1	684.2
1975	5.6	3.9	213	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	4.0	233	6.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	5.8	217	6.48	2	984.0
1970	9.2	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,200.4
1966	12.0	9.3	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8
1964	17.2	13.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	15.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4

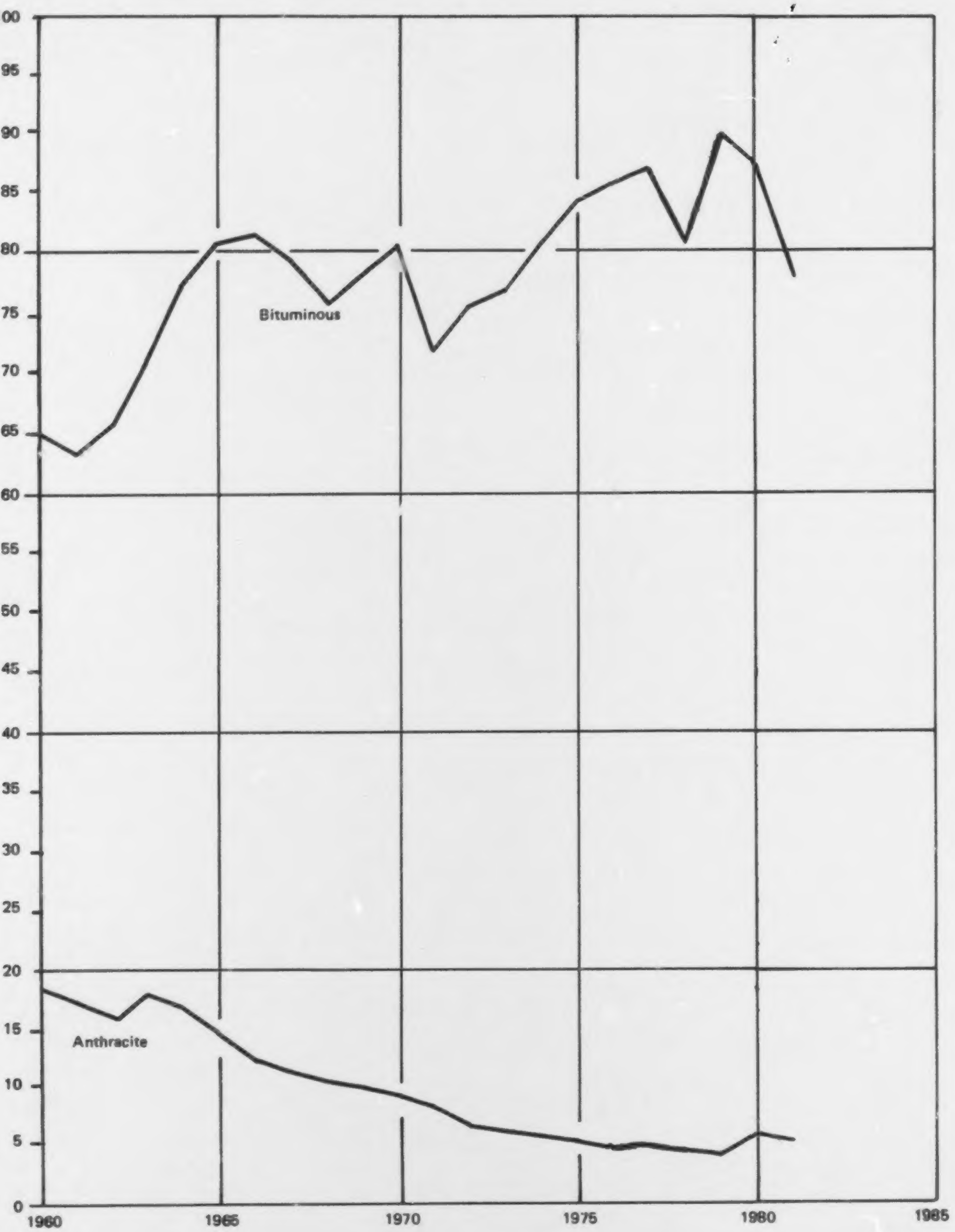
[1] Does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

FIGURE 18

PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA. 1960 to 1981

[In millions of short tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 179 and 180 for source.

TABLE 181
VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1950 TO 1981

[In thousand of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other[1]	Total	Cement		Lime
								Portland	Masonry	
1981	$7,497	$647	$55,400[P]	$215,014	$24,293	$NA	$316,100	$215,883	$14,799	$85,418
1980	12,112	552	68,257	224,628	18,613	NA	342,273	237,684	20,298	84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	18,175	435	51,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	52,578	169,014	15,703	NA	288,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	488	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36.804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	106,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,615	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	152,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960[2]	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958[2]	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956[2]	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954[2]	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	107,267	94,604	-	12,663

P Preliminary.

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

[1] Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (koalin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.

[2] Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Yearbook.

TABLE 182
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1982

County	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)								
Total	3,717,935	3,605,976	2,650,566	2,644,405	2,564,485	2,749,463	2,871,685	3,108,644
Allegheny	65,606	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093	47,162	53,427	58,848
Armstrong	10,293	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731	9,759	10,724	12,263
Beaver	6,335	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940	4,869	4,970	4,342
Butler	56,701	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734	73,404	75,854	77,595
Clarion	24,540	27,503	25,019	25,705	25,574	32,516	26,095	23,264
Clearfield	418	229	71	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-
Crawford	51,931	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125	43,541	65,645	67,367
Elk	385,858	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134	19,226	22,826	24,239
Erie	3,430	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131	237	296	470
Fayette	680	-	-	-	-	50	109	139
Forest	165,409	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771	122,810	117,662	137,656
Greene	23,575	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113	28,611	30,571	32,237
Indiana	2,850	3,074	1,305	2,037	521	484	136	-
Jefferson	4,791	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191	3,614	3,188	2,714
Lawrence	-	103	98	37	-	-	-	-
McKean	920,548	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339	1,224,384	1,302,034	1,506,538
Mercer	7,733	8,471	3,529	994	994	1,283	1,059	5,506
Potter	16,792	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461	13,984	15,380	17,207
Venango	821,954	827,891	586,446	590,124	550,197	577,474	586,232	549,214
Warren	1,050,325	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421	458,641	465,154	489,516
Washington	94,055	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963	87,414	90,322	99,529
Westmoreland	4,111	5,166	457	365	-	-	-	-
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)								
Total	23,438[1]	25,239[R,1]	25,954[1]	27,924	27,768	28.400	28,806	32,056
Allegheny	347	328	285	340	287	310	345	342
Armstrong	96	91	80	72	72	104	110	124
Beaver	77	68	65	102	102	93	105	105
Butler	1,113	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210	1,378	1,341	1,346
Clarion	190	344[R]	440	520	495	554	501	512
Clearfield	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Crawford	116	136[R]	94	75	71	70	72	452
Elk	170	155	182	230	197	143	213	213
Erie	64	54	34	29	14	4	4	5
Fayette	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	2
Forest	983	1,012	1,041	975	1,187	888	937	823
Greene	244	322	244	290	301	299	277	277
Indiana	80	51	18	14	2	1	1	-
Jefferson	14	24	[illegible]	29	29	29	109	108
Lawrence	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
McKean	9,791	10,352	[illegible]	12,247	12,442	12,734	13,271	13,264
Mercer	74	96	43	47	86	106	87	99
Potter	86	81	80	80	80	78	196	196
Venango	4,412	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879	6,924	6,732	9,673
Warren	4,966	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757	4,105	3,972	3,979
Washington	585	588	552	607	555	578	531	536
Westmoreland	22	19	7	7	-	-	-	-

R Revised

[1] Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers In Pennsylvania, annual.

TABLE 183
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- AREA, COMPLETION DATE, COST, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1982

[As of December 31]

Name and county	Total area		Completion date (actual or estimated)	Costs (thousands of dollars)					Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
					Land treatment		Structures			
	Square miles	Acres		Total	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds		
State Total	2,122	1,356,617		$174,676	$1,720	$8,291	$113,316	$51,349	NA	76
Brandywine Creek (Chester & Lancaster)	330	211,200	1992	26,000	185	412	7,572	17,831	9	4
Briar Creek (Columbia & Luzerne)	15	9,344	1986	3,619	19	90	2,740	770	2	1
X Cowanesque (North Fork) (Potter & Tioga)	12	7,650	1962	396	-	70	318	8	1	1
Dunlap Creek (Fayette)	17	11,038	1988	1,995	20	107	1,325	543	3	2
+ Greene-Dreher (Pike, Wayne, & Monroe)	75	47,810	1985	2,894	19	97	2,639	139	13	++9
* Harmon Creek (Washington)	38	24,350[1]	1986	12,821	12	100	11,309	1,400	**14/8	7(in PA)
X Kaercher Creek (Berks)	5	3,220	1979	1,400	7	19	893	481	3	3
X Lackawaxen Tributaries (Wayne)	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
Little Schuylkill (Berks, Carbon, & Schuylkill	136	86,848	1985	6,518	35	179	5,903	401	6	5
Little Shenango (Crawford & Mercer)	114	72,738	1992	10,551	111	791	8,547	1,102	7	4
X Marsh Creek (Tioga)	83	52,940	1972	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X Martin Creek (Susquehanna)	50	31,680	1967	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X Mauch Chunk (Carbon & Schuylkill)	9	5,790	1975	2,260	9	107	1,477	667	1	1
Middle Creek (Snyder, Mifflin, & Union)	132	84,096	1987	12,696	84	307	10,162	2,143	5	3
X Mill Creek (Tioga)	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X Mill Run (Crawford)	12	7,814	1964	1,034	14	46	835	139	3	3
Oil Creek (Crawford, Erie, Venango, & Warren)	174	112,000	1988	5,328	107	704	3,859	658	6	-
X Sandy Creek (Crawford & Mercer)	66	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X Saul-Mathay (Mercer)	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
+ Brodhead (Monroe & Pike)	29	18,624	1984	3,645	68	101	3,397	79	3	2
* Wheeling Creek (Greene, Washington, PA-OH, & Marshall, WV)	299	191,180[2]	1988	14,881	250	1,770	11,921	940	***8/3	1(in PA)
Neshaminy Creek (Bucks & Montgomery)	232	149,000	1988	36,055	237	898	18,318	16,602	10	8
Jacobs Creek (Westmoreland & Fayette)	98	62,500	1989	11,500	202	577	8,998	1,723	4	2
Nescopeck Creek (Luzerne)	80	50,800	1992	6,001	110	392	3,711	1,788	1	-
Cross Creek (Washington)	55	35,000	1987	9,080	72	488	5,779	2,741	4	1

NA Not available.

* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** Three of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

+ Inactive status of project.

++ Two structures constructed by private individuals.

X Completed projects.

[1] 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
[2] 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 184
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of October 1]

County[1]	Year of organization[2]	Number of cooperators[3]	Acres under agreement[4]	Total acres planned
Total		62,241	11,220,627	9,077,478
Adams	4/02/47	1,392	178,041	135,949
Allegheny	3/05/46	558	35,686	40,125
Armstrong	1/07/63	709	107,599	89,897
Beaver	8/03/61	584	63,480	48,067
Bedford	9/25/56	698	220,614	154,352
Berks	8/13/46	2,642	254,782	214,625
Blair	1/05/66	499	115,489	85,688
Bradford	11/13/56	1,905	294,353	280,295
Bucks	4/24/61	1,420	85,360	64,517
Butler	8/15/61	706	96,107	81,773
Cambria	3/23/50	621	132,289	88,801
Cameron	2/02/67	135	156,790	31,765
Carbon	2/14/47	428	101,108	179,226
Centre	12/15/54	818	336,504	260,666
Chester	7/30/47	2,232	221,881	191,868
Clarion	6/17/46	650	111,714	99,886
Clearfield	1/12/67	552	221,614	161,014
Clinton	7/16/46	690	382,349	348,028
Columbia	2/01/49	1,336	182,448	124,899
Crawford	2/17/56	1,464	237,392	179,554
Cumberland	4/26/52	990	155,485	125,845
Dauphin	4/02/57	943	165,564	156,898
Delaware	1/28/70	152	8,421	10,404
Elk	9/21/62	232	217,128	120,884
Erie	5/17/49	1,141	164,963	146,321
Fayette	4/28/58	772	143,397	90,389
Forest	11/14/72	32	20,989	19,159
Franklin	2/14/56	1,039	216,887	166,045
Fulton	12/08/45	830	170,553	142,740
Greene	2/28/56	988	166,105	112,162
Huntingdon	7/28/55	711	240,308	116,034
Indiana	3/07/47	1,506	195,813	251,938
Jefferson	3/01/46	444	98,318	83,119
Juniata	3/19/57	620	111,232	78,939
Lackawanna	5/27/58	478	137,331	78,814
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,421	231,033	186,883
Lawrence	11/28/61	594	66,171	49,891
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,061	151,570	116,947
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,065	85,341	80,660
Luzerne	2/13/64	743	148,860	129,974
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,383	410,163	334,862
McKean	4/27/59	306	157,406	74,080
Mercer	3/04/57	1,206	134,444	109,415
Mifflin	9/14/56	549	125,238	100,636
Monroe	9/02/47	1,406	270,053	227,695
Montgomery	10/16/56	671	53,515	45,019
Montour	2/27/57	403	47,752	46,115
Northampton	12/08/61	664	67,083	54,457
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,084	127,839	82,978
Perry	11/06/50	990	185,311	144,768
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/08/56	327	190,165	83,788
Potter	11/28/45	913	458,852	424,198
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,205	148,210	118,027
Snyder	3/19/56	786	120,138	106,485
Somerset	3/22/57	844	228,343	164,922
Sullivan	4/03/61	233	136,744	90,190
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,169	175,998	155,448
Tioga	11/04/46	1,627	333,560	385,631
Union	3/06/57	704	130,901	122,405
Venango	2/17/61	1,247	231,967	201.936
Warren	4/02/48	701	142,200	133,591
Washington	8/10/47	1,629	216,187	199,766
Wayne	10/11/55	1,395	195,168	132,422
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,262	174,112	149,196
Wyoming	1/10/49	971	148,925	123,506
York	3/16/48	1,765	179,284	140,701

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[1] The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
[2] The date the county was established as a district.
[3] Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
[4] Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 185
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1982

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980
Total	1,536	1,827	1,864	9,396	13,440	8,606	$404,841	$391,466	$440,971
Adams	15	81	24	16	136	32	1,677	11,803	5,403
Allegheny	-	1	-	-	40	-	-	27	-
Armstrong	35	33	19	131	108	105	6,953	3,303	3,029
Beaver	22	1	1	167	1	-	6,552	43	31
Bedford	18	37	38	244	580	49	4,698	11,545	4,315
Berks	7	16	22	121	84	117	4,537	4,140	7,975
Blair	13	37	44	175	135	195	14,836	10,920	21,685
Bradford	25	27	36	116	105	94	4,288	2,185	2,076
Bucks	4	-	4	15	-	17	413	-	551
Butler	35	17	16	86	54	21	4,364	2,245	1,338
Cambria	43	27	28	354	183	235	22,576	5,248	6,095
Cameron	12	10	13	26	25	104	4,860	1,171	5,497
Carbon	52	82	66	421	338	131	12,345	14,365	12,097
Centre	61	113	94	296	2,996	386	27,056	38,158	31,973
Chester	4	8	9	5	67	26	188	1,081	1,549
Clarion	27	11	15	78	16	38	2,175	591	676
Clearfield	121	114	119	303	271	200	24,585	14,532	11,505
Clinton	40	40	50	313	570	1,046	16,652	24,321	28,391
Columbia	9	10	23	30	385	39	1,051	6,241	4,461
Crawford	2	1	1	10	12	2	245	194	208
Cumberland	19	32	66	10	64	108	2,779	6,394	22,266
Dauphin	9	19	23	223	32	33	10,696	2,776	14,191
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	15	21	13	84	80	251	3,128	2,178	8,690
Erie	4	2	1	8	4	10	533	61	163
Fayette	36	34	29	109	371	35	7,831	4,540	3,601
Forest	7	4	7	25	11	20	751	240	693
Franklin	26	55	25	16	118	41	1,916	5,220	7,427
Fulton	12	14	26	123	110	29	5,097	2,500	2,514
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	23	36	27	38	203	125	3,019	11,212	17,212
Indiana	114	28	12	487	75	92	11,274	2,911	3,066
Jefferson	16	10	13	38	29	66	2,183	559	2,355
Juniata	10	18	44	7	60	93	472	3,509	3,843
Lackawanna	69	61	76	520	398	382	17,677	19,787	17,463
Lancaster	13	18	19	16	114	58	3,886	7,552	5,112
Lawrence	16	9	15	56	88	51	1,761	1,089	1,285
Lebanon	3	5	3	1	25	6	80	934	332
Lehigh	1	5	2	9	4	1	153	647	293
Luzerne	80	156	211	908	1,917	2,358	24,325	47,071	57,161
Lycoming	19	27	31	2,210	103	35	43,091	4,621	2,523
McKean	54	51	46	44	302	71	4,676	9,513	4,049
Mercer	8	-	1	17	-	5	439	-	295
Mifflin	29	17	17	30	28	32	3,504	1,295	4,345
Monroe	31	47	41	30	136	213	5,391	7,673	14,579
Montgomery	5	6	4	22	10	2	1,341	423	561
Montour	-	2	3	-	9	17	-	636	1,180
Northampton	2	3	2	4	5	9	861	134	155
Northumberland	26	35	43	43	87	59	4,588	4,137	6,012
Perry	18	44	85	75	30	168	4,224	5,043	26,504
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	26	93	71	27	300	508	2,914	20,548	17,986
Potter	51	44	35	92	133	51	9,075	3,994	2,936
Schuylkill	77	73	98	286	831	196	14,668	16,298	15,712
Snyder	5	7	5	14	8	6	1,671	738	1,985
Somerset	34	35	29	142	606	65	9,048	20,558	4,826
Sullivan	3	8	12	61	3	107	3,107	442	3,178
Susquehanna	2	1	2	17	242	55	291	1,887	749
Tioga	24	38	28	164	260	186	7,316	7,671	3,489
Union	-	5	5	-	6	1	-	1,052	311
Venango	16	17	15	71	62	75	2,919	1,787	1,861
Warren	39	20	12	20	48	19	2,072	1,100	768
Washington	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	74
Wayne	2	1	3	11	15	26	1,153	199	1,410
Westmoreland	38	49	29	420	331	74	24,115	7,473	3,579
Wyoming	3	4	2	7	27	10	225	1,743	1,526
York	6	9	10	4	49	17	540	1,208	3,056

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

TABLE 186

QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal	
		Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
	Total operating cost	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost	Suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Operating cost[1]	Quantity solid waste removed
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton PA-NJ	$27.9	194.8	114.4	D	1.0	$18.7	91.3	63.7	26.1	51.0	$8.6	607.7
Erie	1.4	S	S	S	S	1.3	21.0	13.9	-	17.8	2.5	S
Harrisburg	5.4	34.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.7	1.0	83.0
Johnstown	5.5	172.7	-	-	-	4.6	7.5	-	-	-	1.9	425.0
Lancaster	4.7	S	S	S	S	2.7	5.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.9	S
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	97.9	363.6	101.6	333.3	24.0	62.3	76.6	23.9	47.7	138.9	30.8	1,352.3
Pittsburgh	105.8	761.4	244.0	57.5	1.7	53.2	357.8	2.1	18.7	180.7	48.8	S
Reading	3.7	133.8	5.5	8.2	1.7	5.4	0.9	-	-	1.1	2.0	162.7
York	2.7	73.8	D	D	D	6.3	S	S	S	S	3.4	S

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where GAC is less than $5.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

S Data suppressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than $5.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

[1] The operating costs for solid waste include payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating cost.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1980, MA-200(80)-1.

TABLE 187

QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

SIC code	Major industry group	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal[1]	
			Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
		Total operating cost	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost	Suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost	Quantity of solid waste removed
	Total	$263.1	2,271.0	423.2	338.7	70.0	$167.9	990.0	128.6	102.1	425.5	$118.7	8,606.3
20	Food and kindred products	2.1	30.5	0.3	D	D	4.9	18.5	15.8	18.4	61.9	5.8	295.4
26	Paper and allied products	8.5	101.9	D	6.4	D	11.4	80.2	88.8	D	2.5	10.0	517.0
28	Chemicals and allied products	19.4	77.2	65.6	34.4	13.8	22.9	13.6	13.0	43.3	35.1	10.0	267.4
29	Petroleum and coal products	51.1	24.9	80.4	D	1.8	30.4	8.8	3.7	17.7	D	4.7	246.1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	2.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	-	-	D	2.3	105.9
32	Stone, clay, glass products	12.8	565.8	4.9	0.6	4.1	3.2	12.8	0.2	-	22.1	8.3	569.9
33	Primary metal industries	143.5	1,269.1	243.0	41.3	D	79.7	761.5	D	-	174.6	52.7	5,600.1
34	Fabricated metal products	3.8	6.7	0.2	6.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	0.9	8.4	4.4	119.7
35	Machinery, except electrical	5.5	41.2	D	D	0.5	2.8	11.2	D	-	20.7	3.8	182.0
36	Electric, electronic equipment	4.9	31.7	5.6	3.0	2.1	5.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.8	3.9	192.4
37	Transportation equipment	2.3	3.6	D	D	2.7	1.8	D	-	D	3.9	3.4	85.7

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

[1] The operating cost for solid waste includes payment for governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1980, MA-200(80)-1.

TABLE 188
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1973 TO 1980

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

	Selected data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change[1]		Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total value of shipments	Total new capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
1980[2]	$NA	$NA	$350.0	$247.8	$88.8	$13.2	$582.9	$265.1	$198.1	$119.8	22	12	1	1
1980[2]	NA	NA	346.1	245.6	87.5	13.0	578.1	263.1	196.5	118.7	22	12	1	1
1979[2]	NA	NA	286.3	166.0	111.1	9.0	519.7	257.2	173.9	88.6	29	7	4	1
1979[2]	NA	NA	283.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978[2]	88,924.8	2,557.2	221.8	112.8	101.0	8.0	484.5	256.6	150.8	77.1	-21	16	2	1
1978[2]	NA	NA	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	-21	17	2	1
1977[2]	79,844.8	2,297.4	279.8	155.3	115.9	8.5	416.0	226.1	120.9	68.8	39	14	7	2
1977[2]	NA	NA	276.7	153.8	114.5	8.4	412.4	224.2	119.9	68.2	37	13	7	2
1976	71,918.5	2,000.5	201.8	122.1	71.2	8.6	366.1	194.8	119.8	51.6	6	18	4	2
1975	65,847.0	1,955.6	190.9	133.6	53.3	3.9	309.0	158.5	104.0	46.5	-8	20	3	2
1974	67,552.8	2,045.0	206.7	140.9	61.4	4.5	257.3	127.9	86.6	42.8	31	25	5	3
1973	55,585.6	1,569.2	158.1	104.7	46.3	7.1	193.3	90.3	69.2	34.1	(X)	(X)	3	3

Note: See "Limitations of Data" in the text for specific limitations of the 1973 statistics.

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

[1] The calculation of the percent change is based upon the change from the previous year to the subsequent year (e.g., 1973 to 1974). For 1977 through 1980, the comparison is done separately for all establishment totals and establishments with 20 or more employees.

[2] Two lines of data are presented for 1977 through 1980. The top line for each year represents the estimate for all establishments and is comparable to the estimates for 1973 to 1976. The bottom line is the estimate for establishments with 20 or more employees. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1980, MA-200(80)-1.

TABLE 189
POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT AND BY SELECTED SMSA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total gross annual cost (GAC)	Payments to government units for			Operating costs by form of pollutants abated				Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
		Total	Use of public sewage	Solid waste collection and disposal	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$56.8	$1.7	$1.6	$0.1	$55.1	$27.9	$18.7	$8.6	5
Erie	7.1	2.0	1.9	0.2	5.1	1.4	1.3	2.3	6
Harrisburg	8.5	1.5	1.4	0.1	7.0	5.4	0.7	0.9	5
Johnstown	12.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	11.8	5.5	4.6	1.8	2
Lancaster	12.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	10.9	4.7	2.7	3.4	6
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	205.8	16.0	14.6	1.5	189.8	97.9	62.3	29.3	2
Pittsburgh	210.9	4.2	3.5	0.7	206.7	105.8	53.2	48.1	1
Reading	12.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	11.0	3.7	5.4	1.9	18
York	13.8	1.6	1.3	0.2	12.2	2.7	6.3	3.2	7

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where GAC is less than $5.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1980, MA-200(80)-1.

TABLE 190
STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1981-82	$6,166.0	$3,600.0	$2,566.0
1980-81	6,208.0	3,476.5	2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4[1]
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 191
NEW CASES, CASES ABATED, PERMITS ISSUED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1982

Year	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued[1]	Orders issued[2]	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1982	NA	510	429	48	$64.91
1981	1,582[3]	702	847	94	65.35
1980	1,889	568	627	53	65.54
1979	1,552	609	730	51	58.00
1978	1,468	585	645	54	60.00[4]
1977	1,244	639	620	67	38.68
1976	1,548	866	767	93	-
1975	1,582	1,169	1,217	177	39.40
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	31.94
1973	1,131	986	602	258	22.29
1972	885	1,047	448	96[5]	12.54
1971	1,026	867	347	239	8.22
1970	962	660	288	134	7.31
1969	716	419	289	96	6.51
1968	470	460	246	50	4.66
1967	476	404	194	16	3.79
1966	547	452	298	14	3.12
1965	406	210	188	14	NA

NA Not available.

[1] Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation 1 was transferred to the Department of Mines and Minerals Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.

[2] In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.

[3] Estimated figure. As of January 1982, new cases are no longer recorded separately.

[4] Adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.

[5] Drop due to change in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 192
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND DEGRADATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

Basin	Stream miles improved	Stream miles degraded
Total	69.0	67.5
Delaware River Basin	7.0	8.0
Susquehanna River Basin	32.0	25.5
Potomac River Basin	2.0	-
Ohio River Basin	25.5	34.0
Lake Erie Basin	2.5	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 193
RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1982

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands)			
		1982	1981	1980	1979
Adams	Eisenhower National Historic Site	148.8	182.4	164.4	-
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,151.1	1,239.6	1,096.4	994.0
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	151.0	143.4	163.1	133.5
Blair/Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site	60.1	65.6	74.0	58.2
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	44.2	36.1	33.2	42.2
Chester	Valley Forge National Historic Park	3,410.5	3,330.3	3,219.8	3,107.4
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	139.5	153.9	132.5	108.1
Monroe/Pike (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	2,135.8	2,396.1	2,741.0	2,002.5
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	12.6	14.0	2.5	-
	Independence National Historic Park	4,318.5	1,567.9	2,033.2	2,002.3
	Thaddeus Kosciuszko National Memorial	7.7	11.2	-	-
Pike/Wayne (portions of PA and NY)	Upper Delaware Scenic and Recreational River	53.2	-	-	-

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 194
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982

County	Name of park	Annual attendance[1] (in thousands)				
		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Allegheny	Point	473.0	373.9	327.7	237.2	403.6
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	270.4	263.3	468.8	380.4	377.1
Bedford	Blue Knob	101.6	93.3	143.8	254.4	125.4
	Shawnee	513.8	553.2	574.0	377.8	854.7
	Warrior's Path	46.2	72.5	31.7	31.7	32.5
Berks-Chester	French Creek	151.6	361.1	406.6	420.8	835.7
Berks	Nolde Forest (Environmental Education Center)	20.8	15.5	30.8	25.7	27.4
Blair	Canoe Creek	313.4	307.9	408.1	427.5	167.8
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	97.9	101.2	138.8	53.4	6.5
Bucks	Neshaminy	433.3	166.0	610.0	262.7	268.7
	Nockamixon	518.5	375.9	952.7	792.4	1,100.0
	Ralph Stover	53.6	73.1	115.1	78.3	59.8
	Tyler	770.2	728.6	848.9	553.8	630.4
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	1,190.0	1,217.6	1,202.9	1,358.4	1,891.8
Butler	Jennings (Environmental Education Center)	22.6	2.4	-	-	-
	Moraine	1,460.2	1,298.7	1,141.3	1,169.7	1,270.7
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	911.6	862.6	1,007.9	955.8	1,068.9
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	123.9	120.0	112.5	83.9	84.3
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	121.6	150.0	145.0	146.4	199.2
Carbon	Beltzville	663.4	646.0	668.2	622.7	593.7
	Hickory Run	280.8	242.6	230.2	195.6	293.4
Centre	Bald Eagle	277.6	285.2	320.0	282.9	287.9
	Black Moshannon	338.3	480.8	465.0	349.5	363.9
	McCalls Dam (State Forest Picnic Area)	8.8	15.1	18.5	17.2	14.0
	Penn-Roosevelt (State Forest Picnic Area)	5.7	4.6	4.0	19.5	67.3
	Poe Paddy (State Forest Picnic Area)	36.3	43.3	52.1	45.1	31.8
	Poe Valley	137.4	132.6	154.2	114.8	114.0
Chester	Marsh Creek	818.9	847.8	1,074.8	609.0	499.6
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	574.5	589.3	587.3	558.4	736.7
Clearfield	Parker Dam	174.1	164.4	185.6	155.2	185.2
	S. B. Elliott	32.5	24.0	32.5	30.2	29.4
Clinton	Hyner Run	49.7	55.2	55.2	46.7	69.7
	Hyner View (State Forest Picnic Area)	41.0	51.1	40.4	38.8	55.5
	Kettle Creek	134.2	135.6	333.5	370.9	351.7
	Ravensburg	27.4	32.8	58.0	52.0	37.4
Crawford	Pymatuning	4,123.2	3,345.8	3,356.2	3,104.2	3,057.1
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	34.2	31.4	47.2	31.7	47.4
	King's Gap (Environmental Education Center)	39.9	10.1	24.9	46.1	45.7
	Pine Grove Furnace	249.0	320.3	380.4	196.4	349.9
Delaware	Ridley Creek	912.9	1,010.9	1,062.2	1,041.3	1,086.5
Elk	Bendigo	45.0	44.3	40.1	36.4	49.9
	Elk	39.6	39.0	39.0	30.8	42.8
Erie	Presque Isle	4,137.4	3,969.4	4,600.2	3,569.8	4,191.2
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	1,528.2	1,598.6	2,376.9	1,510.0	1,797.5
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	40.1	42.9	46.4	30.4	37.6
	Mont Alto	12.0	14.0	13.7	12.4	12.8
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	282.6	347.5	483.4	175.5	431.0
Fulton	Cowans Gap	561.4	699.5	723.8	509.3	751.9
Greene	Ryerson Station	124.8	112.8	159.9	128.2	138.1
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	59.6	19.9	67.2	104.6	359.3
	Trough Creek	80.0	100.2	106.6	94.6	63.0
	Whipple Dam	66.4	68.3	107.7	142.9	462.4
Indiana	Yellow Creek	256.7	250.2	285.3	230.0	176.9
Jefferson	Clear Creek	182.0	150.3	222.4	145.9	319.2
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	9.8	11.3	28.5	34.2	17.2
	Lackawanna	248.2	350.5	357.0	396.3	364.8
Lancaster	Susquehannock	54.4	32.4	30.6	25.2	38.9
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	272.5	303.0	265.5	300.6	441.9
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	172.4	147.8	142.4	138.9	215.9
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	23.3	22.1	25.4	22.4	35.9
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	231.5	270.2	303.6	270.1	258.6
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	347.9	334.8	314.3	341.8	386.7
Lycoming	Little Pine	289.2	212.8	208.5	209.5	238.1
	Susquehanna	(2)	100.0	75.7	52.2	46.6
	Upper Pine Bottom (State Forest Picnic Area)	20.6	18.4	22.4	24.0	23.9
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	114.7	77.4	70.6	43.9	62.2
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	255.0	266.4	310.4	289.3	304.7
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	96.4	95.1	122.3	128.1	79.2
Monroe	Big Pocono	113.2	145.8	206.1	140.1	225.9
	Gouldsboro	190.1	211.1	219.5	101.8	274.6
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	234.4	260.5	274.7	142.1	314.2
Montgomery	Evansburg	60.5	54.7	50.9	27.4	54.3
	Fort Washington	380.4	355.5	381.3	288.0	268.9
Northampton	Jacobsburg	218.1	205.2	182.9	79.6	50.0
Northumberland	Milton	94.2	77.3	94.0	65.1	93.7
Perry	Big Spring	7.2	7.1	6.6	10.8	10.1
	Fowlers Hollow (State Forest Picnic Area)	7.1	7.2	8.2	11.7	13.4
	Little Buffalo	237.0	278.6	303.6	253.6	354.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pike	George W. Childs	37.8	40.5	37.7	31.9	38.3
	Promised Land	678.6	466.6	494.1	424.5	522.2
Potter	Cherry Springs (State Forest Picnic Area)	57.5	35.8	59.0	76.8	62.8
	Denton Hill	29.1 (skiers)	8.5 (skiers)	14.6* (skiers)	31.9	48.2
	Lyman Run	60.7	25.3	77.6	81.2	72.5
	Ole Bull	103.1	82.5	83.2	71.0	85.3
	Patterson (State Forest Picnic Area)	5.7	2.3	4.9	7.0	8.4
	Prouty Place (State Forest Picnic Area)	7.0	2.4	6.6	8.2	8.9
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	65.9	72.5	99.5	98.5	87.0
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	136.0	146.8	155.9	152.2	95.6
	Tuscarora	141.0	176.2	220.2	154.6	115.1
Somerset	Kooser	159.9	142.4	235.3	136.6	195.6
	Laurel Hill	241.1	250.9	274.8	208.9	250.2

TABLE 194
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of park	Annual attendance[1] (in thousands)				
		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Sullivan	World's End	295.5	192.0	170.7	153.6	153.8
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	6.9[3]	6.3[3]	8.8[3]	7.2[3]	7.4[3]
Tioga	Colton Point	136.2	121.0	148.0	105.8	108.2
	Hills Creek	77.2	104.4	112.4	80.7	53.1
	Leonard Harrison	215.7	220.0	239.3	219.4	245.2
Union	Raymond B. Winter	163.6	129.6	197.5	160.1	175.6
	Sand Bridge (State Forest Picnic Area)	16.1	24.0	23.1	20.5	10.9
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	260.9	314.3	273.6	195.1	213.8
Venango	Oil Creek	177.9	154.5	95.0	37.8	40.8
Warren	Chapman	227.6	229.5	274.8	184.9	252.9
Westmoreland	Keystone	583.5	501.0	530.1	312.2	711.7
	Laurel Mountain	11.7(skiers)	13.6 (skiers)	9.0(skiers)	15.8	26.0
	Laurel Summit (State Forest Picnic Area)	16.5	9.7	14.4	10.0	6.6
	Linn Run	208.7	196.6	203.1	234.9	240.4
York	Codorus	621.8	555.5	1,071.0	764.7	989.0
	Gifford Pinchot	608.8	723.1	903.4	687.7	903.7
	Samuel S. Lewis	129.4	92.6	130.9	127.0	119.3

Note: The following are no longer under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of State Parks: Nescopeck and Hillman transferred to the Pennsylvania Game Commission; Crooked Creek, Curwensville and Prompton have been transferred to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

* Unconfirmed.

[1] Attendance figures may overstate the number of persons visiting parks because figures for some parks are tabulations of attendance at individual facilities.
[2] Leased to Williamsport/Lycoming Chamber of Commerce.
[3] Under development.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 195
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendence				
			1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total			1,586,941	1,627,538	1,731,430	2,132,956	2,850,367
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	39,401	31,485	35,599	42,568	49,451
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	49,409	53,798	56,336	54,920	54,044
Bedford							
Captain Phillip's Rangers Memorial*	1956	18.00	NA	2,896	1,450	1,689	1,639
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	36,449	31,381	31,450	27,234	29,913
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	39,878	39,313	35,982	37,748	72,528
Bradford							
French Azilum*	1971	21.00	NA	8,817	9,193	7,395	13,353
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	52,164	39,340	35,228	29,447	27,914
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	411,205	374,948	501,454	941,041	1,471,466
Butler							
Old Stone House*	1966	66.00	NA	8,586	10,291	10,373	11,817
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument*	1945	4.12	NA	1,053	1,171	1,030	973
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	1957	75.00	75,281	72,220	65,423	66,930	72,302
Curtin Village*	1970	10.00	NA	6,000	17,420	18,568	25,647
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church*	1968	.50	NA	4,438	4,011	3,760	3,046
Dauphin							
William Penn Memorial Museum	1890	.75	228,244	227,964	211,602	212,892	190,437
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	51,833	47,505	35,730	59,500	70,000
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	2,229	2,626	555[1]	1,976	13,466
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	122,822	117,837	146,353	149,004	141,225
Old Chester Court House	1977	-	479	939	1,757	2,677	3,508
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	14,073	20,198	30,501	26,273	24,491
Fort LeBoeuf*	1943	2.84	NA	3,096	3,114	3,875	3,850
Customs/Cashiers House *	1966	2.49	NA	5,397	4,189	5,549	3,641
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse*	1957	.25	NA	Closed	65	2,523	2,851
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School*	1956	.10	NA	205	266[2]	NA	NA
Thaddeus Stevens Blacksmith Shop	1962	.50	NA[3]	NA[3]	NA[3]	NA[3]	2,700
Fort Loudon	1968	207.39	NA	1,112	1,429	1,594	1,484
John Brown House*	1974	-	NA	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House*	1967	1.82	NA	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy*	1962	.24	NA	1,313	1,607	2,388	2,510
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	16,908	15,369	12,251	30,920	48,530
Scranton's Iron Furnaces*	1971	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	50,275	49,301	49,237	44,120	63,531
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	70,927	70,663	66,451	63,777	80,215
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	132,419	127,651	126,238	99,795	137,507
Robert Fulton Birthplace*	1965	61.87	NA	869	3,150	3,407	4,666
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	8,411	10,864	16,335	11,418	17,641
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners' Village	1970	84.00	15,628	18,716	16,773	6,120	(1)
Nathan Denison House*	1970	.75	NA	2,357	2,338	3,564	5,343
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern*	1967	17.00	NA	1,904	2,615	2,216	4,150
Mifflin							
McCoy House*	1967	.08	NA	1,663	1,007	NA	1,603
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	2,590	4,511	3,976	1,921	2,308
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	4,947	2,046	1,135	1,971	2,522
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	5,179	3,636	5,425	5,390	5,105
The Highlands*	1970	43.13	NA	10,688	6,628	10,266	2,553

TABLE 195
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendence 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Northumberland							
Bloody Spring	1966	1.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fort Augusta*	1931	.50	NA	1,695	1,144	1,192	882
John Priestley House	1960	1.00	6,694	6,531	11,398	6,000	8,909
Historic Warrior Run Church*	1949	.50	NA	1,735	986	777	719
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse*	1967	.45	NA	1,402	535	2,407	2,297
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	25,906	23,267	25,164	23,969	44,023
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	1970	5.80	16,687	12,994	(4)	(4)	(4)
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center*	1966	16.83	NA	42,352	41,550	37,038	27,751
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village*	1970	32.00	NA	23,000	26,343	12,847	17,989
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	39,465	33,561	32,462	24,167	35,511
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	6,980	3,973	5,122	2,227	10,047
Washington							
David Bradford House*	1957	.73	NA	3,384	1,067	NA	230
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	57,458	50,939	29,924	26,493	32,077

* The administration of this historic site or museum was placed or will be placed with the private sector.

NA Not available.

[1] Closed for visitation during a portion of the year.
[2] Only open during summer months.
[3] Thaddeus Stevens Blacksmith Shop, Franklin County, was returned to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources (DER).
[4] Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 196
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1981

Year	Number of hunting licenses[1] Total	Resident[3]	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Bear	Number of fishing licenses[2] Total	Resident[4]	Lifetime senior resident[5]	Non-resident	Tourist	Free[6]
1981	2,253,213	1,231,972	77,366	448,793	277,677	144,873	72,532[7]	1,027,201	944,510	12,131	47,599	19,080	3,881
1980	2,081,845	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	-	1,072,951	994,092	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	65,024	-	1,005,406	930,173	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	-	1,007,921	943,210	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	-	1,004,714	942,521	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	-	991,488	929,884	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	-	966,804	908,230	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	-	822,629	767,728	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	-	946,661	878,456	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	-	813,532	752,913	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	-	842,268	780,702	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	-	812,314	754,667	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	-	750,140	700,692	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	-	693,533	654,141	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	-	607,527	578,508	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	-	548,182	522,957	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	-	512,653[8]	489,043	-	13,659	9,322	1,629

[1] License year from September 1 to August 31.
[2] License year from January 1 to December 31.
[3] Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,136-1969; 1,726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
[4] Includes senior resident licenses (issued at reduced rate for residents of age 65): 43,036-1965; 45,345-1966; 49,370-1967; 52,486-1968; 55,210-1969; 69,807-1970; 60,449-1971; 63,638-1972; 67,547-1973; 71,743-1974; 76,597-1975; 79,688-1976; 81,368-1977; 82,691-1978; 73,535-1979; 69,884-1980; 64,837-1981.
[5] Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime licenses for $10.00.
[6] License issued to disabled veterans.
[7] First year of issuance.
[8] Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 197
PHEASANTS AND RABBITS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1982

County	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits
Total	327,635	325,918	1,717
Adams	5,062	5,062	-
Allegheny	4,466	4,466	-
Armstrong	6,203	6,203	-
Beaver	2,852	2,852	-
Bedford	8,610	8,610	-
Berks	6,850	6,850	-
Blair	4,995	4,555	440
Bradford	5,849	5,849	-
Bucks	3,306	3,282	24
Butler	8,203	8,020	183
Cambria	5,871	5,871	-
Cameron	700	700	-
Carbon	4,426	4,426	-
Centre	5,555	5,555	-
Chester	3,717	3,717	-
Clarion	8,115	8,115	-
Clearfield	3,529	3,529	-
Clinton	2,235	2,235	-
Columbia	6,889	6,828	61
Crawford	11,408	11,408	-
Cumberland	5,308	5,308	-
Dauphin	3,781	3,781	-
Delaware	-	-	-
Elk	2,700	2,700	-
Erie	12,360	12,360	-
Fayette	5,924	5,924	-
Forest	1,360	1,360	-
Franklin	3,925	3,925	-
Fulton	2,840	2,840	-
Greene	5,771	5,771	-
Huntingdon	7,096	7,077	19
Indiana	6,708	6,575	133
Jefferson	5,150	5,150	-
Juniata	3,328	3,328	-
Lackawanna	4,140	4,140	-
Lancaster	7,849	7,726	123
Lawrence	4,570	4,570	-
Lebanon	2,130	2,130	-
Lehigh	2,444	2,406	38
Luzerne	8,339	8,339	-
Lycoming	7,984	7,802	182
McKean	3,592	3,592	-
Mercer	9,504	9,342	162
Mifflin	3,319	3,319	-
Monroe	3,950	3,950	-
Montgomery	2,767	2,767	-
Montour	3,740	3,740	-
Northampton	2,855	2,780	75
Northumberland	3,840	3,840	-
Perry	5,657	5,657	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-
Pike	2,296	2,296	-
Potter	3,700	3,700	-
Schuylkill	4,509	4,509	-
Snyder	2,677	2,677	-
Somerset	7,703	7,577	126
Sullivan	1,170	1,170	-
Susquehanna	4,446	4,446	-
Tioga	4,276	4,276	-
Union	2,200	2,200	-
Venango	7,205	7,205	-
Warren	6,410	6,410	-
Washington	6,889	6,889	-
Wayne	3,757	3,757	-
Westmoreland	9,511	9,511	-
Wyoming	2,660	2,660	-
York	6,454	6,303	151

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 198

TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1982

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike, and shad	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	49,616,038	5,270,874	5,428,568	238,660	1,944,497	33,370,009	2,341,430	1,022,000
Adams	246,750	25,100	221,650	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	124,050	112,050	-	-	2,000	10,000	-	-
Armstrong	555,067	49,600	16,882	-	10,085	10,500	-	468,000
Beaver	62,650	62,650	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	88,570	61,100	5,550	-	3,600	18,320	-	-
Berks	1,187,400	107,600	28,150	5,000	5,750	957,500	73,400	10,000
Blair	114,585	73,810	40,775	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	54,235	49,910	2,025	-	2,300	-	-	-
Bucks	191,475	64,750	3,525	-	76,700	7,300	18,200	21,000
Butler	678,600	61,600	-	-	587,000	30,000	-	-
Cambria	137,025	102,000	29,625	5,000	400	-	-	-
Cameron	76,550	70,800	5,050	-	700	-	-	-
Carbon	105,825	71,900	21,025	-	3,000	9,900	-	-
Centre	236,900	114,150	45,050	-	3,500	74,200	-	-
Chester	135,525	68,300	27,125	-	-	13,400	26,700	-
Clarion	291,930	27,600	-	5,580	750	-	-	258,000
Clearfield	102,850	85,400	9,450	8,000	-	-	-	-
Clinton	128,075	116,050	4,025	-	-	8,000	-	-
Columbia	82,300	49,250	33,050	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	2,331,020	81,600	6,250	-	15,070	226,400	2,001,700	-
Cumberland	153,085	96,420	56,075	-	590	-	-	-
Dauphin	154,705	131,630	23,075	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	110,000	86,900	3,600	-	-	-	19,500	-
Elk	1,067,185	131,250	903,135	17,400	1,700	13,700	-	-
Erie	3,399,040	203,074	1,829,961	-	3,905	1,362,100	-	-
Fayette	97,800	84,100	-	2,000	1,700	10,000	-	-
Forest	85,075	74,250	9,025	-	1,800	-	-	-
Franklin	160,550	83,150	77,400	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	160,525	40,500	20,025	-	-	-	-	100,000
Greene	20,550	18,650	-	-	1,900	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1,560,700	78,300	236,225	45,325	850	1,200,000	-	-
Indiana	51,080	31,650	-	10,000	1,500	1,930	6,000	-
Jefferson	72,055	54,080	17,075	-	900	-	-	-
Juniata	3,240,820	22,000	12,400	-	1,106,420	2,100,000	-	-
Lackawanna	112,000	98,250	13,000	-	500	-	250	-
Lancaster	279,605	95,700	39,000	59,705	44,000	2,500	38,700	-
Lawrence	53,447	52,947	500	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	57,775	43,700	10,075	4,000	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	139,300	86,100	50,250	-	600	2,350	-	-
Luzerne	179,590	175,450	1,140	-	3,000	-	-	-
Lycoming	167,025	144,600	14,575	-	-	7,850	-	-
McKean	122,155	108,580	13,575	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	9,675,865	75,850	1,025	35,000	-	9,550,000	13,990	-
Mifflin	2,278,500	44,100	132,550	-	1,850	2,100,000	-	-
Monroe	92,275	85,950	5,025	-	1,300	-	-	-
Montgomery	66,000	60,600	-	-	5,400	-	-	-
Montour	18,700	11,100	-	7,000	600	-	-	-
Northampton	93,600	84,500	-	1,500	-	-	7,600	-
Northumberland	59,675	45,900	13,075	-	700	-	-	-
Perry	2,073,475	47,800	24,675	-	1,000	2,000,000	-	-
Philadelphia	10,546,650	36,500	-	-	10,150	10,500,000	-	-
Pike	221,950	57,600	141,000	18,150	5,200	-	-	-
Potter	203,175	170,050	33,125	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	418,100	79,900	324,350	2,000	2,450	-	9,400	-
Snyder	41,425	24,200	4,025	-	1,200	12,000	-	-
Somerset	709,783	136,513	549,600	11,000	500	-	12,170	-
Sullivan	52,050	46,000	6,050	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	66,575	50,600	15,275	-	700	-	-	-
Tioga	277,729	83,400	27,650	-	18,000	24,359	24.320	100,000
Union	54,250	54,250	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	265,252	57,900	55,125	-	1,227	86,000	-	65,000
Warren	3,331,258	163,658	167,600	-	-	3,000,000	-	-
Washington	77,100	75,200	-	-	1,900	-	-	-
Wayne	161,052	78,852	64,000	-	6,500	11,700	-	-
Westmoreland	148,750	129,250	-	2,000	2,800	12,000	2,700	-
Wyoming	92,450	70,400	20,050	-	2,000	-	-	-
York	214,950	104,300	15,050	-	800	8,000	86,800	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 199
BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1982

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total	197,193	188,185	183,536	170,989	167,575	168,394	162,349	152,717
Adams	1,118	1,070	1,057	968	927	868	873	831
Allegheny	23,123	22,144	21,584	20,296	19,845	20,023	19,525	18,518
Armstrong	2,040	1,937	1,892	1,754	1,709	1,772	1,799	1,728
Beaver	4,922	4,751	4,727	4,363	4,245	4,255	4,093	3,874
Bedford	895	853	885	852	839	814	782	717
Berks	4,860	4,557	4,199	3,565	3,343	3,317	3,205	3,108
Blair	3,370	3,258	3,208	3,067	3,040	3,158	2,898	2,580
Bradford	1,106	998	977	923	873	876	858	840
Bucks	8,054	7,718	7,598	7,201	7,118	7,056	6,574	5,916
Butler	4,855	4,685	4,504	4,093	3,981	4,038	3,923	3,702
Cambria	3,779	3,623	3,558	3,319	3,177	3,125	2,961	2,677
Cameron	125	119	112	108	97	90	81	78
Carbon	1,607	1,564	1,576	1,506	1,459	1,442	1,398	1,332
Centre	1,729	1,645	1,607	1,495	1,471	1,488	1,466	1,427
Chester	2,702	2,580	2,511	2,351	2,293	2,244	2,042	1,765
Clarion	1,145	1,106	1,073	1,000	925	920	836	788
Clearfield	1,529	1,442	1,427	1,296	1,235	1,238	1,142	1,022
Clinton	871	870	842	783	730	739	698	674
Columbia	1,619	1,505	1,508	1,438	1,412	1,414	1,337	1,277
Crawford	3,914	3,742	3,755	3,499	3,429	3,367	3,340	3,219
Cumberland	4,034	3,802	3,620	3,379	3,257	3,318	3,199	3,028
Dauphin	5,423	5,106	4,855	4,490	4,460	4,491	4,423	4,298
Delaware	3,178	3,066	3,051	2,870	3,052	3,215	3,242	3,113
Elk	575	548	531	509	484	490	463	421
Erie	8,054	7,872	7,576	6,989	6,766	6,844	6,542	6,105
Fayette	2,246	2,156	2,142	1,937	1,861	1,870	1,744	1,619
Forest	224	220	204	201	199	203	210	202
Franklin	1,563	1,413	1,367	1,212	1,103	1,024	903	823
Fulton	242	212	210	186	188	178	158	131
Greene	638	596	587	528	501	514	506	438
Huntingdon	1,353	1,316	1,352	1,292	1,319	1,345	1,267	943
Indiana	1,696	1,611	1,567	1,437	1,424	1,469	1,438	1,321
Jefferson	852	827	800	760	711	717	668	627
Juniata	524	469	472	428	393	376	344	282
Lackawanna	4,979	4,822	4,744	4,552	4,467	4,385	4,212	3,938
Lancaster	4,315	3,971	3,728	3,415	3,409	3,567	3,441	3,308
Lawrence	2,967	2,850	2,805	2,660	2,646	2,755	2,660	2,640
Lebanon	1,583	1,544	1,461	1,288	1,259	1,224	1,180	1,074
Lehigh	4,946	4,693	4,645	4,326	4,261	4,186	4,009	3,759
Luzerne	7,542	7,271	7,129	6,802	6,633	6,624	6,363	6,020
Lycoming	2,985	2,829	2,786	2,546	2,482	2,557	2,470	2,328
McKean	1,243	1,197	1,152	1,033	1,000	1,024	1,018	952
Mercer	4,344	4,232	4,181	3,963	3,951	4,214	4,210	4,129
Mifflin	1,244	1,191	1,138	1,036	954	974	881	783
Monroe	1,671	1,514	1,447	1,269	1,194	1,147	1,068	973
Montgomery	6,302	5,999	5,993	5,634	5,650	5,635	5,331	4,910
Montour	432	395	393	365	363	361	366	339
Northampton	4,878	4,693	4,627	4,234	4,189	4,092	3,918	3,580
Northumberland	2,225	2,106	2,057	1,898	1,905	1,963	1,961	1,907
Perry	1,264	1,195	1,167	1,068	1,032	1,013	925	869
Philadelphia	4,259	4,190	4,209	4,070	4,099	4,298	4,240	4,080
Pike	1,118	1,014	988	959	910	894	890	823
Potter	227	201	178	167	161	155	125	108
Schuylkill	2,872	2,697	2,619	2,431	2,357	2,280	2,187	2,055
Snyder	1,066	992	988	893	908	931	910	870
Somerset	1,611	1,491	1,393	1,318	1,211	1,217	1,143	1,029
Sullivan	113	118	112	91	94	94	91	91
Susquehanna	815	802	813	792	793	766	771	736
Tioga	678	547	330	300	300	280	256	232
Union	787	757	722	676	669	671	646	632
Venango	2,420	2,296	2,287	2,143	2,044	2,031	2,087	2,019
Warren	1,320	1,231	1,195	1,113	1,071	1,129	1,127	1,115
Washington	3,912	3,794	3,704	3,405	3,289	3,252	3,072	2,876
Wayne	1,450	1,354	1,340	1,292	1,302	1,291	1,235	1,141
Westmoreland	6,963	6,588	6,350	5,848	5,639	5,607	5,283	4,923
Wyoming	889	826	815	778	798	794	813	782
York	6,403	6,042	5,803	5,387	5,424	5,549	5,456	5,283
Out-of-state	3,396	3,362	3,303	3,142	3,145	3,136	3,066	2,989

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services.

SECTION 9: COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES, ENERGY, AND TRANSPORTATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

1981 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

1981 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

1981 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

1981 Statistics for Water Utilities.

1981 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 87-7541

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350/3393

Bureau for Strategic Planning. (717) 787-5796

Comptroller's Office. (717) 783-0 72

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0220

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Draft Report, March 1983.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(5) Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project. (814) 865-7679

(6) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation Administration.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial. (1977, most current)

(7) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Monthly Energy Review.

Typical Electric Bills. Annual.

State Energy Data Report. Annual.

(8) U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Traffic Safety Board.

(9) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(10) American Public Transit Association, Washington, D.C.

(11) Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 200
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK AVERAGE WEEKLY AUDIENCE: 1983

[In thousands. As of February. In-State only]

	Television audience in Pennsylvania only					
	TV households	Persons	Persons by age and sex			
			2+	2-11	Men 18+	Women 18+
Total	1,801	3,384	3,384	713	1,128	1,316
WHYY/Philadelphia	775	1,453	1,453	283	484	576
WQED/Pittsburgh	392	719	719	175	248	255
WVIA/Wilkes-Barre/Scranton	214	408	408	83	128	170
WITF/Hershey	169	332	332	62	115	132
WPSX/University Park	126	248	248	55	82	94
WLVT/Allentown/Bethlehem	78	136	136	35	40	59
WQLN/Erie	47	88	88	20	31	30

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

All figures based upon the Nielsen Station Index Plus (NSI+) System.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project.

TABLE 201
ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1971 TO 1981

	Selected utility statistics, by year										
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971
Electric utilities											
Number of utilities	60	60	60	62	62	64	65	65	65	65	65
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$9,576	$9,733	$9,238	$9,179	$8,500	$7,220	$6,705	$6,342	$5,511	$5,142	$4,749
Total customers (in thousands)	4,836	4,683	4,617	4,562	4,501	4,455	4,386	4,335	4,264	4,208	4,141
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$6,119	$5,173	$4,438	$4,038	$3,702	$3,259	$3,004	$2,597	$2,003	$1,783	$1,583
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$4,416	$3,748	$3,008	$2,720	$2,392	$2,144	$1,945	$1,737	$1,265	$1,121	$1,021
Number of employees	32,250	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,872	31,013	30,671	30,226	29,759
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$830	$759	$682	$668	$567	$514	$481	$447	$419	$387	$349
Gas utilities											
Number of utilities	56	56	57	56	57	56	58	64	66	66	69
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$1,977	$1,812	$1,594	$1,664	$1,455	$1,496	$1,435	$1,586	$1,422	$1,353	$1,252
Total customers (in thousands)	2,359	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312	2,312	2,310	2,338	2,309
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$3,023	$2,619	$2,127	$2,104	$1,804	$1,601	$1,278	$1,156	$1,001	$1,005	$917
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$2,604	$2,262	$1,825	$1,779	$1,525	$1,278	$1,044	$935	$783	$810	$731
Number of employees	12,171	11,836	11,788	12,603	12,291	12,471	12,207	12,825	14,137	14,589	14,439
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$268	$240	$222	$260	$248	$182	$166	$157	$161	$154	$141
Telephone utilities											
Number of utilities	58	59	60	60	60	63	63	63	63	65	78
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$6,314	$5,905	$5,665	$4,968	$4,611	$4,270	$4,002	$3,650	$3,322	$3,017	$2,795
Total subscribers (in thousands)	4,772	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,512	4,425	4,355	4,304	4,194	4,098
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$2,700	$2,407	$4,246	$2,017	$1,782	$1,653	$1,493	$1,354	$1,228	$1,126	$985
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$1,768	$1,571	$1,442	$1,287	$1,154	$1,055	$946	$849	$771	$713	$632
Number of employees	41,326	41,866	41,941	41,283	41,908	42,864	43,353	44,718	44,635	44,565	44,379
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$1,008	$930	$858	$770	$711	$654	$600	$558	$512	$480	$414
Water utilities											
Number of utilities	916	917	922	920	932	923	925	931	932	906	842
Investment[1] (in millions of dollars)	$2,493	$2,421	$2,311	$2,221	$2,093	$1,953	$1,900	$1,832	$1,781	$1,676	$1,765
Total metered customers (in thousands)	2,734	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573	2,581	2,481	2,444	2,420
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$433	$415	$389	$354	$330	$295	$277	$255	$244	$231	$216
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$341	$315	$290	$263	$242	$213	$198	$173	$151	$149	$128
Number of employees	7,465	7,466	7,469	7,522	7,494	7,318	7,402	7,589	7,823	7,931	7,817
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$174	$107	$95	$98	$83	$75	$70	$65	$61	$59	$56

[1] Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 202
EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

Item	All Electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
Number of electric utilities	60	60	12	12	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant[1] (in millions)	$ 9,576	$ 9,733	$ 9,080	$ 9,322	$ 29	$ 30	$ 467	$ 38
Number of employees	32,250	31,125	31,344	30,215	232	235	674	673
Male	NA	26,351	NA	25,669	NA	181	NA	501
Female	NA	4,772	NA	4,546	NA	54	NA	172
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$829,884	$758,627	$813,286	$742,770	$2,902	$2,765	$13,696	$13,092
Male	NA	684,214	NA	670,888	NA	2,359	NA	10,967
Female	NA	74,413	NA	71,882	NA	406	NA	2,125
Number of customers[2] (in thousands)	4,836	4,683	4,613	4,464	70	69	153	150
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in thousands)	98,512	99,732	96,111	97,379	955	919	1,446	1,434
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$5,493	$4,864	$5,365	$4,746	$ 44	$ 40	$ 84	$ 78
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$.0558	$.0488	$.0558	$.0487	$.0464	$.0441	$.0584	$.0543

NA Not available.

[1] Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations by out-of-state electric utilities.

[2] Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and co-operative utilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 203
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of Electric Utility					
			Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
Operating revenue, total	$6,118,715	$5,172,648	$5,931,087	$4,998,560	$48,136	$43,868	$139,492	$130,220
Sales to consumers	5,493,409	4,864,255	5,364,662	4,745,943	44,277	40,482	84,470	77,830
Sales to other electric utilities	436,297	220,810	382,470	169,675	-	-	53,827	51,135
Others[1]	189,009	87,583	183,955	82,942	3,859	3,386	1,195	1,255
Operating expenses, total	4,416,469	3,747,952	4,244,644	3,591,009	42,401	38,084	129,424	118,859
Generation	2,583,232	2,362,515	2,581,663	2,362,439	93	76	1,476	-
Purchased power	659,889	312,749	528,197	190,901	34,142	30,922	97,550	90,926
Transmission and distribution	316,110	293,363	300,983	278,296	3,370	3,125	11,757	11,942
Depreciation and amortization	409,342	386,385	403,017	380,377	937	847	5,388	5,161
Other	447,896	392,940	430,784	378,996	3,859	3,114	13,253	10,830
Net operating revenue	1,702,246	1,424,696	,686,443	1,407,551	5,735	5,784	10,068	11,361
Non-operating revenue[2]	320,737	237,164	313,634	231,116	2,595	1,670	4,508	4,378
Non-operating expenses[3]	653,273	528,216	646,792	521,948	2,688	2,911	3,793	3,357
Net income, before taxes	1,369,710	1,133,644	1,353,285	1,116,719	5,642	4,543	10,783	12,382
Taxes	615,416	512,118	613,579	510,253	902	1,03	935	833
Net income, after taxes	754,294	621,526	739,706	606,466	4,740	3,51	9,848	11,549

[1] Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.

[2] Includes, dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.

[3] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire, and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 204
PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co.[1]		Bell Telephone Company[2]		Independent telephone companies	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	19811	1980
Number of telephone companies	58	59	3	3	1	1	54	55
Telephone plants in service, including land	$7,893,712	$7,346,572	$532,321	$508,673	$5,682,446	$5,280,755	$1,678,945	$1,557,144
Less: Depreciation reserve	1,579,619	1,441,385	141,893	173,655	971,927	856,623	465,799	411,107
Net investment	6,314,093	5,905,187	390,428	335,018	4,710,519	4,424,132	1,213,146	1,146,037
Capital expenditures	794,438	859,403	41,989	36,629	597,280	666,701	155,169	156,073
Number of employees	41,326	41,866	2,210	1,952	31,094	31,616	8,022	8,298
Male	NA	22,433	NA	1,242	NA	16,172	NA	5,019
Female	NA	19,433	NA	710	NA	15,444	NA	3,279
Wages and salaries	$1,008,444	$930,018	$51,939	$46,989	$798,651	$736,327	$157,854	$146,702
Male	NA	577,728	NA	29,603	NA	442,901	NA	105,224
Female	NA	352,290	NA	17,386	NA	293,426	NA	41,478
Number of telephone exchanges	1,361	1,349	(3)	(3)	918	907	443	442
Number of telephones in use[4] (thousands)	9,914	9,888	(3)	(3)	7,951	7,966	1,963	1,922
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	4,772	4,737	(3)	(3)	3,621	3,601	1,151	1,136
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	528	518	(3)	(3)	365	361	163	157
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	4,244	4,219	(3)	(3)	3,256	3,240	988	979

NA Not available.

[1] Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company

[2] While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.

[3] Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.

Includes extension phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 205
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND IDENPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total[1]		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
Operating revenues, total	$2,700,392	$2,406,993	$2,204,155	$1,965,760	$496,237	$441,233
Revenue from local service	1,338,069	1,178,488	1,117,008	975,218	221,061	203,270
Revenue from toll service[2]	1,239,121	1,106,750	981,027	883,982	258,094	222,768
Other operating revenues[3]	123,202	121,755	106,120	106,560	17,082	15,195
Operating expenses, total	1,767,682	1,570,861	1,458,916	1,297,280	308,766	273,581
Maintenance expenses	567,273	487,765	467,169	401,401	100,104	86,364
Other operating expenses	798,389	736,226	681,647	633,119	116,742	103,107
Depreciation and amortization	402,020	346,870	310,100	262,760	91,920	84,110
Non-operating revenue[4]	8,082	8,758	2,015	3,716	6,067	5,042
Non-operating expenses[5]	211,696	196,561	160,394	146,810	51,302	49,751
Net income, before taxes	729,096	648,329	586,860	525,386	142,236	122,943
Taxes	420,366	374,445	341,560	305,097	78,806	69,348
Net income, after taxes	308,730	273,884	245,300	220,289	63,430	53,595

[1] Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.

[2] Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.

[3] Includes rental of the phone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.

[4] Includes dividends, interest received, rental, property sold, and incidental income.

[5] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 206
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1976 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities					
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Number of sewer authorities	635	599	595	592	580	578
Gross investment	$2,638,628	$2,513,397	$2,261,053	$2,075,446	$1,829,433	$1,882,173
Capital expenditures	$80,145	$131,389	$140,221	$135,097	$126,690	$366,064
Number of employees	3,813	3,855	3,748	3,573	4,400	3,506
Wages and salaries	$52,736	$49,333	$44,294	$38,954	$49,642	$31,170
Number of customers	1,858,156	1,973,735	1,914,146	1,846,259	1,195,702	1,750,062
Residential	1,709,758	1,809,173	1,755,025	1,694,962	1,751,247	1,599,001
All others	148,398	164,562	159,121	151,297	164,455	151,061
Operating revenue	$268,517	$237,574	$223,337	$215,958	$183,919	$156,192
Operating expenses	$212,515	$186,464	$162,678	$148,714	$120,268	$106,385
Non-operating revenue	$62,771	$52,516	$50,579	$42,381	$38,518	$29,264
Non-operating expenses	$73,631	$68,194	$66,523	$60,949	$64,166	$55,394
Net income	$45,140	$35,432	$44,715	$48,646	$38,003	$23,677

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 207
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities			Private			Municipal			Municipal Authority		
	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979
Number of utilities	916	917	922	325	326	331	192	194	197	399	397	394
Gross investment	$2,492,857	$2,421,321	$2,310,648	$714,054	$697,293	$686,590	$654,886	$645,106	$615,677	$1,123,917	$1,078,922	$1,008,381
Capital expenditures	$67,818	$88,342	$74,178	$7,910	$7,097	$7,580	$23,021	$25,859	$16,435	$36,887	$55,386	$50,163
Number of employees	7,465	7,466	7,469	2,238	2,227	2,276	2,060	2,014	1,949	3,167	3,225	3,244
Wages and salaries	$174,081	$106,935	$93,767	$95,865	$35,210	$33,082	$34,244	$30,635	$24,281	$43,972	$41,090	$37,404
Number of metered customers	2,734,326	2,707,758	2,684,482	793,152	775,353	774,116	854,468	871,096	870,967	1,086,706	1,061,309	1,039,399
Residential	2,460,804	2,336,601	2,315,056	733,279	716,016	715,128	722,285	638,045	637,845	1,005,240	982,540	962,083
All others	273,522	371,157	369,426	59,873	59,337	58,988	132,183	233,051	233,122	81,466	78,769	77,316
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	466,386	418,923	418,909	121,054	123,515	124,778	179,388	138,484	135,038	165,944	156,924	159,093
Residential	224,147	199,648	192,701	50,247	48,439	47,175	96,062	76,013	72,100	77,838	75,196	73,426
All others	242,239	219,275	226,208	70,807	75,076	77,603	83,326	62,471	62,938	88,106	81,728	85,667
Number of unmetered customers	228,802	232,518	237,098	112,348	116,273	113,246	65,108	65,874	69,955	51,346	50,371	53,897
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	39,254	37,827^{R}	39,914^{R}	18,674	19,038^{R}	18,867^{R}	10,263	11,181	12,067	10,317	7,608	8,980
Sales revenue from metered water	$381,103	$365,337	$330,542	$141,531	$134,493	$125,530	$87,983	$91,574	$78,227	$151,589	$139,270	$126,785
Residential	241,023	233,091	208,541	91,206	87,123	80,936	53,149	56,152	45,072	96,668	89,816	82,534
All others	140,080	132,246	122,001	50,325	47,370	44,595	34,834	35,422	33,155	54,921	49,454	44,251
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$32,276	$32,604	$31,462	$18,992	$19,423	$18,194	$5,160	$5,082	$4,872	$8,124	$8,089	$8,396
Other operating revenue	$19,719	$16,839	$27,429	$2,191	$,3905	$2,693	$11,787	$7,213	$18,048	$5,741	$5,721	$5,888
Operating revenue	$433,098	$414,780	$389,433	$162,714	$157,821	$146,418	$104,930	$103,879	$101,946	$165,454	$153,080	$141,069
Operating expenses	$341,352	$314,661	$290,009	$118,767	$112,778	$103,550	$94,607	$85,959	$81,089	$127,978	$115,924	$105,370
Non-operating revenue	$24,280	$20,349	$18,016	$1,673	$1,928	$1,047	$4,035	$3,256	$2,714	$18,572	$15,165	$14,255
Non-operating expenses	$61,233	$75,193	$66,125	$8,021	$25,548	$21,606	$20,659	$20,488	$16,525	$32,553	$29,160	$27,994
Net income after taxes	$54,793	$46,275	$61,315	$37,599	$21,426	$22,309	$-6,301	$688	$7,046	$23,495	$23,161	$21,980

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 208
INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

Item	1981	1980
Number of utilities	56	56
Gross investment (thousands)	$2,629,704	$2,470,654
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	652,328	658,709
Net investment (thousands)	1,977,376	1,811,945
Capital expenditures (thousands)	105,627	103,335
Number of employees	12,171	11,836
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$268,314	$239,518
Number of consumers[1] (thousands)	2,359	2,345
Amount of gas sold to consumers[2] (millions of cubic feet)	739,502	719,108
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	2,921,907	$2,514,376
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$3.95	$3.50

Revenue and expenses (in thousands of dollars)	1981	1980
Operating revenue, total	$3,022,692	$2,618,994
Sales of gas	2,921,907	2,514,376
Sales to other utilities	77,056	86,244
Other operating revenue[3]	23,729	18,374
Operating expenses, total	2,604,035	2,261,564
Cost of production and for purchase	2,175,942	1,862,255
Transmission and distribution expenses	154,585	145,970
Depreciation and amortization	68,565	61,145
Other operating expenses	204,943	192,194
Net operating revenue	418,657	357,430
Non-operating revenue[4]	72,394	59,692
Non-operating expenses[5]	133,484	109,627
Net income, before taxes	357,567	307,495
Taxes	211,338	174,779
Net income, after taxes	146,229	132,716

[1] Does not include other gas utilities.
[2] Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities.
[3] Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
[4] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
[5] Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

TABLE 209
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE: MAY 27, 1983, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1976 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	Total number of utilities[1]	Intrastate revenues						
		1982[1]	1981[1]	1980[1]	1979[1]	1978[1]	1977[1]	1976[2]
Total	4,267	$12,108,570	$11,368,738	$10,068,003	$8,968,583	$7,928,908	$7,180,076	$6,487,240
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	42	234,904	339,488	313,124	295,883	239,294	232,848	194,768
Trucking companies	2,691	572,567	626,958	598,769	679,161	534,576	493,705	499,965
Bus companies	227	42,005	38,019	37,454	34,257	29,632	30,226	28,562
Taxi companies (call and demand)	775	58,520	54,244	55,972	50,948	46,064	47,516	48,653
Airways	4	208	167	133	177	820	10,973	9,478
Boats and ferries	5	50	107	96	69	80	79	67
Railway express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	6,035,897	5,518,838	4,880,188	4,206,309	3,821,244	3,491,215	3,090,286
Gas (manufactured and natural)	44	2,685,933	2,544,010	2,160,876	1,796,612	1,536,428	1,327,807	1,174,170
Telephone	57	2,155,968	1,941,453	1,735,886	1,657,229	1,489,550	1,325,700	1,248,993
Telegraph	-	-	2,484	2,475	2,421	2,059	1,972	NA
Water[3]	298	184,178	165,126	153,401	143,758	133,095	124,306	115,471
Steam heat	6	99,418	100,767	95,863	69,184	66,335	65,257	63,381
Sewage disposal	58	1,327	1,281	1,362	1,397	1,425	1,197	1,664
Pipelines	9	25,791	24,378	22,752	23,009	21,680	22,096	11,717
Radio-Telephone	38	11,784	11,405	9,652	8,169	6,626	5,179	NA

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
[2] Does not include 275 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 46 brokers.
[3] Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 210

PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1981

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary energy production	Change from previous year	Total coal		Anthracite coal		Bituminous coal	
	trillion Btu	Percent	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons
1981	2,079.3	-8.8	1,927.3	83,208	119.7	5,125	1,807.6	78,083
1980	2,280.0	1.1	2,155.3	93,052	139.7	5,983	2,015.6	87,069
1979	2,256.1	10.3	2,128.4	94,002	114.1	4,835	2,014.3	89,167
1978	2,044.8	-7.1	1,920.6	85,381	118.5	5,038	1,802.1	80,343
1977	2,201.0	-1.3	2,079.1	91,483	117.3	5,061	1,961.8	86,422
1976	2,229.0	0.7	2,105.6	91,040	120.5	5,292	1,985.1	85,748
1975	2,213.4	2.7	2,091.6	90,108	131.7	5,629	1,959.9	84,479
1974	2,156.1	2.5	2,036.8	86,132	137.4	6,090	1,899.4	80,042
1973	2,103.1	0.7	1,989.7	83,090	145.8	6,293	1,843.9	76,797
1972	2,087.7	2.2	1,975.8	82,325	151.3	6,462	1,824.5	75,863
1971	2,043.3	-1.1	1,932.3	79,965	192.4	8,188	1,739.9	71,777
1970	2,301.1	-0.02	2,185.1	89,340	216.4	9,248	1,968.7	80,092
1969	2,301.6	0.9	2,184.8	88,351	238.0	10,166	1,946.8	78,185
1968	2,281.7	-4.9	2,154.8	86,740	257.4	11,025	1,897.4	75,715
1967	2,399.8	-3.3	2,261.8	90,653	271.6	11,552	1,990.2	79,101
1966	2,482.7	-1.1	2,348.8	93,481	288.1	12,031	2,060.7	81,450
1965	2,509.6	0.5	2,380.2	94,350	343.5	14,230	2,036.7	80,120
1964	2,498.2	5.0	2,370.4	93,847	398.7	16,525	1,917.7	77,322
1963	2,378.3	7.1	2,240.0	88,670	421.5	17,411	1,818.5	71,259
1962	2,221.5	2.3	2,081.6	82,144	402.3	16,496	1,679.3	65,648
1961	2,171.3	-5.0	2,019.0	79,678	403.1	16,507	1,615.9	63,171
1960	2,285.7	-	2,113.5	83,317	430.3	17,721	1,683.2	65,596

Year	Crude oil		Natural gas		Hydro electricity	
	trillion Btu	thousand barrels	trillion Btu	million cubic feet	trillion Btu	million Kwh
1981	21.6	3,729	125.6	122,454	6.8	660
1980	17.1	2,940	100.0	97,439	7.6	734
1979	16.7	2,874	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1978	16.7	2,887	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1977	15.7	2,715	93.6	91,717	12.6	1,205
1976	17.5	3,019	91.2	89,386	14.7	1,415
1975	18.9	3,264	86.5	84,676	16.4	1,575
1974	20.2	3,478	84.6	82,637	14.5	1,392
1973	19.0	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1971	22.0	3,798	80.9	78,451	8.1	771
1970	23.7	4,093	79.2	76,841	13.1	1,251
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1967	25.4	4,387	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,699
1966	25.2	4,337	93.9	90,914	14.8	1,425
1965	28.5	4,922	87.2	84,461	13.7	1,313
1964	29.7	5,113	84.8	82,166	13.3	1,267
1963	29.5	5,083	95.5	92,657	13.3	1,267
1962	30.8	5,302	93.2	90,053	15.9	1,504
1961	32.7	5,643	103.9	100,427	15.7	1,472
1960	34.9	6,009	117.9	113,928	19.4	1,809

Note: The reported BTU- content of all fuels except crude oil has varied historically. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Draft Report, March 1983.

TABLE 211

PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1980

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary consumption	Change from previous year	Total coal[1]		Natural gas		Hydro electric power[2]		Nuclear power		Petroleum[3]	
	trillion Btu	Percent	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	billion cubic feet	trillion Btu	million Kwh	trillion Btu	million Kwh	trillion Btu	thousand barrels
1981	NA	-	NA	NA	744.1P	729P	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	3,824.9	-7.5	1,606.2	65,726	794.4	776	7.6	734	126.7	12,091	1,288.0	232,429
1979	4,134.8	2.7	1,719.9	70,175	754.2	741	12.7	1,222	200.0	18,796	1,448.0	260,093
1978	4,024.7	0.4	1,539.3	62,969	684.6	674	7.9	760	244.3	22,329	1,548.6	276,288
1977	4,007.4	-2.3	1,565.7	64,145	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	17,821	1,556.2	277,286
1976	4,102.2	5.9	1,709.2	69,078	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,469.8	262,765
1975	3,872.3	-1.7	1,686.9	68,568	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,327.4	237,848
1974	3,940.1	-5.0	1,672.8	67,486	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,998	1,442.0	256,402
1973	4,146.0	1.5	1,840.0	72,617	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,488.4	264,824
1972	4,084.0	4.0	1,720.3	67,766	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,493.4	265,792
1971	3,924.8	-0.7	1,678.7	66,056	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,406.1	249,484
1970	3,951.8	4.7	1,755.3	68,803	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,380.8	244,523
1969	3,775.5	0.1	1,676.8	65,203	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,294.8	229,923
1968	3,770.2	3.3	1,773.7	68,625	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,238.7	220,381
1967	3,649.5	-0.3	1,752.9	67,685	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,169.4	207,807
1966	3,659.9	2.7	1,798.6	69,060	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,140.7	202,147
1965	3,563.7	3.5	1,793.6	68,667	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,103.4	195,925
1964	3,442.0	6.6	1,732.8	66,463	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,067.1	189,462
1963	3,230.0	4.4	1,550.3	59,389	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,057.9	187,818
1962	3,095.3	3.4	1,476.6	56,596	568.7	550	16.0	1,519	3.7	320	1,030.3	182,931
1961	2,992.6	-3.8	1,433.3	54,850	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	992.2	176,443
1960	3,110.4	-	1,529.4	58,486	540.1	522	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,018.6	180,582

NA Not available.

P Preliminary.

[1] Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.
[2] Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.
[3] Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Draft Report, March 1983.

TABLE 212

PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1980

[Trillion Btu. The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total[1]	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1980	3,824.9	498.0	186.7	1,056.0	805.9	1,278.4
1979	4,134.8	516.3	188.8	1,253.9	836.6	1,339.0
1978	4,024.7	520.3	207.5	1,142.4	854.7	1,299.8
1977	4,007.4	527.5	205.8	1,197.2	843.2	1,233.7
1976	4,102.2	541.7	216.9	1,320.8	827.0	1,195.8
1975	3,872.3	503.7	186.3	1,278.4	757.3	1,146.6
1974	3,940.1	510.5	200.9	1,387.6	769.2	1,072.1
1973	4,146.0	555.8	232.0	1,475.5	799.2	1,083.7
1972	4,084.0	574.5	235.5	1,455.9	785.2	1,033.1
1971	3,924.8	568.6	228.8	1,442.3	733.3	951.8
1970	3,951.8	558.7	220.2	1,582.2	705.5	885.0
1969	3,775.5	553.3	212.6	1,542.5	675.3	791.7
1968	3,770.2	548.0	207.0	1,612.0	664.5	738.7
1967	3,649.5	539.8	205.1	1,604.4	615.4	684.7
1966	3,659.9	526.3	207.6	1,688.9	578.7	658.5
1965	3,563.7	516.6	215.1	1,663.2	551.7	617.4
1964	3,442.0	512.5	212.7	1,583.5	546.9	586.6
1963	3,230.0	516.4	212.4	1,426.1	533.9	541.1
1962	3,095.3	515.7	214.2	1,334.1	512.4	519.0
1961	2,992.6	497.8	219.4	1,285.4	495.9	494.3
1960	3,110.4	505.8	224.6	1,371.3	517.2	491.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Draft Report, March 1983.

TA[illegible] 213
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSY[illegible] BY MONTH: 1982 AND 1981

[As of [illegible] 31]

Item	1982	1981	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	1,848	2,049	-201	-9.8
Pedestrians	307	318	-11	-3.5
Pedacyclists	36	36	-	-
Motorcyclists	164	165	-1	-.6
Motor vehicle occupants	1,335	1,521	-186	-12.2
Other	6	9	-3	-33.3
Total	1,848	2,049	-201	-9.8
January	116	146	-30	-20.6
February	119	138	-19	-13.8
March	119	163	-44	-27.0
April	137	143	-6	-4.2
May	146	176	-30	-17.0
June	165	193	-28	-14.5
July	184	208	-24	-11.5
August	199	191	8	4.2
September	173	163	10	6.1
October	201	180	21	11.7
November	136	187	-51	-27.3
December	153	161	-8	-5.0
Total	1,848	2,049	-201	-9.8
Rural	843	1,057	-214	-20.2
Urban	1,005	992	13	1.3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 214
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1981

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Total	131,579	138,764	1,636	1,838	84,352	87,962	45,591	48,964
State highway and also municipal street	61,490	64,483	776	865	39,661	41,090	21,053	22,528
State highway and not municipal street	19,648	20,842	451	517	12,585	13,214	6,612	7,111
Municipal street or township road	40,446	43,341	291	325	26,392	27,843	13,763	15,173
County road	1,646	1,511	9	16	1,028	943	609	552
Private road or area	548	605	3	7	342	386	203	212
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	998	1,044	24	14	517	582	457	448
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	226	238	1	3	105	111	120	124
Interstate highways	6,577	6,700	81	91	3,722	3,793	2,774	2,816

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 215
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 AND 1981

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

County	Number of accidents, by type								Number of persons killed in an accident		Number of persons injured in an accident	
	Total		Involving fatalities		Involving number of injuries		Property damage					
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Total	131,579	138,764	1,636	1,838	84,352	87,962	45,591	48,964	1,848	2,049	126,026	131,301
Adams	800	924	13	14	476	568	3.1	342	16	18	708	835
Allegheny	14,375	15,203	110	136	8,743	8,982	5,522	6,085	122	151	12,766	13,047
Armstrong	669	761	9	12	463	508	197	241	13	17	709	807
Beaver	2,018	2,289	25	38	1,201	1,350	792	901	27	40	1,746	1,969
Bedford	528	547	13	9	348	350	167	188	16	12	566	580
Berks	4,158	4,461	57	45	2,446	2,623	1,655	1,793	66	47	3,613	3,772
Blair	1,491	1,675	15	20	967	1,078	509	577	16	24	1,429	1,571
Bradford	600	686	10	16	378	424	212	246	10	22	526	670
Bucks	7,125	7,031	89	64	4,476	4,332	2,560	2,635	99	77	6,929	6,535
Butler	1,769	2,019	33	33	1,102	1,205	634	781	41	35	1,659	1,853
Cambria	1,398	1,503	22	17	826	887	550	599	23	20	1,274	1,319
Cameron	58	81	3	3	38	48	17	30	4	3	60	71
Carbon	577	716	8	11	342	408	227	297	11	12	518	650
Centre	1,266	1,371	19	19	803	845	444	507	23	20	1,202	1,259
Chester	4,924	5,175	54	73	2,976	3,183	1,894	1,919	60	79	4,470	4,919
Clarion	547	585	16	11	333	367	198	207	17	11	518	558
Clearfield	1,038	1,110	20	22	650	722	368	366	21	23	1,046	1,146
Clinton	476	449	5	13	293	271	178	165	8	14	443	405
Columbia	615	722	11	19	413	482	191	221	11	21	652	714
Crawford	981	1,067	25	22	592	647	364	398	26	26	928	1,030
Cumberland	2,187	2,237	28	31	1,336	1,404	823	802	36	32	1,986	2,055
Dauphin	3,084	3,364	27	43	1,950	2,044	1,107	1,277	27	50	2,826	2,987
Delaware	5,707	6,003	48	48	3,657	3,810	2,002	2,145	54	51	5,343	5,673
Elk	342	392	10	15	213	237	119	140	10	15	317	364
Erie	3,211	3,525	46	51	2,135	2,313	1,030	1,161	50	58	3,202	3,380
Fayette	1,675	1,777	38	36	1,058	1,102	579	640	46	39	1,629	1,717
Forest	110	96	4	1	67	64	39	31	4	1	110	105
Franklin	1,373	1,398	25	30	844	829	504	539	26	30	1,268	1,240
Fulton	244	247	4	5	153	146	87	96	5	5	267	239
Greene	422	481	6	6	278	299	138	176	7	6	409	452
Huntingdon	378	471	8	12	220	283	150	176	9	14	326	430
Indiana	890	874	15	23	603	570	272	281	19	23	942	921
Jefferson	623	665	9	7	385	423	229	235	9	9	570	670
Juniata	186	212	6	2	121	130	59	80	6	4	182	231
Lackawanna	2,147	2,272	34	33	1,379	1,510	734	729	41	40	2,082	2,269
Lancaster	4,208	4,348	45	59	2,767	2,806	1,396	1,483	51	67	4,156	4,311
Lawrence	1,100	1,154	18	10	711	742	371	402	18	12	1,054	1,098
Lebanon	1,306	1,368	10	25	781	810	515	533	12	27	1,142	1,179
Lehigh	3,742	3,834	22	49	2,305	2,378	1,415	1,407	26	53	3,466	3,582
Luzerne	3,351	3,471	41	60	2,155	2,199	1,155	1,212	45	64	3,247	3,302
Lycoming	1,270	1,501	19	25	839	980	412	496	20	32	1,255	1,506
McKean	530	433	3	14	352	256	175	163	3	16	561	400
Mercer	1,546	1,825	23	23	943	1,082	580	720	27	27	1,427	1,684
Mifflin	399	564	10	14	258	354	131	196	12	16	417	529
Monroe	1,448	1,561	23	31	891	951	534	579	24	35	1,438	1,531
Montgomery	9,195	9,314	77	80	5,894	6,001	3,224	3,233	85	84	8,704	8,865
Montour	169	211	3	6	99	135	67	70	5	6	168	201
Northampton	2,484	2,746	28	35	1,564	1,733	892	978	33	38	2,271	2,565
Northumberland	840	842	19	27	560	513	261	302	25	30	859	740
Perry	432	470	12	10	289	296	131	164	13	11	456	464
Philadelphia	14,105	14,051	125	134	10,656	10,469	3,324	3,448	131	147	15,522	14,951
Pike	354	419	12	13	223	272	119	134	14	13	369	409
Potter	171	190	4	6	110	127	57	57	5	7	178	194
Schuylkill	1,575	1,598	17	29	1,019	1,021	539	548	20	29	1,574	1,570
Snyder	394	366	12	8	253	231	129	127	12	8	381	373
Somerset	744	921	18	19	457	593	269	309	25	22	711	949
Sullivan	88	94	3	3	53	59	32	32	4	3	87	91
Susquehanna	382	436	10	12	238	286	134	138	12	16	378	449
Tioga	384	434	13	15	254	291	117	128	17	21	407	440
Union	310	374	4	8	191	244	115	122	4	9	308	396
Venango	906	954	18	13	568	607	320	334	20	13	866	916
Warren	507	545	12	8	291	328	204	209	15	10	419	486
Washington	2,332	2,419	32	32	1,448	1,453	852	934	36	43	2,104	2,154
Wayne	388	405	11	13	277	283	100	109	14	15	461	478
Westmoreland	4,687	4,870	74	59	2,990	3,03.	1,623	1,774	83	63	4,532	4,628
Wyoming	327	352	7	6	206	225	114	121	8	8	319	366
York	3,913	4,305	46	53	2,445	2,756	1,422	1,496	50	55	3,568	4,051

Source: Pennsylvnia Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 216
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

Item	Miles	Daily VMT (thou.)[1]	Number of vehicles measured[2]	Number of monitoring sessions	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent motorists exceeding 55 (mph)	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1981-82	14,313	79,739	484,969	89	52.6	52.9	59.0	36.4	15.2	4.8
Urban interstate	286	8,028	100,524	9	58.4	58.9	64.9	66.3	31.2	10.0
Urban other freeway & expressways	283	5,255	123,138	9	54.7	55.0	62.0	45.1	16.2	3.5
Urban other principal & minor arterials	1,654	13,172	46,602	12	45.9	46.6	52.7	7.2	1.4	.3
Rural interstate	1,170	17,227	144,318	20	58.4	58.8	64.7	69.7	35.6	2.9
Rural other principal & minor arterials	6,089	28,384	67,204	29	51.1	51.0	57.0	24.6	7.3	1.7
Rural major collectors	4,831	7,673	3,183	10	48.9	49.6	55.8	18.4	5.4	1.5

[1] VMT Vehicle miles travelled, 1979.
[2] Survey procedures changed to 24-hours total vehicle sample.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 217
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT: FISCAL YEARS 1980-81 AND 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License fund comparative financial statement does not include aviation restricted revenues or program expenditures. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as licensing and other revenue collection, State Police, and traffic safety and driver's training functions]

	1981-82	1980-81	Increase or decrease 1980-81 vs. 1981-82
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	$ -6,454	$ -17,655	$ 11,201
State Road-User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	547,848	553,429	-5,581
Oil franchise tax	184,614	-	184,614
Motor licenses and fees	401,040	366,596	34,444
Other MLF revenues	60,644	60,615	29
Sub-total road-user revenues	1,194,146	980,640	213,506
Augmentations			
Federal aid-highway, safety and construction	256,015	210,740	45,275
Federal aid-maintenance	142,464	161,434	-18,970
Federal aid-flood	9,115	9,076	39
General fund appropriation	-	-	-
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	26,949	13,636	13,313
Sub-total augmentations	434,543	394,886	39,657
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	6,379	7,560	-1,181
Total available in MLF	1,628,614	1,365,431	263,183
Motor License Fund Out-Flows-"Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service-Highway Bond Issues			
General Obligation bonds	167,119	167,436	-317
State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals	29,563	32,487	-2,924
Sub-total debt service	196,682	199,923	-3,241
Payments to municipalities	150,855	91,293	59,562
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	13,038	13,602	-564
State Police	107,293	100,221	7,072
Education	3,024	3,150	-126
Revenue	3,766	3,731	35
General Services	8,212	4,874	3,338
Comptroller	4,004	-	4,004
Sub-total payments to other departments	139,337	125,578	13,759
Department of Transportation refunds	1,174	974	200
Sub-total of Fixed Obligations	488,048	417,768	70,280
Balance Available After "Fixed" Obligation "Outflows"	1,140,566	947,663	192,903
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	19,858	22,316	-2,458
Safety administration and licensing	40,426	37,613	2,813
Highway and safety construction	351,510	279,092	72,418
Highway maintenance	724,732	615,096	109,636
Total Department operations and programs	1,136,526	954,117	182,409
Closing balance	4,040	-6,454	10,494

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 218
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1981-82 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Highway project costs[1]	Highway maintenapce costs[2]	Other highway program costs[3]	Payments to municipalities[4]	Payments to counties[5]	Cost by other departments[6]	Mass transit[7]	Aviation[8]
Total	$339,862	$716,893	$95,901	$148,266	$24,444	$303,570	$151,914	$8,429
Adams	113	7,103	1,286	1,223	143	2,260	-	-
Allegheny	59,723	68,858	2,824	13,414	3,416	33,953	26,780	408
Armstrong	2,533	9,950	1,717	1,564	168	3,649	1,983	-
Beaver	4,319	16,910	1,387	2,355	343	5,798	3,618	17
Bedford	1,038	6,956	1,807	1,260	120	2,561	-	-
Berks	2,679	11,367	2,351	2,882	742	4,815	288	-
Blair	32,449	6,316	950	1,547	358	9,533	231	26
Bradford	409	8,363	2,244	1,984	153	3,013	21	-
Bucks	3,285	15,322	2,195	4,547	329	5,881	7,663	10
Butler	1,152	12,814	1,826	2,311	264	4,208	16	2
Cambria	16,343	16,357	1,455	2,217	394	8,421	572	Z
Cameron	554	2,237	250	189	17	744	-	-
Carbon	360	10,432	587	728	133	2,804	104	12
Centre	2,372	9,747	1,353	1,473	153	3,458	323	74
Chester	753	13,393	2,562	3,758	502	4,803	7,888	57
Clarion	790	9,619	1,320	1,164	95	2,975		-
Clearfield	2,540	14,587	1,896	1,747	193	4,802	92	1
Clinton	1,091	5,179	794	569	83	1,767	-	-
Columbia	6,948	6,610	1,247	1,391	141	3,742	-	-
Crawford	295	15,004	2,162	2,081	203	4,523	81	-
Cumberland	1,306	10,237	1,384	2,186	244	3,518	906	848
Dauphin	29,845	8,708	1,289	3,033	514	9,938	4,309	6,630
Delaware	9,239	11,602	972	3,607	800	6,006	7,802	-
Elk	698	4,651	662	632	74	1,539	840	8
Erie	16,612	15,058	1,875	3,488	591	8,618	442	128
Fayette	371	12,667	1,722	2,463	417	4,041	1,843	-
Forest	-	2,166	439	209	13	648	-	-
Franklin	122	8,249	1,400	1,642	209	2,662	-	-
Fulton	Z	4,370	784	409	30	1,281	-	2
Greene	1,634	10,657	1,370	1,137	92	3,410	-	-
Huntingdon	956	5,922	1,407	880	106	2,124	-	-
Indiana	-	16,022	2,012	1,790	189	4,584	144	-
Jefferson	867	16,970	1,325	1,099	127	4,670	67	1
Juniata	3	3,522	827	510	45	1,124	-	-
Lackawanna	10,521	12,911	1,211	2,273	628	6,308	536	9
Lancaster	818	14,084	2,820	4,578	653	5,257	223	-
Lawrence	372	5,153	977	1,452	250	1,880	586	6
Lebanon	309	6,582	933	1,444	195	2,168	313	-
Lehigh	1,497	7,301	1,184	2,919	563	3,084	484	5
Luzerne	3,791	24,934	2,032	2,819	865	7,889	1,111	18
Lycoming	8,070	10,199	1,859	1,912	302	5,117	246	4
McKean	1,020	6,528	949	774	199	2,169	-	-
Mercer	1,695	15,396	1,786	2,067	277	4,861	41	-
Mifflin	586	3,543	576	658	114	1,254	Z	2
Monroe	162	8,256	1,248	1,124	160	2,508	268	-
Montgomery	20,591	16,659	1,798	6,238	978	10,597	10,549	-
Montour	973	3,146	434	319	34	1,124	-	-
Northampton	1,184	5,560	1,185	2,739	460	2,549	341	3
Northumberland	2,326	9,876	1,285	1,516	309	3,507	18	2
Perry	138	5,699	1,029	826	68	1,778	-	-
Philadelphia	67,003	10,837	837	17,090	3,733	22,790	65,817	72
Pike	691	3,938	777	388	30	1,334	-	-
Potter	24	5,556	1,135	692	56	1,710	-	-
Schuylkill	2,274	8,360	1,574	2,165	492	3,405	345	40
Snyder	79	3,520	777	693	59	1,175	-	-
Somerset	685	10,456	2,087	1,758	177	3,473	-	-
Sullivan	41	3,390	622	338	22	1,011	-	-
Susquehanna	6,233	9,214	2,101	1,213	82	4,316	-	-
Tioga	398	12,205	1,699	1,286	102	3,594	-	2
Union	252	3,538	631	503	45	1,150	4	-
Venango	744	13,309	1,193	1,252	223	3,830	233	-
Warren	284	7,906	1,148	971	122	2,389	110	-
Washington	1,683	23,696	2,480	3,044	473	7,186	1,824	-
Wayne	57	6,781	1,592	904	86	2,158	-	-
Westmoreland	1,991	23,692	2,750	4,804	682	7,769	2,463	29
Wyoming	72	3,703	790	557	76	1,191	92	-
York	1,888	12,986	2,716	4,454	522	5,169	296	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

[1] Highway Project Costs include: Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.

[2] Highway Maintenance Costs include: maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.

[3] Other Highway Costs include: general government operations, State highway and bridge authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.

[4] Payments to Municipalities based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.

[5] Payments to Counties based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.

[6] Costs by other Departments include: State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.

[7] Mass Transit costs include payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

[8] Aviation includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned Airports and Planning and Administration costs. Not included are expenditures for Bond Funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 219
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1980-81 AND 1981-82

Agency	Service area	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1981-82	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1980-81	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1981-82	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1980-81	Rides per capita* 1981-82	Rides per capita* 1980-81
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	97,334	102,360	19,282	20,507	49.3	51.1
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	296,537	278,866	27,232	26,099	80.0	76.3
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	17,001	14,296	3,477	3,153	19.0	16.2
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery Counties	24,114	28,604	-	-	9.4	11.1
Subtotal		434,986	424,126	49,991	49,759	42.9	57.0
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	1,359	1,425	383	388	17.7	18.5
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	5,351	5,928	1,473	1,566	25.1	27.5
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	5,374	5,330	857	880	16.4	16.4
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	1,484	1,459	43	38	28.8	28.3
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	2,001	2,051	654	626	20.3	20.8
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	3,382	3,842	1,334	1,579	13.4	15.4
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	3,979	6,439	734	739	17.0	28.3
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	5,046	5,179	1,508	1,548	14.2	14.6
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	2,256	2,353	683	690	8.5	8.7
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	5,635	5,522	1,678	1,628	22.1	21.6
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	1,265	1,317	298	287	22.0	22.9
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	837	885	248	263	11.5	12.3
Subtotal		37,969	41,729	9,893	10,232	18.7	18.3
Total		472,955	465,855	59,884	59,991	48.1	46.9

TABLE 219
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1980-81 AND 1981-82 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years)		Fleet size		Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.)	
		1981-82	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82	1980-81
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	12.0	9.7	1,043	1,065	37,240	37,227
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	14.1	14.5	2,057	2,080	49,102	46,349
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	15.9	13.8	191	217	5,803	5,150
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester & Montgomery Counties	15.4	14.2	365	387	8,560	11,424
Subtotal		13.7	13.1	3,676	3,749	100,705	100,150
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	12.0	11.0	31	31	545	544
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	8.0	8.3	53	49	1,362	1,474
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	11.0	10.0	71	82	1,728	1,752
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	15.6	14.6	21	24	495	576
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	7.0	11.7	30	28	1,163	1,182
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	6.0	8.4	36	38	1,271	1,310
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	8.7	7.7	77	77	1,800	1,915
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	10.8	9.8	65	65	1,935	2,003
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	7.4	7.3	38	40	1,259	1,349
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	7.9	6.9	57	64	1,774	1,790
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	9.6	7.5	18	19	584	630
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	3.6	4.3	18	20	610	650
Subtotal		9.1	8.4	515	537	14,528	15,174
Total		13.1	9.7	4,191	4,286	115,233	115,324

Details may not add to total because of rounding.

* Person Trips - Initial board patrons only; includes senior citizens but excludes transfers.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

Data based on fiscal years 1980-81 and 1981-82.

[1] Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Mass Transit Systems.

TABLE 220
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1982 AND 1981

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Total	59,468	56,149	59,468	56,149	9,068	8,865	9,068	8,865
Gateway	1,825	1,766	1,802	1,741	775	765	766	759
Beaver Valley	393	381	407	392	128	135	129	137
Perry Highway	1,823	1,677	1,848	1,712	435	420	449	431
Butler Valley	1,303	1,235	1,269	1,206	146	147	153	153
Allegheny Valley	2,044	1,870	2,052	1,879	275	268	259	255
Pittsburgh	4,042	4,044	4,113	4,053	377	385	384	395
Irwin	2,261	2,220	2,181	2,176	212	210	209	207
New Stanton	2,315	2,262	2,312	2,264	891	868	858	835
Donegal	525	503	536	510	71	62	62	60
Somerset	495	480	497	478	151	144	148	139
Bedford	437	421	442	428	173	172	176	177
Breezewood	1,460	1,396	1,452	1,395	562	552	567	559
Fort Littleton	117	114	116	114	21	20	25	22
Willow Hill	73	72	77	76	21	19	23	24
Blue Mountain	81	76	79	75	26	25	26	24
Carlisle	868	808	903	844	529	521	552	528
Gettysburg Pike	490	453	505	461	59	60	70	71
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,196	1,051	1,267	1,061	126	110	142	116
Harrisburg-East	1,995	1,730	1,889	1,698	259	226	239	218
Lebanon-Lancaster	437	409	466	437	50	50	54	54
Reading	852	788	890	826	157	142	166	152
Morgantown	1,152	1,083	1,158	1,086	157	151	160	151
Downingtown	1,248	1,169	1,188	1,119	153	144	162	156
Valley Forge	6,043	5,639	6,089	5,664	615	626	615	621
Norristown	3,412	3,179	3,359	3,143	276	269	248	240
Fort Washington	3,440	3,160	3,401	3,146	198	202	203	210
Willow Grove	3,915	3,759	3,919	3,749	228	223	225	222
Philadelphia	4,755	4,518	4,653	4,412	522	516	503	496
Delaware Valley	1,356	1,306	1,356	1,300	234	234	236	240
Delaware River Bridge	3,347	3,221	3,436	3,302	509	503	512	504
Northeast Extension, total	5,768	5,359	5,806	5,402	732	696	747	709
Lansdale	926	827	902	809	100	94	108	101
Quakertown	795	754	808	765	78	72	76	73
Lehigh Valley	1,506	1,397	1,535	1,420	232	219	233	220
Mahoning Valley	506	473	508	475	42	41	45	42
Pocono	741	710	761	732	82	85	86	88
Wilkes-Barre	444	419	448	423	48	44	23	21
Wyoming Valley	392	375	423	401	66	65	95	91
Scranton	456	404	421	377	84	76	81	73
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	21,748	20,829	21,858	20,865	4,978	4,883	4,998	4,892
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	31,952	29,961	31,804	29,882	3,358	3,286	3,323	3,264

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 221
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of January 1]

County	Mileage of the State highway system, by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	44,970.87[1]	1,949.93	38,684.12	3,117.17	1,210.53
Adams	604.46	-	572.65	31.81	-
Allegheny	1,328.21	410.87	410.60	374.75	131.99
Armstrong	789.96	-	757.88	30.78	1.31
Beaver	651.92	59.51	419.29	168.12	5.00
Bedford	863.10	-	847.01	16.09	-
Berks	1,084.41	68.36	912.51	74.00	29.54
Blair	466.43	-	411.70	23.91	30.81
Bradford	1,051.48	-	1,011.81	39.50	-
Bucks	1,031.33	28.59	930.72	72.02	-
Butler	850.33	41.02	748.89	52.61	7.81
Cambria	686.16	5.61	599.68	59.03	21.84
Cameron	117.52	-	111.64	5.86	-
Carbon	275.16	-	214.16	61.00	-
Centre	632.11	-	602.41	29.70	-
Chester	1,200.13	22.46	1,119.39	52.62	5.67
Clarion	609.87	-	587.86	22.01	-
Clearfield	881.28	-	824.77	50.18	6.32
Clinton	396.79	-	375.22	12.76	8.82
Columbia	572.85	-	538.38	25.35	-
Crawford	1,014.12	-	955.69	38.45	19.97
Cumberland	652.78	115.64	482.43	54.71	-
Dauphin	637.61	109.25	457.85	35.07	35.44
Delaware	457.41	214.06	160.88	61.96	20.52
Elk	318.50	-	298.51	19.98	-
Erie	877.94	3.91	780.11	44.30	49.62
Fayette	813.35	-	765.85	30.45	17.05
Forest	206.29	-	203.31	2.98	-
Franklin	655.05	-	623.89	31.16	-
Fulton	369.46	-	367.76	1.70	-
Greene	639.10	-	628.50	10.60	-
Huntingdon	661.24	-	635.24	26.00	-
Indiana	943.08	-	912.50	30.57	-
Jefferson	621.19	-	578.30	42.89	-
Juniata	388.39	-	381.75	6.64	-
Lackawanna	576.77	-	396.30	120.44	60.04
Lancaster	1,318.73	54.72	1,171.01	72.56	20.44
Lawrence	459.30	-	409.42	28.71	21.17
Lebanon	438.62	4.27	398.61	25.17	10.57
Lehigh	555.06	84.24	409.42	17.42	43.98
Luzerne	953.30	80.40	701.17	131.72	40.01
Lycoming	855.80	-	793.69	33.08	29.02
McKean	443.98	-	411.43	18.92	13.63
Mercer	840.90	45.38	729.85	47.70	17.98
Mifflin	270.24	-	255.11	15.14	-
Monroe	585.54	-	557.46	28.09	-
Montgomery	849.24	275.70	506.19	67.35	-
Montour	203.74	-	198.31	5.42	-
Northampton	557.94	29.23	441.41	53.02	34.28
Northumberland	580.95	19.32	515.53	36.60	9.50
Perry	476.46	-	459.41	17.05	-
Philadelphia	400.69	-	-	-	400.69
Pike	365.17	-	360.96	4.21	-
Potter	533.38	-	506.22	27.16	-
Schuylkill	711.51	-	632.34	68.64	10.54
Snyder	362.94	-	333.28	29.67	-
Somerset	981.89	-	928.60	53.29	-
Sullivan	290.19	-	275.25	14.94	-
Susquehanna	977.08	-	934.54	42.54	-
Tioga	769.01	-	734.68	34.33	-
Union	292.36	-	280.32	12.04	-
Venango	561.39	-	484.53	57.54	19.32
Warren	541.67	-	515.18	26.49	-
Washington	1,168.73	12.15	1,001.05	137.36	18.17
Wayne	747.10	-	710.52	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,305.73	175.71	956.60	115.59	57.84
Wyoming	371.39	-	354.71	16.68	-
York	1,275.05	89.54	1,091.70	82.15	11.66

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note - Does not include 69,977.94 miles of Non-State highway.

[1] Includes 9.12 (town) mileage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 222
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1982

[For year ending December 31. Totals also include out-of-state vehicle registrations.
See footnote 2]

County	Motor vehicle registrations, by type						
	Passenger and station wagon	Motorcycle	School bus, bus and taxi	Truck, truck/tractor and trailer	State/municipal government	Fire department	All other[1]
Total	5,528,626[2]	227,752[2]	27,431[2]	1,486.325[2]	76,982[2]	12,495[2]	57,700[2]
Adams	34,033	2,628	270	13,863	287	114	687
Allegheny	647,446	17,177	2,506	120,290	6,801	1,126	4,682
Armstrong	38,633	2,256	263	15,543	353	159	490
Beaver	89,685	3.617	429	26,169	761	230	901
Bedford	22,432	1,125	184	10,582	225	67	433
Berks	164,566	8,457	893	49,918	1,495	351	2,866
Blair	63,270	3,048	322	21,066	670	141	1,166
Bradford	25,723	1,961	234	11,695	344	128	294
Bucks	265,132	9,919	1,188	57,324	1,620	476	2,640
Butler	70,740	3,979	523	30,247	523	203	818
Cambria	79,812	3,572	517	24,806	783	259	787
Cameron	2,825	270	16	1,325	55	12	20
Carbon	27,351	1,296	171	8,243	261	120	383
Centre	43,326	2,274	229	16,522	1,666	125	424
Chester	161,345	6,014	835	43,861	998	308	2,050
Clarion	17,566	1,216	98	9,340	211	67	199
Clearfield	35,574	2,333	176	17,795	441	158	439
Clinton	15,770	1,195	122	7,130	212	83	157
Columbia	31,369	2,119	158	12,578	282	112	362
Crawford	36,135	2,311	324	16,791	498	149	367
Cumberland	103,259	6,226	581	32,452	767	228	1,493
Dauphin	120,375	5,304	485	33,175	22,602	214	1,542
Delaware	281,359	6,657	885	39,853	1,860	420	2,116
Elk	16,449	1,027	78	6,422	205	41	156
Erie	123,420	6,470	529	37,674	1,368	266	1,131
Fayette	74,245	2,274	470	24,802	559	221	657
Forest	2,546	190	30	1,500	47	17	11
Franklin	54,872	3,422	336	21,150	409	118	1,085
Fulton	5,929	272	46	3,268	64	26	79
Greene	16,853	770	179	6,412	207	84	113
Huntingdon	19,236	970	99	9,068	156	103	298
Indiana	39,248	1,706	296	16,639	386	109	377
Jefferson	22,166	1,474	144	10,221	258	82	205
Juniata	8,873	531	58	4,604	72	37	127
Lackawanna	101,509	2,396	417	21,300	688	207	801
Lancaster	182,115	12,616	875	58,701	1,259	384	2,779
Lawrence	50,443	2,276	273	16,803	401	131	419
Lebanon	55,166	3,697	270	18,736	441	149	1,003
Lehigh	138,054	5,918	510	33,014	1,220	192	1,830
Luzerne	160,317	4,615	766	37,405	1,215	416	1,103
Lycoming	53,680	3,693	217	22,345	591	178	698
McKean	20,738	1,560	125	10,165	308	100	142
Mercer	56,051	2,929	354	20,901	578	135	475
Mifflin	19,374	1,223	159	8,442	196	88	228
Monroe	37,880	1,794	199	12,318	317	134	335
Montgomery	389,604	12,549	2,747	70,080	2,372	542	4,587
Montour	8,052	554	45	3,128	91	30	83
Northampton	134,658	6,611	459	32,881	1,309	237	1,664
Northumberland	45,406	2,715	284	18,042	478	162	585
Perry	17,767	1,300	201	8,673	171	67	273
Philadelphia	531,843	9,613	1,923	61,171	11,417	453	2,136
Pike	9,460	392	51	3,042	93	80	88
Potter	7,040	622	64	4,003	129	63	105
Schuylkill	75,481	3,025	302	24,585	749	302	971
Snyder	15,480	938	142	7,013	151	71	200
Somerset	37,794	2,545	233	16,729	448	136	737
Sullivan	2,659	120	21	1,456	49	39	26
Susquehanna	15,955	733	128	7,063	232	106	182
Tioga	14,916	1,138	135	8,442	248	103	179
Union	14,864	1,261	81	6,492	194	43	302
Venango	26,369	1,666	176	11,598	317	106	219
Warren	19,724	1,519	129	9,478	254	109	142
Washington	100,153	3,767	590	30,455	785	272	992
Wayne	21,226	984	159	8,240	211	124	218
Westmoreland	181,113	6,933	850	51,328	1,236	538	1,926
Wyoming	12,882	635	62	5,473	142	48	179
York	165,594	10,813	572	56,593	1,049	377	2,436

Detail may not add to total.

[1] Includes press photographer, ham radio, and antique.

[2] Includes the following out-of-state vehicle registrations: passenger and station wagon - 43,696; motorcycle - 542; school bus, bus and taxi - 238; truck, truck/tractor and trailer - 17,902; State/municipal government - 197; fire department - 19; all other - 102.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing, Report of Registrations (Vehicle Type by County and Truck & Truck Tractor Registrations by Class) for Year Ending Calendar 1982.

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